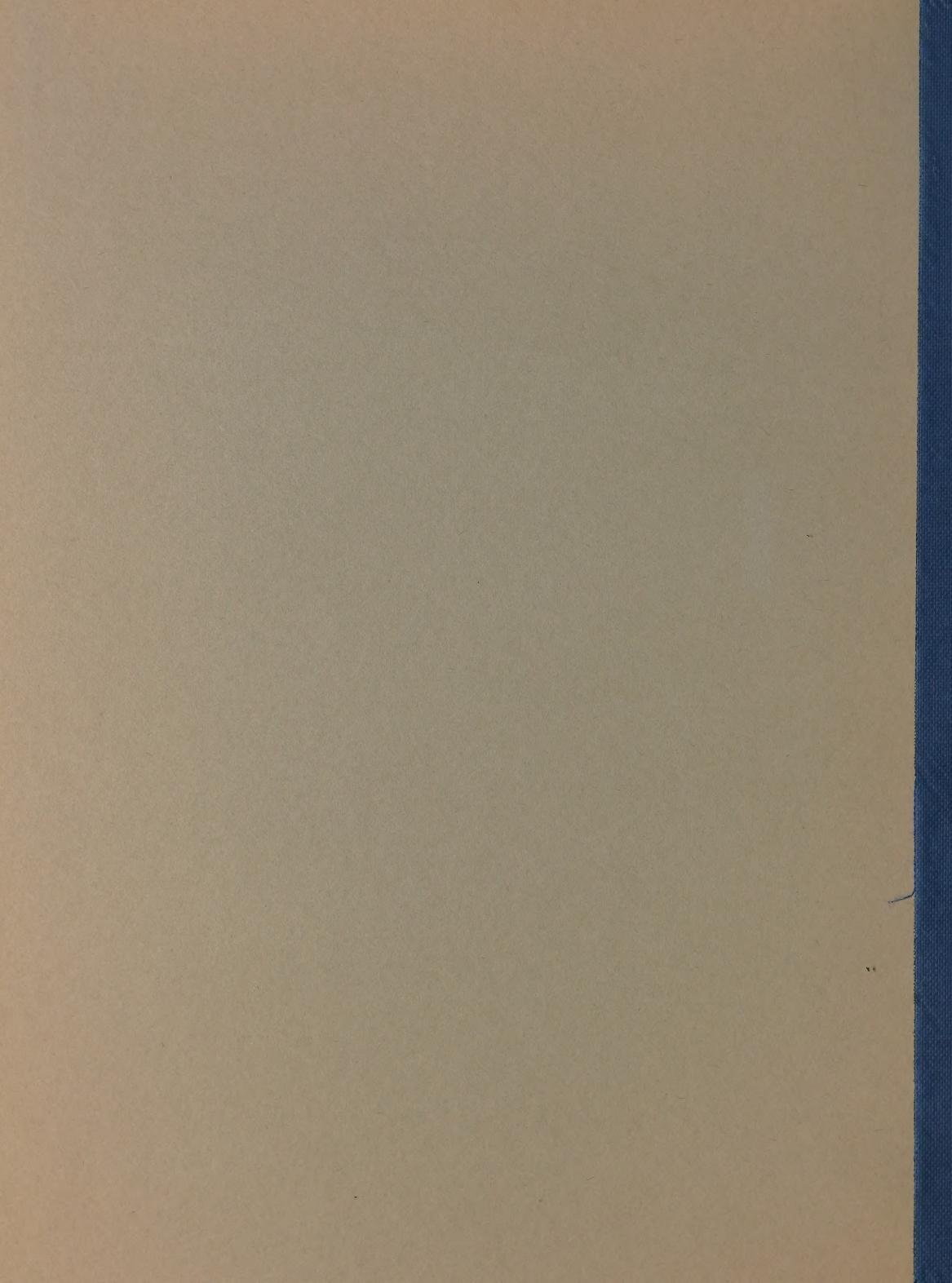




3 1761 11651885 3

Canada. Bureau of Statistics *Can.*
Review of employment and
payrolls
1959

72-
201



CATALOGUE No.

72-201

ANNUAL



CANADA

**REVIEW OF
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
1959**



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

Canada, (DOMINION) BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour Division
Employment Section

REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
1959

(As reported by establishments employing 15 or more persons)



HD
5727
A334
1959

777905

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

October, 1960
8003-506

Price \$1.00

EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

72 - 001 — Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings—Monthly—Price \$1.00 per year

(index numbers of employment and averages of weekly wage and salary statistics for Canada (major industrial divisions) and the provinces (industrial composite figures))

72 - 003 — Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings—Monthly—Price \$3.00 per year

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

72 - 005 — Estimates of Labour Income—Monthly—Price \$2.00 per year

(monthly or quarterly estimates of wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted, for specific industries and regions; with annual totals from 1947)

72 - 006 — Hiring and Separation Rates in Certain Industries—Semi-Annual—Price \$1.50 per year

(data for establishments having one or more employees covered by unemployment insurance and employing ten or more persons; also all units of chain or multiple firms, with at least one insured employee, regardless of number employed)

72 - 201 — Review of Employment and Payrolls—Annual—Price \$1.00

(industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually, over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

72 - 202 — Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings—Annual—Price 75 cents

(industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

72 - 203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing—Annual—Preliminary Report—Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72 - 204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing—Annual—Final Report—Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

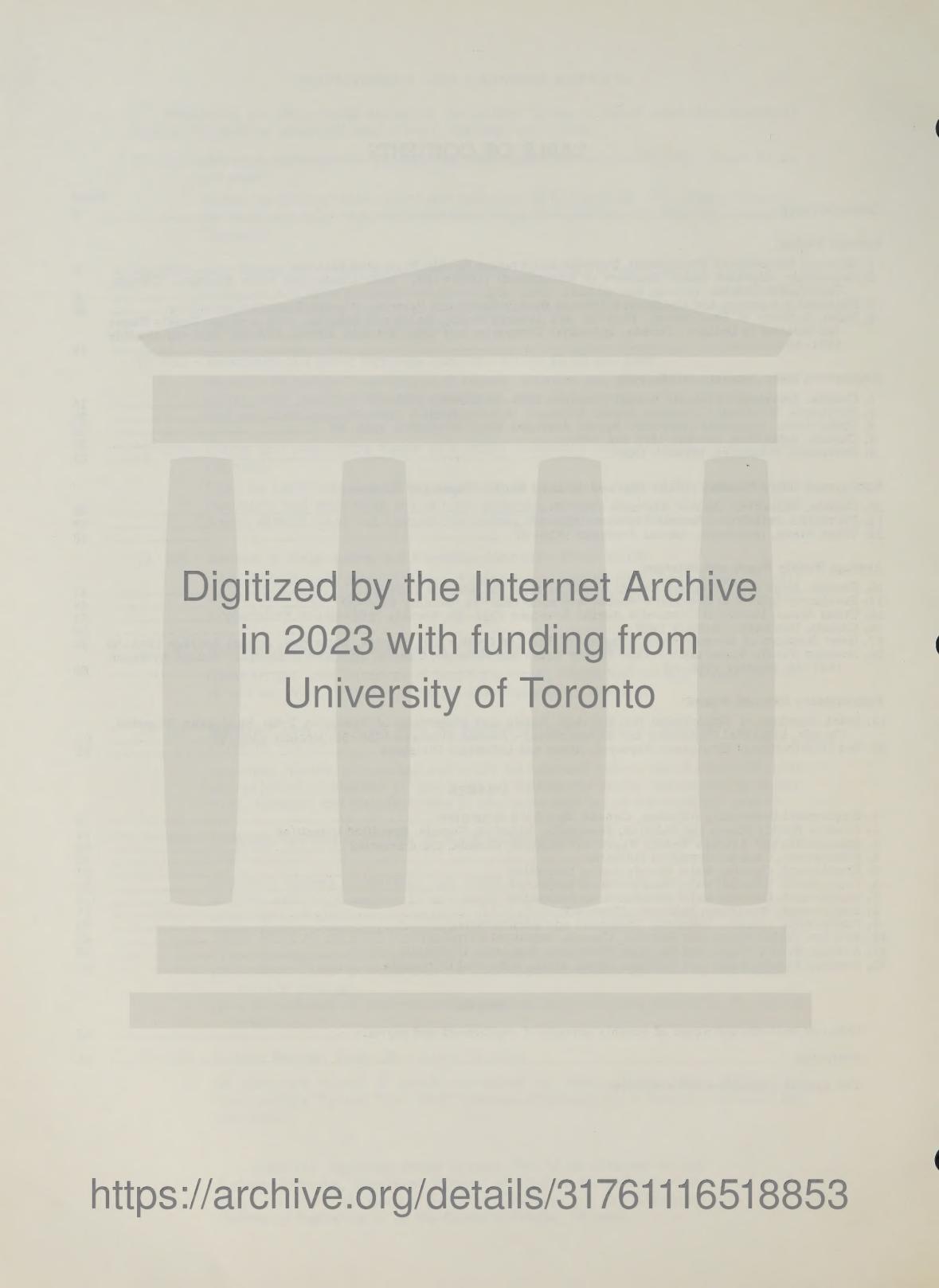
72 - 502 — Labour Income, 1926-58—Price 75 cents

(a complete record of annual estimates of labour income from 1926, along with monthly figures from 1947; contains explanations of sources, methods and concepts)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
COMMENTARY	5
General Tables:	
1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	6
2. Seasonally Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries	8
3. Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries	10
4. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing Annual Average 1939-59 Monthly 1951-59	12
Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100):	
5. Canada, Industrial Divisions Annual Averages 1939-59 Monthly 1956-59	14
6. Provinces, Industrial Composite Annual Averages 1939-59 Monthly 1956-59	20
7. Urban Areas, Industrial Composite Annual Averages 1939-59 Monthly 1956-59	22
8. Canada, Industries, Monthly 1958 and 1959	26
9. Provinces, Industries, Monthly 1959	31
Employment Index Numbers (1949 = 100) and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
10. Canada, Industries, Annual Averages 1955-59	36
11. Provinces, Industries, Annual Averages 1955-59	38
12. Urban Areas, Industries, Annual Averages 1955-59	43
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
13. Canada, Industrial Divisions Annual Averages 1939-59, Monthly 1956-59	47
14. Provinces, Industrial Composite Annual Averages 1939-59, Monthly 1956-59	49
15. Urban Areas, Industrial Composite Annual Averages 1939-59, Monthly 1956-59	51
16. Canada, Industries, Monthly 1959	56
17. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (1949 = 100), Canada, Industries, Annual Average 1955-59	58
18. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries, Annual Averages 1947-59, Monthly 1956-59	60
Employment—Men and Women:	
19. Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing—Annual Averages 1950-59, Monthly 1956-59	61
20. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, Areas and Industrial Divisions	62
CHARTS	
1. Employment Seasonally Adjusted, Canada, Specified Industries	9
2. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Seasonally Adjusted, Canada, Specified Industries	11
3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Manufacturing	15
4. Employment, Canada, Specified Industries	16
5. Employment, Canada, Major Manufacturing Industries	17
6. Employment, Canada, Major Manufacturing Industries	18
7. Employment, Canada, Major Manufacturing Industries	19
8. Employment, Provinces, Industrial Composite	21
9. Employment, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing	30
10. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Industrial Divisions	48
11. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, Industrial Composite	50
12. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite	55
NOTES	
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls.....	63
Footnotes	65
The symbol .. signifies not available.	



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2023 with funding from
University of Toronto

<https://archive.org/details/31761116518853>

REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

1959

COMMENTARY

Industrial employment averaged about 1.5 p.c. higher in 1959 than in 1958. Annual averages of employment indexes (which are prepared from surveys conducted at monthly intervals) indicated a rise in the industrial composite index from 117.9 (1949 = 100) in 1958 to 119.7 in 1959. All industry divisions surveyed, except mining and transportation, storage and communication, participated in this increase. On the average, mining employment was virtually unchanged between the two years. The annual figure for transportation, storage and communication declined from 115.5 in 1958 to 114.3 in 1959, a reduction of 1 per cent.

Average weekly wages and salaries continued to rise, with the 1959 figure reaching \$73.47, up 4.3 p.c. from \$70.43 in 1958. The composite payroll index advanced from 194.1 in 1958 to 205.7 in 1959, an increase of 6.0 p.c.

Employment

The monthly industrial composite index of employment tended to increase gradually through the early part of 1959. However, the seasonally-adjusted index declined in July and August, mainly owing to employment reductions in British Columbia resulting from industrial disputes in the province. In September, following termination of these disputes, the adjusted index reached a level of 121.0, the highest recorded for the year. In the last quarter, the figures were slightly lower than in September, but averaged higher than those recorded for either of the first two quarters of the year.

Forestry employment tended to be higher in the 1959-60 winter season than in 1958-59 or 1957-58, but remained considerably below levels of most earlier post-war winters.

Mining employment (seasonally adjusted) was fairly steady through 1959, except for declines in February and March reflecting temporary layoffs of coal miners in Nova Scotia. For most of the year,

seasonally-adjusted indexes for the industry remained close to 124 points, the level reached in the third quarter of 1958 following declines from the 1957 highs. The stability of the overall mining figure hides fluctuations in some of the component industries.

In manufacturing, employment in durable goods tended to advance through the early part of 1959, in spite of major layoffs in the aircraft industry. Industrial disputes in British Columbia brought down the figures for July and August. Steel shortages resulting from strikes in the United States led to layoffs which affected the index number for November. In non-durables, a gradual upward movement through the first part of the year was reversed in the last half. Weakness in the clothing and leather goods industries contributed to this decline.

Construction employment in most months of 1959 was higher than in the corresponding months in 1958. However, the seasonally-adjusted index for the building and general engineering component of the industry started to decline during the fall months after rising through the early months of 1959.

Employment trends in the service-producing industries remained generally upwards through 1959, except in transportation, storage and communication. Gains occurred in service, in finance, insurance and real estate, in trade and in public utility operations, although trends in the two last-mentioned industries appeared to have levelled by the end of the year. Employment in several industries in the transportation, storage and communication division tended to decline in 1959. These industries included steam railways, water transportation and special communication projects.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Average weekly wages and salaries rose by 4.3 p.c. from 1958 to 1959, as indicated in the accompanying table. The increase was larger than those occurring in post-war recession periods but

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Employment (index numbers) 1949=100			Payrolls (index numbers) 1949=100			Average weekly wages and salaries		
	1958	1959	Change from 1958	1958	1959	Change from 1958	1958	1959	Change from 1958
Provinces									
Newfoundland	122.6	125.8	+ 2.6	202.4	212.2	+ 4.8	62.36	63.68	+2.1
Prince Edward Island	114.9	126.3	+ 9.9	175.1	209.5	+19.6	51.15	54.75	+7.0
Nova Scotia	95.5	96.3	+ 0.8	148.6	154.6	+ 4.0	58.33	60.17	+3.2
New Brunswick	98.0	101.7	+ 3.8	150.8	162.4	+ 7.7	58.14	60.39	+3.9
Quebec	117.0	118.5	+ 1.3	192.7	203.6	+ 5.7	67.69	70.56	+4.2
Ontario	119.6	121.3	+ 1.4	197.8	209.3	+ 5.8	73.20	76.39	+4.4
Manitoba	108.7	112.2	+ 3.2	171.7	186.1	+ 8.4	66.85	70.16	+5.0
Saskatchewan	126.6	130.0	+ 2.7	206.9	218.6	+ 5.7	68.14	70.13	+2.9
Alberta (w)	150.5	155.0	+ 3.0	246.4	263.9	+ 7.1	72.88	75.63	+3.8
British Columbia (w)	114.7	115.1	+ 0.3	190.7	202.1	+ 6.0	75.88	80.09	+5.5
Canada	117.9	119.7	+ 1.5	194.1	205.7	+ 6.0	70.43	73.47	+4.3
Urban areas									
St. John's	126.0	135.5	+ 7.5	199.3	221.8	+11.3	50.98	52.78	+3.5
Sydney	90.8	87.2	- 4.0	140.3	135.6	- 3.4	72.62	73.03	+0.6
Halifax	114.4	117.0	+ 2.3	182.6	194.7	+ 6.6	57.19	59.73	+4.4
Moncton	97.9	99.8	+ 1.9	148.9	158.4	+ 6.4	55.55	57.55	+3.6
Saint John	95.6	101.5	+ 6.2	143.5	160.9	+12.1	54.00	56.87	+5.3
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	110.1	110.1	..	193.2	193.2	..	87.51	..	..
Quebec	108.1	110.4	+ 2.1	178.6	192.2	+ 7.6	58.64	61.62	+5.1
Sherbrooke	98.4	100.3	+ 1.9	155.2	163.4	+ 5.3	57.13	59.08	+3.4
Shawinigan Falls	102.7	100.0	- 2.6	170.5	173.0	+ 1.5	76.91	80.12	+4.2
Three Rivers	113.2	116.5	+ 2.9	176.9	192.2	+ 8.6	64.07	67.66	+5.6
Drummondville	73.7	77.3	+ 4.9	111.6	121.0	+ 8.4	58.72	60.26	+2.6
Montreal	121.5	123.3	+ 1.5	199.9	212.3	+ 6.2	68.87	72.02	+4.6
Ottawa - Hull	121.2	124.9	+ 3.1	198.3	215.0	+ 8.4	64.49	67.87	+5.2
Kingston	112.8	110.4	- 2.1	191.4	194.9	+ 1.8	67.72	70.29	+3.8
Peterborough	99.1	101.2	+ 2.1	172.7	187.0	+ 8.3	77.74	82.21	+5.7
Oshawa	166.1	171.0	+ 2.9	263.4	290.4	+10.2	79.73	85.06	+6.7
Toronto	131.0	131.3	+ 0.2	218.7	227.1	+ 3.8	73.96	76.57	+3.5
Hamilton	105.0	112.0	+ 6.7	172.6	197.1	+14.2	76.41	81.75	+7.0
St. Catharines	109.6	111.3	+ 1.6	177.3	189.8	+ 7.0	79.12	83.31	+5.3
Niagara Falls	108.3	101.2	- 6.6	180.5	172.3	- 4.5	75.57	76.72	+1.5
Brantford	87.1	90.7	+ 4.1	132.6	144.9	+ 9.3	66.68	69.93	+4.9
Guelph	118.2	126.1	+ 6.7	193.6	214.2	+10.6	66.20	68.28	+3.1
Galt	110.6	112.9	+ 2.1	178.0	191.7	+ 7.7	62.84	66.22	+5.4
Kitchener	113.7	121.4	+ 6.8	183.4	208.0	+13.4	65.64	69.66	+6.1
Sudbury	116.2	138.1	+18.8	175.8	228.3	+29.9	79.46	87.20	+9.7
Timmins .....	..	94.1	..	132.1	132.1	..	..	66.32	..
London	119.7	123.8	+ 3.4	196.3	212.8	+ 8.4	66.52	69.56	+4.6
Sarnia	129.9	119.5	- 8.0	245.1	233.3	- 4.8	91.15	93.99	+3.1
Windsor	78.6	79.3	+ 0.9	120.4	131.3	+ 9.1	77.04	83.30	+8.1
Sault Ste. Marie	139.6	146.8	+ 5.2	241.1	269.1	+11.6	87.42	92.78	+6.1
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	115.2	111.8	- 3.0	184.4	186.1	+ 0.9	71.57	74.35	+3.9
Winnipeg	107.5	111.3	+ 3.5	172.7	188.6	+ 9.2	63.71	67.07	+5.3
Regina	122.6	132.7	+ 8.2	206.0	231.8	+12.5	64.23	66.89	+4.1
Saskatoon	131.9	136.3	+ 3.3	223.4	240.1	+ 7.5	63.81	66.35	+4.0
Edmonton	178.9	186.6	+ 4.3	298.8	324.0	+ 8.4	68.19	70.84	+3.9
Calgary	158.8	169.5	+ 6.7	256.0	284.7	+11.2	68.11	70.90	+4.1
Vancouver	114.8	116.0	+ 1.0	196.1	209.2	+ 6.7	74.63	78.89	+5.7
Victoria	115.6	113.4	- 1.9	190.8	195.7	+ 2.6	68.73	71.76	+4.4
Industrial divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75.9	78.9	+ 4.0	136.0	141.3	+ 3.9	71.74	71.63	-0.2
Mining	123.5	123.4	- 0.1	207.9	217.6	+ 4.7	86.60	90.76	+4.8
Manufacturing	109.8	111.1	+ 1.2	182.7	193.3	+ 5.8	72.67	75.84	+4.4
Durable goods (t)	114.8	115.5	+ 0.6	190.6	201.1	+ 5.5	77.93	81.67	+4.8
Non-durable goods (t)	105.6	107.3	+ 1.6	175.0	185.6	+ 6.1	67.77	70.52	+4.1
Construction	126.2	130.3	+ 3.2	227.4	241.1	+ 6.0	74.54	76.55	+2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	115.5	114.3	- 1.0	179.9	189.4	+ 5.3	74.72	79.65	+6.6
Public utility operation	137.6	138.7	+ 0.8	242.8	257.6	+ 6.1	83.85	88.08	+5.0
Trade	131.6	135.3	+ 2.8	211.6	227.1	+ 7.3	60.20	63.12	+4.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.3	153.2	+ 2.6	233.0	247.4	+ 6.2	66.40	68.82	+3.6
Service (u)	135.1	139.3	+ 3.1	221.0	236.1	+ 6.8	48.23	50.27	+4.2
Industrial composite	117.9	119.7	+ 1.5	194.1	205.7	+ 6.0	70.43	73.47	+4.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

smaller than other year-to-year rises recorded since 1947. The largest percentage increase was recorded for transportation, storage and communication (6.6 p.c.) where wage-rate increases in railways were a major factor in the change. Increases in all other divisions except forestry and construction were very close to the 4.3 p.c. average. In construction, the rise was 2.7 p.c. Fluctuations in the size of the percentage increases associated with the business

cycle have been greater for construction than for other industry divisions. Average weekly wages and salaries in forestry declined fractionally from 1958 to 1959. This was the first instance of a year-to-year decline in average weekly earnings in any industry division noted in the post-war period. Industrial disputes in British Columbia which affected the figures for July and August lowered the 1959 average for the industry.

**Year-to-year Percentage Changes in Average Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industry Division,
Canada, 1947-1959**

Industry Division	Percentage change in average weekly wages and salaries					
	1947 to 1948	1948 to 1949	1949 to 1950	1950 to 1951	1951 to 1952	1952 to 1953
Forestry.....	10.4	3.9	4.5	15.8	13.7	4.3
Mining	13.3	5.6	5.4	11.2	9.1	4.7
Manufacturing	11.9	8.1	5.7	11.2	9.1	5.2
Durable goods (t)	11.6	8.5	5.6	11.2	9.7	5.4
Non-durable goods (t)	12.1	7.8	5.7	10.6	8.2	4.7
Construction	9.0	8.7	5.2	12.4	14.4	9.1
Transportation, storage, communication.....	10.4	6.3	2.0	9.7	4.9	7.8
Public utility operation.....	10.0	6.6	6.9	9.8	9.8	5.6
Trade	9.9	7.5	5.5	10.4	7.0	5.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	4.5	5.3	4.4	5.4	6.2	5.1
Service (u).....	10.2	8.4	5.7	7.3	7.6	8.4
Industrial composite	10.7	7.2	4.9	11.0	8.7	5.7
Percentage change in average weekly wages and salaries						
	1953 to 1954	1954 to 1955	1955 to 1956	1956 to 1957	1957 to 1958	1958 to 1959
Forestry.....	2.8	1.2	7.9	6.1	3.4	-.2
Mining	2.6	4.0	6.1	7.5	3.2	4.8
Manufacturing	3.1	3.8	5.1	4.8	3.9	4.4
Durable goods (t)	2.5	3.7	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.8
Non-durable goods (t)	4.3	3.8	4.9	5.1	4.1	4.1
Construction .....	.4	1.6	10.4	7.4	1.2	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication.....	2.5	2.9	4.2	5.8	4.9	6.6
Public utility operation.....	3.7	4.3	5.1	6.2	6.2	5.0
Trade	4.6	3.3	4.2	5.3	4.7	4.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	4.0	5.3	6.2	5.1	4.8	3.6
Service (u).....	4.8	4.6	5.5	6.6	5.4	4.2
Industrial composite	2.6	3.4	5.6	5.4	3.7	4.3

TABLE 2. Seasonally - Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Specified Industries

Year and month	Industrial composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction	
					All manufactures		Durable goods		Non-durable goods		Building and general engineering (m)	
	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted
1955:												
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6	113.5	97.2
February	109.9	105.6	110.1	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1	113.0	93.1
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3	113.2	93.3
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8	114.5	103.1
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6	118.2	116.4
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5	118.1	125.9
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4	117.9	132.8
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6	119.9	138.6
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1	120.1	138.9
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9	122.1	136.9
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8	119.8	127.7
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3	120.0	110.3
1956:												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	127.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957:												
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	128.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.3	120.8	117.1	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	125.7	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.2
June	123.9	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6	
July	124.2	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6	
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958:												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.5	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.3	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.9	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.1	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	119.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.6	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959:												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.1	131.7
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9	131.7	149.4
September	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8	132.2	149.1
October	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	112.0	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.3	109.6	130.8	146.2
November	119.4	121.8	123.8	123.7	110.3	110.6	113.5	114.4	107.6	107.4	128.0	134.0
December	120.0	118.1	124.3	121.8	111.3	108.4	116.1	114.0	107.2	103.7	128.4	111.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

CHART - I

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
1949 = 100

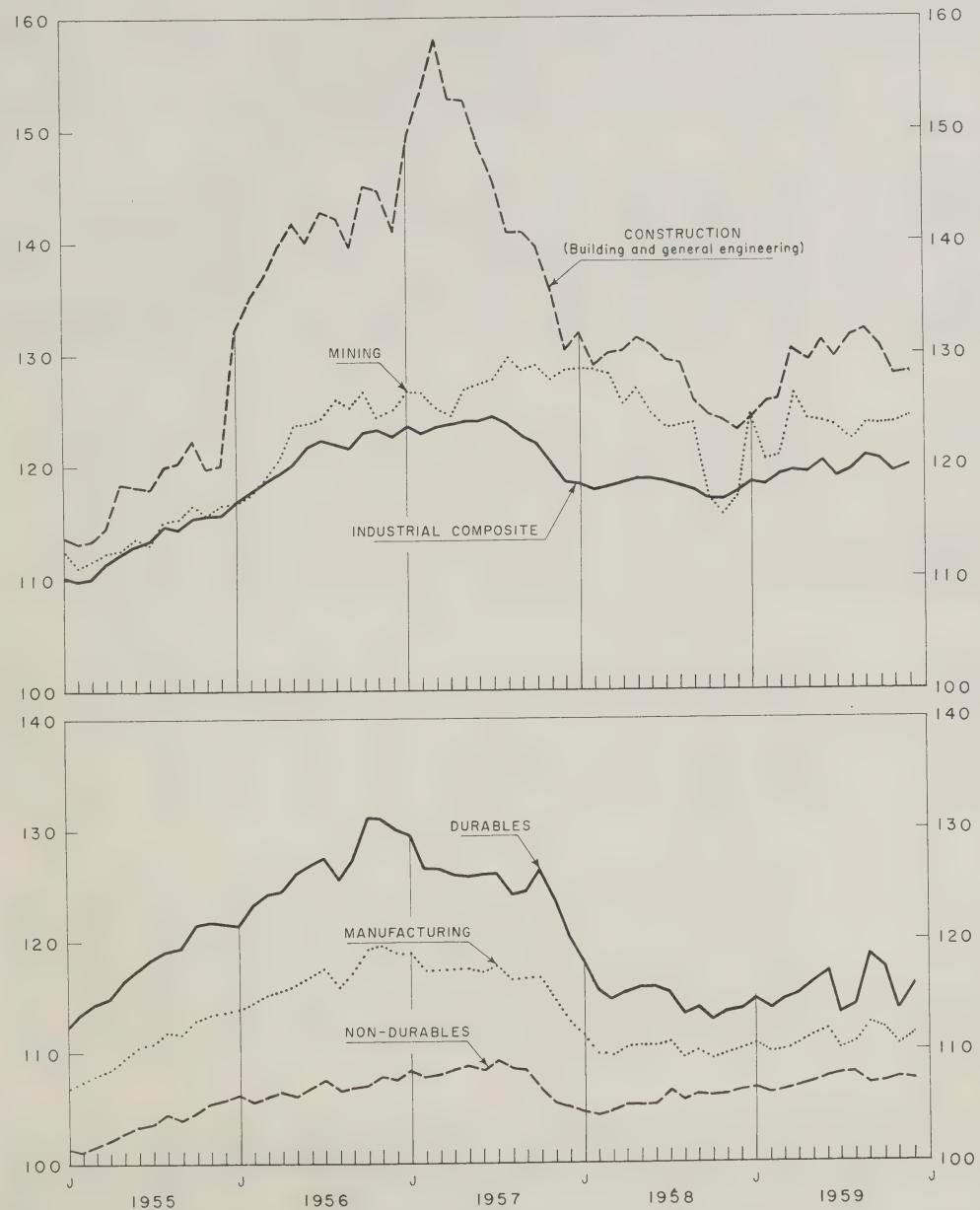


TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Unadjusted Series,
Canada, Specified Industries

Year and month	Industrial composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction		
					All manufactures		Durable goods		Non-durable goods				
	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	
dollars													
1955:													
January	60.09	60.15	72.32	73.40	62.28	62.53	66.80	67.00	57.96	58.25	61.62	62.36	
February	60.32	60.86	72.63	73.57	62.61	63.11	67.14	67.68	58.21	58.62	61.32	63.16	
March	60.38	60.68	72.44	72.01	62.72	63.28	67.34	67.88	58.29	58.70	61.09	62.07	
April	60.60	60.96	72.35	71.92	63.18	63.81	67.81	68.49	58.60	59.13	61.12	60.88	
May	60.82	60.76	72.35	72.06	63.41	63.54	68.20	68.00	58.67	59.08	61.02	60.47	
June	60.81	60.87	73.20	72.83	63.22	63.28	67.68	67.54	58.83	59.07	61.67	61.36	
July	61.07	61.13	73.81	73.37	63.50	63.18	67.87	67.33	59.20	59.08	61.81	62.49	
August	61.23	61.11	73.93	73.34	63.75	63.24	68.37	67.89	59.28	58.81	62.56	63.44	
September	61.37	61.49	73.62	73.99	63.98	64.04	68.59	69.21	59.41	59.11	62.01	63.19	
October	61.66	61.97	75.09	75.92	64.22	64.54	68.66	69.35	59.78	59.90	63.19	63.89	
November	61.96	62.02	75.21	76.32	64.32	64.71	68.75	69.44	59.92	60.10	63.46	63.33	
December	62.41	60.54	75.39	73.66	64.67	62.47	69.10	66.27	60.31	58.68	65.02	58.71	
1956:													
January	62.43	62.43	75.68	76.82	64.86	65.05	69.47	69.68	60.28	60.46	65.44	66.29	
February	62.76	63.20	76.21	77.43	65.18	65.57	69.74	70.09	60.58	60.94	65.61	67.32	
March	63.18	63.43	76.47	76.16	65.50	66.02	70.25	70.81	60.69	61.05	65.79	66.78	
April	63.61	63.93	77.00	76.54	66.11	66.70	70.90	71.61	61.16	61.59	67.99	67.58	
May	63.99	63.93	77.54	77.07	66.33	66.46	70.89	70.61	61.61	62.10	68.24	67.76	
June	64.43	64.56	77.47	77.24	66.76	66.89	71.48	71.34	61.93	62.30	68.05	67.44	
July	64.71	64.77	78.11	77.49	66.77	66.44	71.52	70.88	61.98	61.92	69.42	70.25	
August	65.08	65.01	78.72	78.01	67.25	66.71	71.99	71.56	62.37	61.93	70.06	71.25	
September	65.87	66.07	79.74	80.30	67.83	67.97	72.64	73.37	62.96	62.65	71.02	72.87	
October	65.84	66.24	78.98	79.53	68.12	68.53	72.86	73.73	63.11	63.24	71.34	72.12	
November	65.91	66.11	79.75	80.87	68.17	68.78	72.93	73.95	63.15	63.47	70.85	70.78	
December	65.82	63.58	80.60	78.67	68.02	65.44	72.74	69.47	63.11	61.22	69.96	62.54	
1957:													
January	66.66	66.66	81.29	82.51	68.89	69.17	73.70	73.99	64.01	64.20	71.86	72.94	
February	66.96	67.36	81.84	83.23	68.95	69.29	73.70	73.99	64.16	64.48	72.57	74.31	
March	67.29	67.56	82.84	82.67	69.32	69.87	74.01	74.60	64.59	64.98	74.01	75.34	
April	67.10	67.37	83.19	82.61	69.23	69.78	73.90	74.49	64.54	64.93	72.76	71.96	
May	67.82	67.82	83.55	82.97	69.71	69.92	74.49	74.27	64.90	65.48	74.12	73.82	
June	68.13	68.33	84.54	84.46	70.05	70.19	74.91	74.76	65.13	65.58	74.58	73.83	
July	68.27	68.41	84.23	83.39	70.30	69.95	75.27	74.67	65.38	65.29	74.25	75.14	
August	68.48	68.48	84.69	84.01	70.33	69.77	75.24	74.79	65.46	65.00	74.18	75.59	
September	68.50	68.84	84.80	85.39	70.15	70.29	75.12	75.87	65.34	65.01	74.41	76.87	
October	68.38	68.79	85.27	85.61	70.37	70.86	75.31	76.29	65.42	65.55	73.46	74.12	
November	68.83	69.24	85.54	86.65	70.84	71.69	75.83	77.12	65.87	66.33	73.46	74.81	
December	68.83	66.35	85.27	83.22	71.32	68.47	76.51	72.91	66.14	64.09	72.79	64.78	
1958:													
January	69.25	69.25	86.23	87.52	71.25	71.61	76.15	76.53	66.65	66.85	74.28	75.47	
February	69.60	70.02	86.70	88.26	71.72	72.08	76.80	77.11	66.89	67.22	73.40	75.09	
March	69.92	70.20	87.71	87.62	72.22	72.80	77.24	77.86	67.52	67.93	74.24	75.72	
April	70.07	70.35	86.80	86.19	72.34	72.92	77.74	78.28	67.43	67.77	75.17	74.19	
May	70.69	70.76	85.93	85.33	73.13	73.42	79.00	78.84	67.53	68.21	75.33	75.18	
June	70.42	70.70	86.08	86.08	72.91	73.06	78.36	78.20	67.64	68.18	75.67	74.91	
July	70.55	70.76	85.68	84.74	72.98	72.62	78.30	77.75	67.96	67.89	75.45	76.36	
August	70.60	70.67	86.54	85.93	72.98	72.40	78.52	78.05	67.92	67.44	74.64	76.13	
September	70.43	70.85	85.19	85.79	72.58	72.73	77.67	78.45	68.04	67.70	73.53	76.25	
October	70.70	71.13	87.69	87.95	72.78	73.36	77.78	78.87	68.33	68.47	74.60	75.20	
November	71.03	71.60	88.50	89.65	73.09	74.11	77.97	79.45	68.71	69.26	74.36	74.66	
December	71.56	68.91	86.20	84.13	73.94	70.91	79.64	75.82	68.47	66.35	73.55	65.31	
1959:													
January	72.34	72.34	88.52	89.85	74.79	75.16	80.32	80.72	69.81	70.02	74.43	75.62	
February	72.67	73.11	91.56	93.21	75.21	75.59	80.78	81.10	70.18	70.53	74.66	76.38	
March	72.31	72.60	91.74	91.65	74.62	75.22	80.09	80.73	69.69	70.11	71.61	73.11	
April	72.97	73.26	91.34	90.70	75.09	75.69	80.75	81.32	69.99	70.41	76.52	75.45	
May	73.75	73.82	90.00	89.37	75.90	76.20	81.88	81.72	70.31	71.01	78.04	77.96	
June	73.42	73.71	89.64	89.64	75.81	75.96	81.86	81.70	70.04	70.60	77.48	76.71	
July	73.54	73.76	91.08	90.08	75.94	75.56	82.13	81.56	70.30	70.23	77.54	78.47	
August	73.35	73.42	89.82	88.19	75.88	75.27	81.97	81.48	70.47	69.98	76.39	77.92	
September	73.86	74.30	90.64	91.27	76.28	76.43	82.15	82.97	70.89	70.54	76.79	79.79	
October	74.21	74.66	91.62	91.89	76.46	77.07	82.26	83.41	71.11	71.25	78.57	79.20	
November	73.64	74.23	92.04	93.24	75.72	76.86	81.17	82.79	70.96	71.53	77.85	78.24	
December	75.11	72.41	91.26	89.07	78.34	75.13	84.64	80.58	72.32	70.08	78.49	69.78	

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

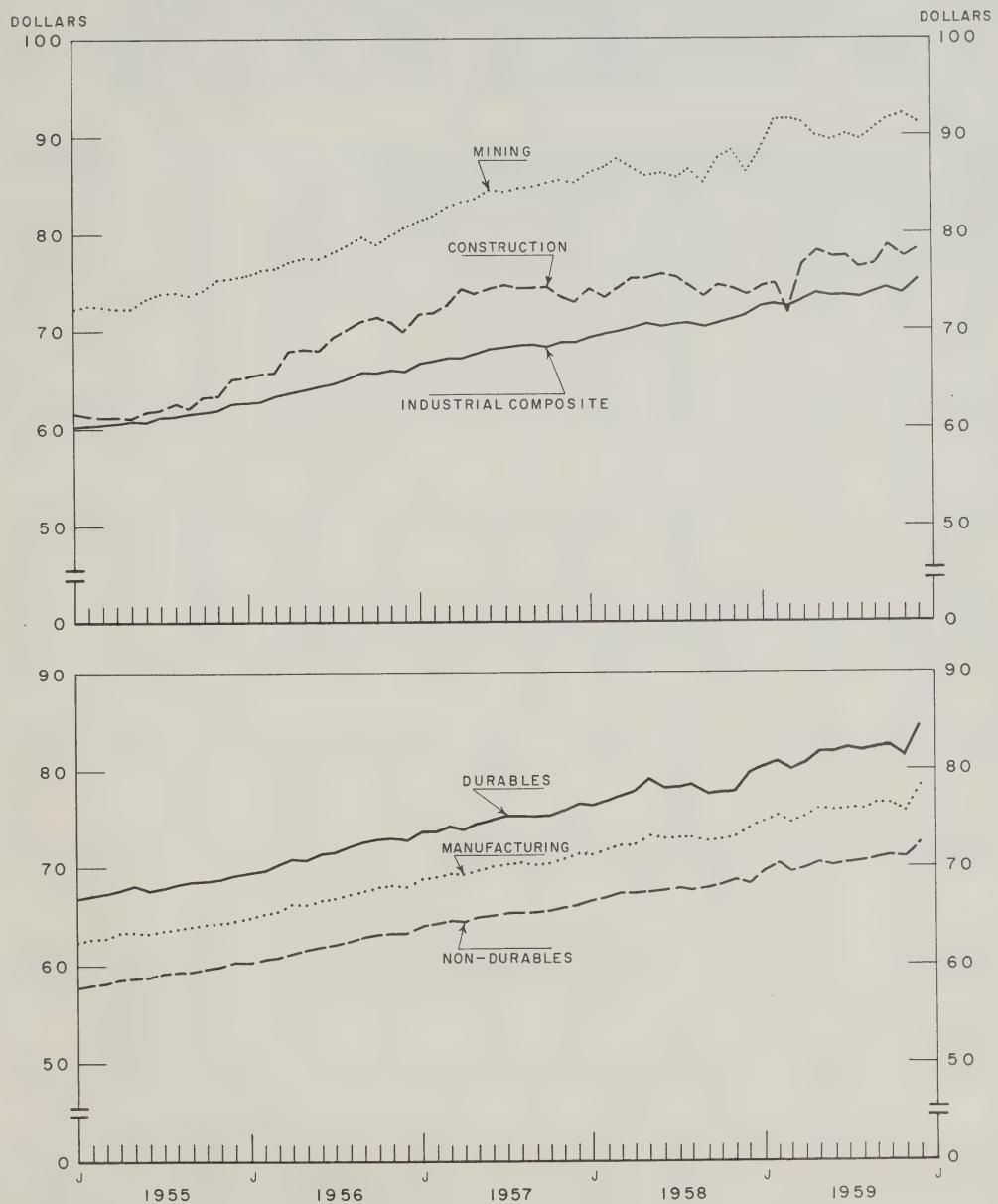


TABLE 4. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and month	Industrial Composite ¹			Manufacturing			\$	
	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls		
Average:								
1939.....	60.1	32.9	54.6	23.44	56.3	29.5	51.8	
1940.....	64.7	38.1	58.1	24.94	65.1	37.1	55.7	
1941.....	77.4	49.7	62.0	26.65	82.6	52.7	60.8	
1942.....	87.9	59.7	66.6	28.62	101.6	67.9	65.9	
1943.....	93.0	67.3	71.7	30.79	111.5	79.7	71.4	
1944.....	92.5	68.9	74.1	31.85	110.6	81.6	73.9	
1945.....	88.8	66.5	74.6	32.04	100.0	73.7	73.8	
1946.....	88.2	66.8	75.6	32.48	91.0	66.7	73.4	
1947.....	95.7	80.7	84.2	36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	
1948.....	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	
1949.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1950.....	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	
1951.....	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	
1952.....	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	
1953.....	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	
1954.....	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	
1955.....	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	
1956.....	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	
1957.....	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	
1958.....	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	
1959.....	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	
1951:								
January	104.1	115.7	111.4	47.87	104.9	118.5	112.9	
February	104.1	116.5	112.2	48.19	105.9	119.5	112.7	
March	104.7	117.8	112.7	48.43	107.3	122.2	113.8	
April	106.1	121.1	114.5	49.17	108.0	124.9	115.6	
May	108.9	124.8	114.9	49.34	109.2	126.5	115.8	
June	110.9	129.2	116.8	50.17	110.2	129.7	117.6	
July	111.4	129.7	116.8	50.16	110.3	129.7	117.5	
August	112.0	131.8	117.9	50.66	110.3	131.5	119.1	
September	112.7	135.0	120.1	51.59	110.4	134.0	121.2	
October	112.6	136.1	121.2	52.05	108.5	133.1	122.6	
November	112.7	137.2	122.0	52.41	107.5	133.2	123.8	
December	109.4	128.0	117.4	50.42	104.4	123.2	117.9	
1952:								
January	107.4	132.7	123.8	53.19	105.3	132.6	125.9	
February	107.6	134.7	125.6	53.95	106.5	135.0	126.7	
March	107.5	135.5	126.4	54.32	107.0	137.7	128.6	
April	107.2	135.2	126.5	54.34	107.3	138.1	128.6	
May	110.3	138.4	125.9	54.08	108.5	138.6	127.6	
June	112.1	140.4	125.6	53.96	108.8	138.6	127.2	
July	114.1	142.7	125.4	53.89	110.3	139.9	126.7	
August	115.2	145.8	127.0	54.55	112.8	144.7	128.2	
September	116.4	148.9	128.3	55.12	114.2	148.3	129.8	
October	116.2	150.1	129.5	55.65	113.6	149.1	131.1	
November	116.1	151.3	130.6	56.12	113.5	151.0	133.0	
December	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	
1953:								
January	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	
February	110.0	147.0	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	
March	110.0	146.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	
April	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	
May	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	
June	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	
July	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	
August	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	
September	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	
October	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	
November	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	
December	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	
1954:								
January	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	
February	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	
March	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	
April	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	
May	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	
June	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	
July	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	
August	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	
September	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	
October	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	
November	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	
December	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

TABLE 4. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing — Concluded

Year and month	Industrial composite ¹			Manufacturing			\$	
	Index numbers (1949=100)		Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers (1949=100)		Average weekly wages and salaries		
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls			
1955:			\$					
January	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
February	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
March	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
April	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
May	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
June	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
July	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
August	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
September	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
October	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
November	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
December	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
1956:								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
1957:								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958:								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959:								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13

¹ Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)
 (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells
 (3) Manufacturing
 (4) Construction
 (5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation
 (7) Trade
 (8) Finance, insurance and real estate
 (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service).

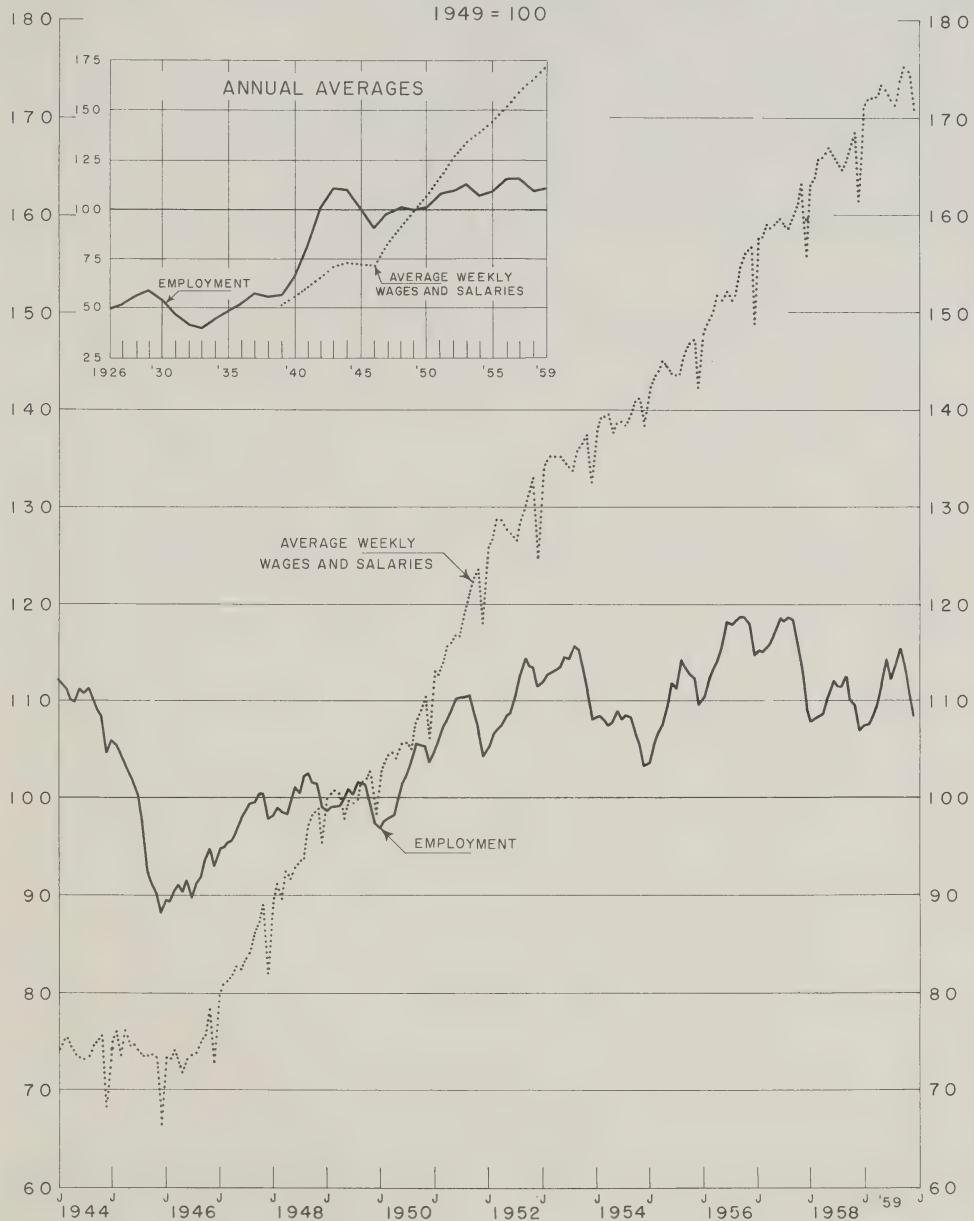
TABLE 5. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service(u)
				All manufactures	Durable goods (t)	Non-durable goods (t)						
Average:												
1939	60.1	59.3	93.7	56.3	46.5	62.3	62.0	59.8	54.9	61.5	67.8	56.8
1940	64.7	82.2	95.8	65.1	58.5	69.6	47.1	62.2	56.0	63.7	67.3	57.9
1941	77.4	91.0	99.0	82.6	85.0	80.8	68.6	70.1	59.2	68.2	69.5	66.1
1942	87.9	95.1	95.9	101.6	113.3	91.6	70.2	74.6	58.0	68.0	72.9	70.5
1943	93.0	87.3	88.7	111.5	133.8	91.9	69.4	79.5	56.8	67.6	73.4	74.8
1944	92.5	104.4	86.5	110.6	129.8	94.0	51.9	82.6	57.0	71.6	75.0	79.6
1945	88.8	119.7	82.3	100.0	108.8	92.9	53.8	86.0	61.1	76.2	77.4	81.1
1946	88.2	129.9	86.9	91.0	90.2	92.5	69.5	89.3	71.1	83.4	85.3	88.3
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	109.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	137.1	125.1	
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	140.5	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1956:												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	128.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.3	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
1957:												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.1	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.5
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	146.8	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958:												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.9	108.2	116.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	88.3	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	139.3	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	148.6	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959:												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.8	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	124.6	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

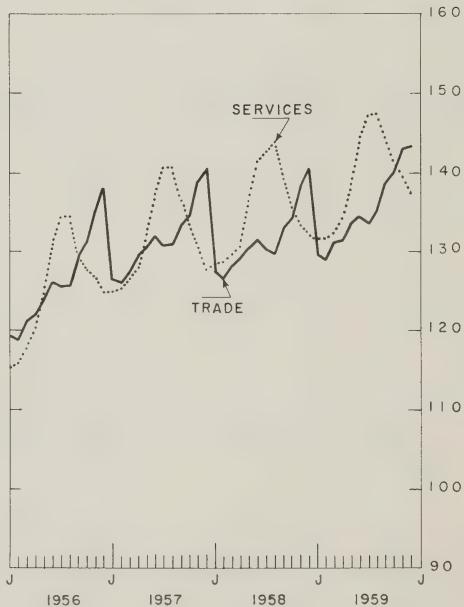
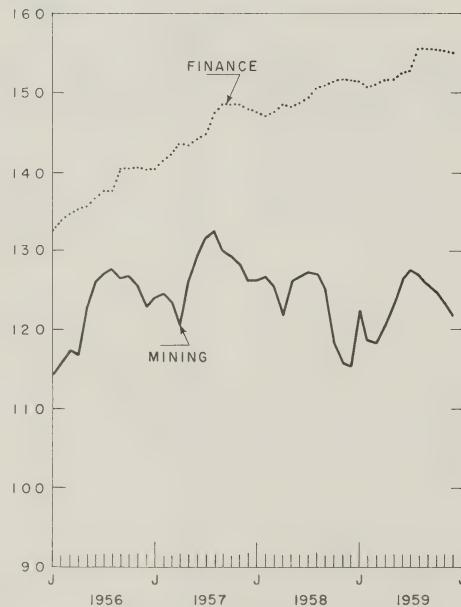
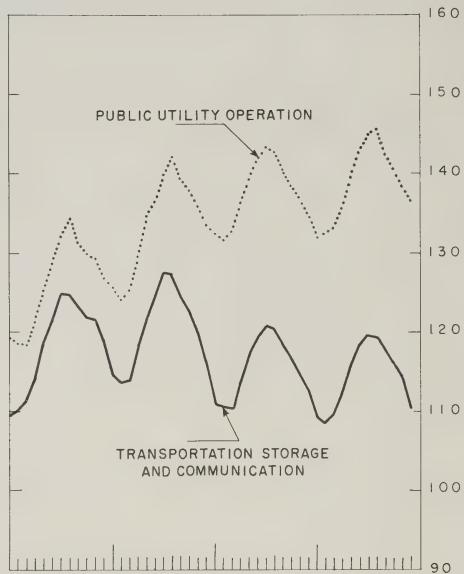
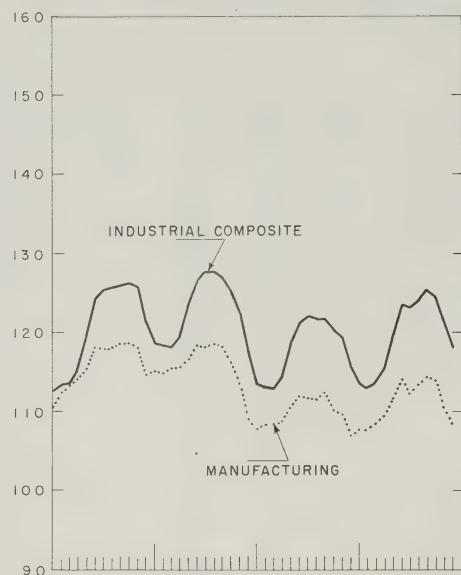
EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949=100

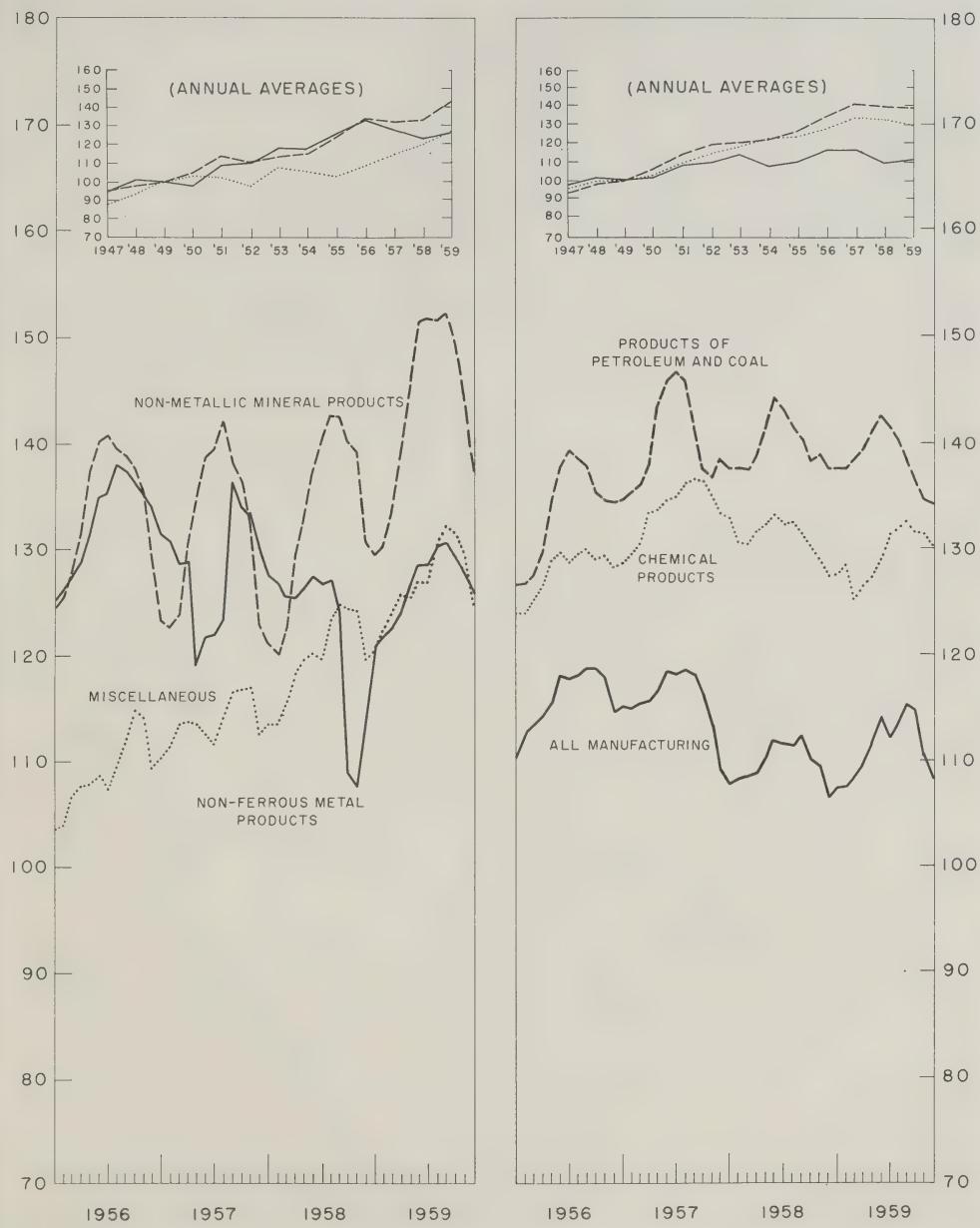
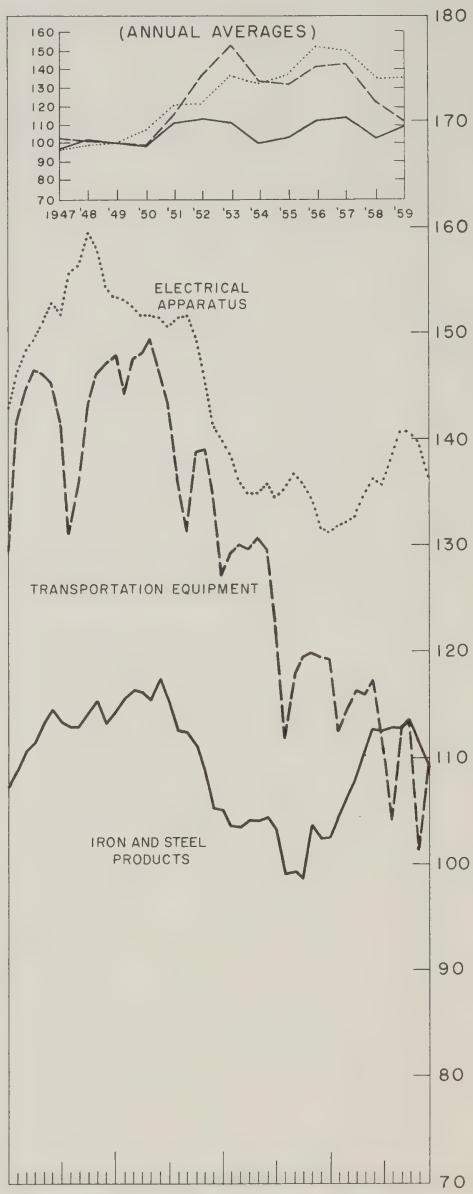
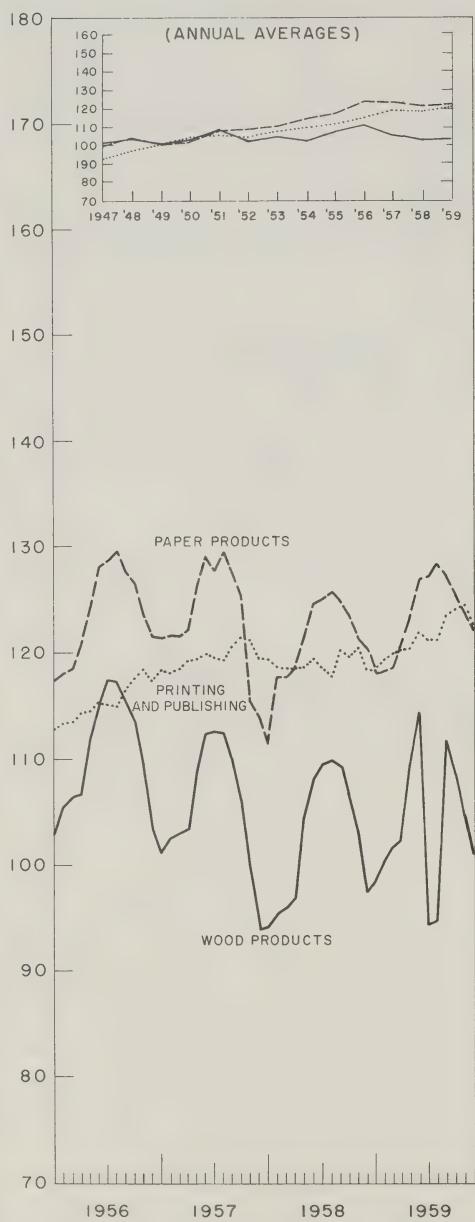


CHART - 6

EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949=100



EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949=100

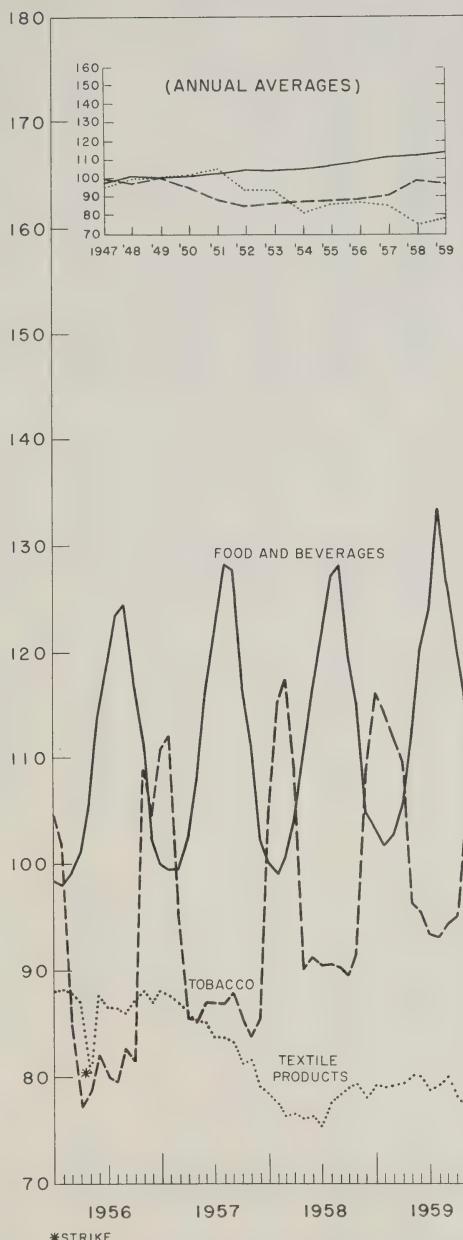


TABLE 6. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and month	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta (w)	British Columbia (w)
Average:										
1939 .....	..	64.1	66.8	59.6	64.6	57.3	59.7	71.4	55.1	55.8
1940 .....	..	67.2	71.4	67.4	67.4	64.2	63.4	70.1	57.4	58.0
1941 .....	..	75.7	90.0	82.1	80.3	77.9	74.1	76.1	65.5	67.9
1942 .....	..	70.8	103.3	89.8	94.1	87.0	80.0	78.1	70.9	82.2
1943 .....	..	74.7	106.8	95.0	100.9	90.0	83.1	81.5	74.3	94.5
1944 .....	..	85.9	105.0	98.4	99.1	89.5	85.8	85.5	77.6	92.5
1945 .....	..	81.9	101.5	98.6	92.8	86.7	85.3	86.4	76.3	87.5
1946 .....	..	87.2	95.4	98.1	90.4	86.8	88.6	92.2	82.6	83.6
1947 .....	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 .....	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 .....	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 .....	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1956:										
January	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
February	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
March	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
April	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.1	117.5
May	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
June	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
July	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
August	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
September	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
October	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
November	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
December	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
1957:										
January	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
February	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
March	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
April	118.1	103.1	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
May	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
June	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
July	150.2	125.2	105.1	108.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
August	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
September	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
October	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
November	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
December	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
1958:										
January	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	144.9	118.4
November	121.1	134.4	96.5	104.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
1959:										
January	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
September	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

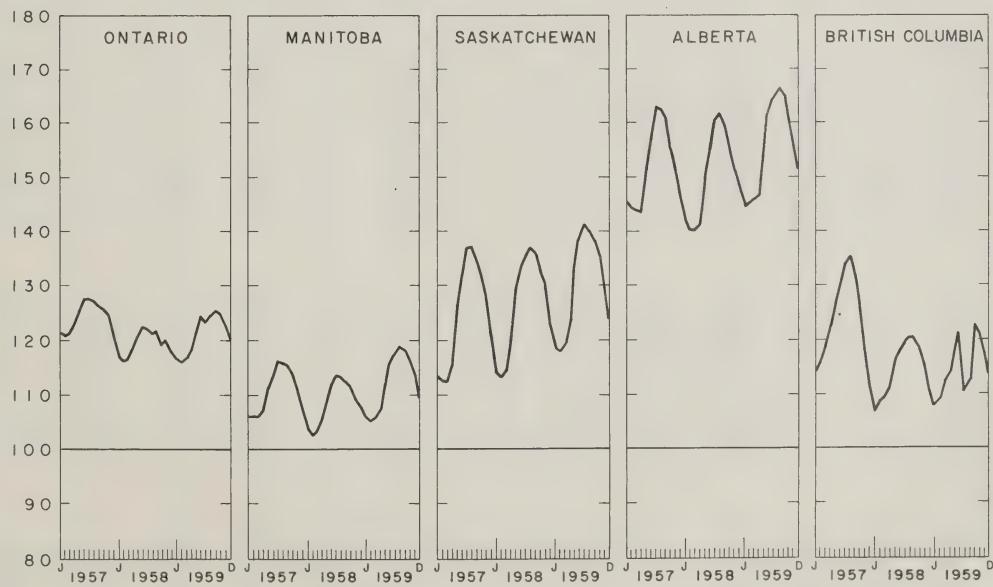
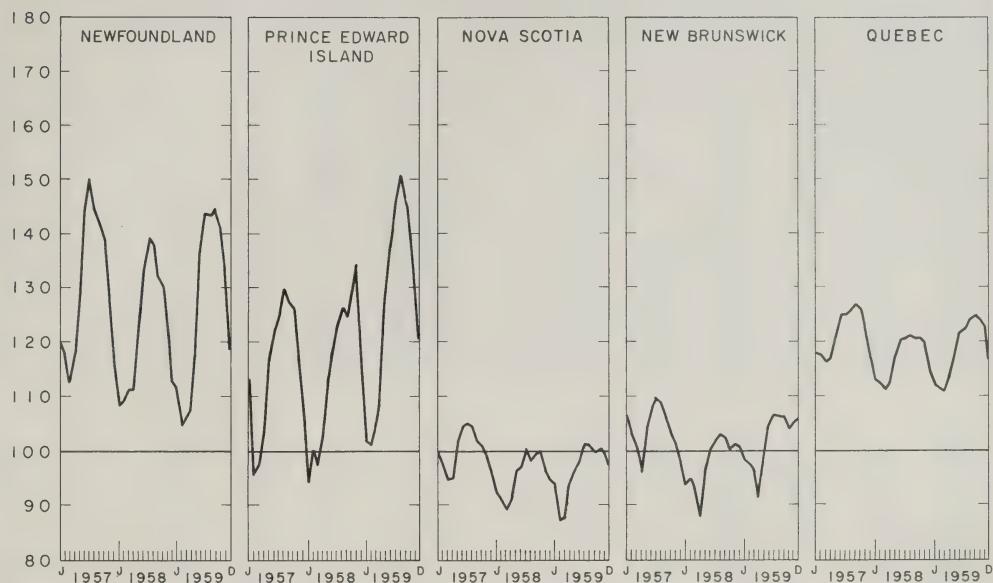


TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Moncton	Saint John	Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Shawinigan Falls	Three Rivers
Average:										
1939	..	..	..	..	..	..	67.5	..	..	..
1940	..	..	..	..	..	..	69.5	..	..	..
1941	..	..	..	..	..	..	87.3	..	..	..
1942	..	..	..	..	..	..	111.9	..	..	..
1943	..	..	..	..	..	..	135.7	..	..	..
1944	..	..	..	..	..	..	134.1	..	..	..
1945	..	..	..	..	..	..	109.3	..	..	..
1946	..	..	..	..	..	..	85.4	..	..	..
1947	..	..	96.1	..	102.2	..	93.2	97.3	..	99.8
1948	..	..	98.0	..	103.1	..	100.5	100.1	..	101.2
1949	..	..	100.0	..	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	..	100.0
1950	..	..	100.2	..	95.4	..	98.7	101.0	..	101.3
1951	109.6	..	109.5	..	102.3	..	101.6	107.8	..	108.9
1952	114.1	106.2	116.6	..	107.7	..	105.2	106.2	..	105.1
1953	116.8	101.1	115.2	..	102.6	..	110.8	104.7	..	101.6
1954	114.0	93.0	113.4	..	100.2	..	110.5	99.7	..	102.4
1955	117.9	89.9	113.3	..	101.3	..	108.0	102.6	..	105.5
1956	123.5	91.1	118.4	..	101.5	..	111.0	108.2	..	118.3
1957	124.1	93.3	117.8	..	99.4	..	110.8	106.9	..	118.3
1958	126.0	90.8	114.4	97.9	95.6	..	108.1	98.4	102.7	113.2
1959	135.5	87.2	117.0	99.8	101.5	110.1	110.4	100.3	100.0	116.5
1956:										
January	113.9	83.8	115.7	..	111.8	..	103.7	103.7	..	105.5
February	112.0	89.1	117.0	..	106.1	..	103.7	104.3	..	106.7
March	115.1	89.7	117.6	..	109.1	..	104.0	106.2	..	108.8
April	113.5	88.9	114.1	..	96.0	..	107.9	102.3	..	115.5
May	123.1	92.1	115.1	..	95.6	..	108.6	100.7	..	119.4
June	126.5	92.0	117.4	..	96.1	..	114.8	111.5	..	124.8
July	130.5	92.8	118.4	..	97.4	..	116.4	110.7	..	127.2
August	134.7	92.8	120.5	..	101.2	..	116.1	111.2	..	127.3
September	136.4	93.5	119.3	..	97.9	..	117.1	108.8	..	126.0
October	132.1	92.2	119.5	..	96.6	..	115.9	112.8	..	125.4
November	127.7	93.5	123.6	..	99.8	..	115.0	112.8	..	120.2
December	116.3	92.9	122.4	..	110.2	..	108.5	112.8	..	113.1
1957:										
January	111.8	92.3	119.4	..	108.4	..	105.2	109.3	..	111.3
February	114.6	92.4	120.4	..	112.2	..	105.6	109.4	..	112.0
March	113.6	90.5	118.5	..	109.7	..	105.8	109.7	..	113.1
April	116.1	91.4	114.6	..	94.6	..	109.2	107.8	..	117.8
May	123.8	93.1	119.2	..	93.1	..	112.2	108.5	..	123.1
June	128.1	95.0	117.6	..	93.8	..	113.5	106.7	..	127.8
July	131.9	93.2	117.3	..	97.8	..	115.1	107.6	..	124.9
August	130.6	94.6	118.2	..	98.5	..	116.7	105.0	..	123.9
September	132.5	95.6	116.3	..	92.9	..	115.8	105.9	..	121.6
October	131.4	93.1	117.3	..	95.8	..	113.8	106.6	..	118.8
November	130.9	95.1	118.0	..	91.4	..	112.1	105.8	..	115.2
December	124.1	93.3	117.4	..	105.2	..	105.1	100.5	..	109.9
1958:										
January	115.6	91.1	116.5	97.9	99.7	..	103.5	99.0	116.5	108.2
February	111.8	90.4	114.3	91.2	100.5	..	103.2	97.5	105.5	107.8
March	116.4	88.7	113.9	89.9	102.0	..	104.5	98.0	103.1	107.8
April	119.9	88.8	111.8	90.8	87.3	..	107.2	96.6	90.5	110.8
May	123.4	90.2	111.9	96.9	91.2	..	111.7	97.1	102.4	115.8
June	127.3	90.8	112.3	98.1	94.1	..	112.4	97.2	105.9	120.0
July	133.4	91.6	113.4	98.2	93.7	..	112.4	97.2	108.6	116.6
August	133.9	91.5	112.7	99.4	93.0	..	109.2	98.4	106.1	117.6
September	135.2	92.6	114.2	102.1	92.6	..	107.7	100.7	100.9	116.3
October	133.4	91.8	115.8	103.0	95.0	..	110.9	100.5	99.9	116.8
November	135.9	92.5	116.3	109.0	95.0	..	110.4	100.9	98.2	116.8
December	125.7	90.2	119.8	98.1	102.9	..	104.3	97.9	95.1	104.1
1959:										
January	129.3	86.9	116.9	93.8	106.6	105.1	103.3	97.1	94.3	107.0
February	120.9	67.3	116.5	91.3	111.5	100.7	103.0	97.6	95.3	106.5
March	118.9	68.8	118.8	91.6	110.2	100.5	106.7	99.1	94.3	108.2
April	119.5	86.5	115.0	96.1	92.2	105.2	109.1	99.9	94.2	112.4
May	131.1	89.2	116.2	98.5	95.4	110.0	110.9	100.5	97.4	117.9
June	137.3	89.1	116.6	101.1	96.1	113.1	112.9	101.0	100.0	123.1
July	144.4	93.3	117.3	102.0	97.3	114.7	114.3	98.5	103.4	122.5
August	149.1	91.5	115.5	102.8	99.5	116.0	115.5	103.0	104.3	123.2
September	152.5	92.6	116.3	104.2	100.1	116.0	115.1	103.9	105.9	124.9
October	144.8	93.1	115.9	105.0	100.1	117.2	113.6	103.5	105.6	122.7
November	146.6	94.7	119.7	109.8	101.4	113.3	111.9	100.7	104.1	119.0
December	131.3	93.6	119.0	101.6	108.1	108.9	107.9	98.8	101.8	110.2

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite — Continued

Year and month	Drummond-ville	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Kingston	Peterborough	Oshawa	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Niagara Falls
Average:										
1939 .....	..	60.9	57.0	..	..	..	56.3	53.1	..	..
1940 .....	..	64.2	63.5	..	..	..	61.9	63.0	..	..
1941 .....	..	76.5	77.5	..	..	..	74.4	79.3	..	..
1942 .....	..	87.6	82.7	..	..	..	87.0	92.5	..	..
1943 .....	..	97.6	85.3	..	..	..	93.6	92.5	..	..
1944 .....	..	97.7	84.8	..	..	..	95.0	89.7	..	..
1945 .....	..	90.4	82.8	..	..	..	89.2	87.6	..	..
1946 .....	..	88.6	88.1	..	..	..	86.7	82.2	..	..
1947 .....	..	94.3	91.4	..	..	..	93.2	91.6	97.7	..
1948 .....	..	97.1	96.5	..	..	..	97.3	96.9	98.7	..
1949 .....	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	..
1950 .....	..	101.3	103.1	..	..	..	104.1	100.8	105.7	..
1951 .....	..	106.6	108.4	..	..	..	110.7	109.5	121.1	..
1952	90.7	110.9	108.9	..	98.1	140.6	113.3	109.2	124.0	153.1
1953	83.6	113.7	109.2	..	97.9	158.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	166.9
1954	69.8	110.7	109.9	..	96.7	141.1	120.1	103.6	110.8	142.2
1955	75.8	113.4	114.0	..	95.1	132.2	121.6	106.4	111.9	123.8
1956	75.3	120.2	119.6	..	104.7	164.8	128.3	113.8	124.9	127.2
1957	75.8	124.6	120.3	..	106.9	170.0	132.1	114.4	124.3	125.6
1958	73.7	121.5	121.2	112.8	99.1	166.1	131.0	105.0	109.6	108.3
1959	77.3	128.3	124.9	110.4	101.2	171.0	131.3	112.0	111.3	101.2
1956:										
January	78.3	114.2	112.7	..	95.8	81.8	123.2	109.1	102.5	115.2
February	78.0	114.0	113.4	..	96.4	159.9	124.0	108.8	115.9	114.4
March	77.0	115.3	114.5	..	98.5	170.4	125.1	110.0	123.3	116.4
April	77.0	117.7	116.0	..	101.4	177.4	125.9	112.6	124.7	119.5
May	61.3	119.5	119.5	..	104.0	180.4	127.3	114.7	127.2	126.1
June	76.9	121.2	122.1	..	106.7	179.9	129.2	116.3	128.9	130.8
July	75.5	120.7	123.4	..	106.8	174.7	128.0	115.2	128.0	132.7
August	75.9	122.7	123.3	..	107.5	168.4	129.3	114.7	129.7	138.0
September	75.5	124.9	122.9	..	108.6	152.0	130.2	115.2	128.4	145.8
October	74.8	125.1	123.5	..	110.8	174.5	132.0	116.6	131.4	135.4
November	76.6	126.0	123.6	..	110.8	178.5	132.9	116.6	131.6	129.7
December	76.4	121.5	120.5	..	109.2	179.3	131.9	115.6	127.2	122.1
1957:										
January	76.6	120.4	115.7	..	109.7	174.3	129.2	113.0	125.5	119.7
February	77.2	120.8	115.5	..	109.1	173.2	129.3	113.7	124.7	118.9
March	76.3	121.9	116.7	..	107.8	172.8	130.2	113.8	124.8	117.6
April	75.9	124.3	119.1	..	108.4	175.9	131.6	115.5	126.4	122.7
May	74.9	125.9	121.6	..	110.0	175.9	132.7	113.9	126.6	126.2
June	75.8	126.8	122.4	..	109.6	173.0	133.4	118.3	126.2	131.4
July	75.2	126.1	123.0	..	106.4	171.1	132.8	117.4	125.2	132.9
August	76.6	127.4	122.7	..	106.2	165.7	132.3	115.5	127.0	142.3
September	75.7	127.8	122.2	..	104.5	130.4	133.4	115.4	125.4	140.3
October	76.2	127.2	122.9	..	103.9	172.3	133.4	114.5	121.7	123.3
November	74.9	126.0	122.1	..	103.8	178.7	134.9	112.6	121.2	118.8
December	74.1	121.1	119.9	..	102.8	176.3	132.0	109.4	116.6	112.9
1958:										
January	72.7	118.9	114.4	112.2	101.5	168.9	128.7	107.5	112.4	107.6
February	71.2	118.4	113.8	109.2	99.8	166.7	128.0	105.6	110.0	105.8
March	70.9	119.0	115.6	111.4	99.6	167.8	128.7	106.1	109.2	105.9
April	72.4	120.9	117.6	113.7	99.5	169.3	129.9	108.8	109.9	107.3
May	71.9	122.2	120.7	115.6	99.5	174.1	131.0	108.0	112.2	111.2
June	72.7	123.1	123.0	116.3	98.4	173.1	131.8	109.1	113.4	115.0
July	70.1	122.6	123.2	117.2	98.5	146.5	131.6	108.8	106.7	112.6
August	73.7	123.2	124.8	115.0	98.2	137.9	132.4	99.6	111.7	116.4
September	75.3	123.7	125.9	113.4	97.6	163.3	132.5	97.1	113.6	117.9
October	77.7	123.6	125.4	111.0	97.1	166.2	132.0	96.6	106.1	104.9
November	77.6	123.3	125.9	110.0	99.2	178.0	133.6	107.1	106.5	99.5
December	78.0	119.5	123.7	108.2	99.3	180.9	131.8	106.6	104.1	95.6
1959:										
January	77.6	118.2	118.8	106.6	98.4	179.0	129.1	105.8	106.8	93.4
February	78.0	118.2	118.6	106.8	97.7	178.7	126.4	106.2	108.0	93.2
March	76.8	119.2	118.8	107.6	99.3	179.1	127.7	107.3	109.4	93.7
April	76.1	122.6	121.0	110.2	100.2	179.5	129.1	110.5	110.8	97.1
May	75.3	123.9	125.2	111.6	102.1	182.5	131.0	112.7	113.2	102.7
June	76.2	124.9	127.0	112.6	104.5	183.3	133.0	114.6	114.4	106.9
July	76.8	124.2	126.7	113.5	103.6	176.8	132.2	114.5	106.3	108.0
August	78.1	125.7	128.3	113.0	103.7	136.7	133.0	114.5	114.4	112.9
September	78.4	127.0	130.2	111.4	102.3	177.3	134.3	116.4	116.9	112.4
October	79.3	127.5	129.8	111.5	101.9	178.7	135.0	116.3	116.2	101.8
November	78.7	126.9	127.9	111.0	101.6	116.9	134.4	113.8	107.5	98.8
December	76.7	121.9	126.1	109.1	99.2	184.0	130.7	111.2	112.2	93.2

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite — Continued

Year and month	Brantford	Guelph	Galt	Kitchener	Sudbury	Timmins	London	Sarnia	Windsor
Average:									
1939.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.1
1940.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.3
1941.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79.0
1942.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97.8
1943.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105.7
1944.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.8
1945.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84.1
1946.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82.9
1947.....	96.8	..	..	96.7	..	..	92.6	..	92.2
1948.....	103.8	..	..	98.7	..	..	95.8	..	94.5
1949.....	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	100.0
1950.....	97.5	..	..	102.0	..	..	104.4	..	102.2
1951.....	99.9	..	..	106.2	..	..	108.8	..	107.7
1952.....	99.9	..	102.3	102.0	130.7	..	108.8	122.8	107.0
1953.....	86.8	..	108.1	108.4	134.8	..	113.6	122.1	110.9
1954.....	82.4	..	97.9	103.3	134.2	..	110.6	117.4	91.5
1955.....	85.0	..	99.1	105.5	131.0	..	111.7	121.4	103.4
1956.....	88.6	..	109.2	113.0	137.9	..	117.6	134.7	104.9
1957.....	86.8	..	114.9	115.8	143.3	..	120.1	139.2	95.9
1958.....	87.1	118.2	110.6	113.7	116.2	..	119.7	129.9	78.6
1959.....	90.7	126.1	112.9	121.4	138.1	94.1	123.8	119.5	79.3
1956:									
January	88.8	..	104.3	105.4	130.9	..	110.5	123.0	105.6
February	90.4	..	105.5	105.5	131.1	..	113.8	124.6	107.9
March	92.8	..	107.2	107.3	132.1	..	115.3	128.4	108.2
April	93.3	..	108.8	108.9	132.8	..	115.4	134.2	109.3
May	91.3	..	108.6	111.5	136.3	..	118.2	139.3	106.7
June	89.6	..	109.6	115.7	139.3	..	118.4	139.6	107.9
July	90.3	..	110.2	116.0	140.8	..	118.3	142.7	107.7
August	84.0	..	109.5	115.5	143.3	..	117.7	137.7	87.1
September	82.4	..	109.9	116.8	141.4	..	121.3	140.5	96.2
October	83.9	..	111.7	119.3	144.9	..	122.0	138.9	105.9
November	88.6	..	112.4	118.7	141.5	..	121.8	139.4	107.4
December	87.5	..	111.6	115.0	140.7	..	118.9	127.1	107.2
1957:									
January	86.8	..	112.2	113.9	139.2	..	119.1	129.3	105.8
February	86.2	..	113.7	113.2	138.7	..	118.7	130.0	103.1
March	88.4	..	114.7	113.5	139.1	..	119.5	137.3	101.9
April	88.4	..	115.2	114.0	139.7	..	119.6	144.9	100.7
May	86.9	..	117.3	115.1	142.9	..	120.9	138.7	102.4
June	87.4	..	118.7	117.8	146.5	..	121.6	144.1	98.2
July	87.9	..	118.4	117.2	147.8	..	119.9	144.5	97.0
August	85.0	..	117.2	118.6	146.8	..	119.6	145.5	85.1
September	85.5	..	114.6	118.0	144.6	..	121.9	143.4	87.2
October	87.9	..	114.6	118.7	145.1	..	122.0	139.2	91.3
November	86.0	..	112.5	116.6	144.7	..	121.6	139.1	92.3
December	85.6	..	109.9	113.6	144.8	..	116.7	134.0	86.1
1958:									
January	86.0	117.7	110.6	109.6	142.0	..	116.6	131.7	74.2
February	86.1	111.5	110.0	108.0	141.8	..	115.6	132.7	80.9
March	87.9	111.0	109.7	107.8	142.8	..	116.3	134.3	81.2
April	86.7	114.0	109.3	109.7	138.8	..	118.3	135.7	80.3
May	87.0	116.5	107.5	112.1	139.0	..	121.0	134.5	80.7
June	86.3	120.2	112.1	114.9	138.0	..	121.9	134.7	82.1
July	83.7	119.0	112.8	115.8	136.0	..	120.9	130.5	78.0
August	85.5	119.3	112.0	115.2	133.4	..	118.2	130.1	67.2
September	88.0	122.5	112.	117.9	115.5	..	122.2	120.6	80.6
October	89.5	121.8	111.8	118.7	148.2	..	123.3	124.8	78.2
November	90.3	122.8	110.8	118.7	47.1	..	123.0	124.9	81.3
December	88.1	122.3	108.3	116.1	71.3	..	118.8	124.0	79.1
1959:									
January	88.7	119.7	108.2	114.9	126.0	92.4	119.3	121.2	72.6
February	89.2	120.3	109.0	115.0	129.7	91.8	119.7	121.1	78.4
March	92.1	123.2	109.4	115.9	133.4	91.4	120.7	102.2	79.1
April	92.4	124.1	111.6	117.8	136.1	91.7	121.8	107.3	80.7
May	91.2	128.2	111.2	119.5	138.8	93.3	125.6	107.4	82.1
June	92.9	130.1	113.9	123.0	140.0	95.5	126.8	114.1	84.6
July	94.3	126.0	116.5	123.5	142.0	96.2	124.7	127.9	78.9
August	91.8	128.8	117.2	126.8	142.6	97.2	125.2	128.2	74.5
September	91.4	129.8	116.2	126.5	141.8	95.0	126.2	126.8	80.9
October	90.4	129.1	113.9	127.1	141.5	96.6	127.7	128.3	82.0
November	88.4	128.7	115.6	124.7	142.3	93.9	126.8	126.0	78.1
December	85.7	125.1	112.2	121.7	142.5	94.3	121.6	123.2	79.2

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite — Concluded

Year and month	Sault Ste. Marie	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
Average:									
1939 .....	..	..	59.2	..	..	..	..	49.7	..
1940 .....	..	..	62.8	..	..	..	..	53.5	..
1941 .....	..	..	74.4	..	..	..	..	64.2	..
1942 .....	..	..	79.7	..	..	..	..	88.7	..
1943 .....	..	..	83.6	..	..	..	..	105.9	..
1944 .....	..	..	87.2	..	..	..	..	104.6	..
1945 .....	..	..	85.9	..	..	..	..	96.1	..
1946 .....	..	..	90.3	..	..	..	..	85.9	..
1947	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0	103.0
1948	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7	99.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4	99.4
1951	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6	106.6
1952	130.1	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	136.0	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954	102.8	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	115.0	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	129.7	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	137.2	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	139.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1959	146.8	111.8	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
1956:									
January	119.2	104.8	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
February	117.7	103.6	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
March	119.8	103.0	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
April	125.5	111.6	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
May	130.6	114.9	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
June	134.8	116.8	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
July	135.6	117.6	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
August	136.2	118.5	103.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
September	135.2	117.2	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.8	160.1	122.0	126.9
October	134.7	115.6	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
November	134.0	115.8	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
December	133.1	113.8	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
1957:									
January	129.6	107.0	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
February	129.8	104.0	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
March	132.0	105.7	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
April	137.1	115.0	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
May	137.1	121.3	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
June	144.4	126.1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
July	146.0	129.0	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
August	145.5	130.4	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
September	140.5	126.0	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
October	138.0	125.5	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
November	135.0	121.3	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
December	130.9	116.5	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
1958:									
January	127.4	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February	126.2	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March	127.5	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April	134.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May	138.9	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June	142.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July	145.7	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August	149.6	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September	148.8	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October	148.8	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November	147.5	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December	139.0	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
1959:									
January	135.0	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February	132.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	155.0	112.9	110.1
March	133.7	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	113.3	114.7
April	138.0	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2	115.2
May	144.0	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	118.1	114.8
June	151.5	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1	116.7
July	155.5	122.0	113.9	142.2	143.3	195.5	177.1	110.2	109.6
August	156.5	120.0	115.2	137.4	146.3	198.8	177.3	112.8	109.2
September	155.9	114.8	115.9	135.4	145.1	198.8	177.8	121.0	120.2
October	155.3	113.8	115.6	134.9	145.5	195.9	176.5	119.3	115.8
November	155.5	108.3	113.7	134.4	140.0	189.3	173.6	118.2	112.8
December	148.5	103.9	111.1	129.5	133.8	183.6	169.2	116.8	110.5

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Canada by Industry, Monthly 1958 and 1959

Industries	1958											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	76.3	71.4	54.8	42.1	65.5	83.1	81.3	76.4	84.9	92.1	93.3	89.5
Mining	126.2	126.8	125.5	121.9	126.2	126.8	127.2	127.1	125.1	118.2	115.7	115.4
Metal mining	137.9	138.4	138.1	136.5	140.2	141.2	141.8	142.5	138.7	126.0	124.0	123.3
Gold (a)	74.6	74.4	73.9	74.4	75.2	75.9	76.4	76.3	76.1	75.1	74.3	72.9
Other metal (b)	197.0	198.0	197.9	194.5	200.9	202.2	202.7	204.1	197.1	175.3	170.3	170.3
Iron	221.7	225.9	222.7	220.3	223.6	225.5	224.9	227.8	223.4	219.4	210.5	212.0
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuels	111.4	111.8	107.0	97.8	100.8	99.3	100.7	100.2	101.2	101.3	100.6	102.7
Coal	61.2	59.3	57.2	55.8	54.5	53.7	54.9	54.9	56.9	57.5	55.4	55.5
Oil and natural gas	294.6	303.6	302.0	262.4	282.0	277.9	280.2	277.2	274.4	272.7	278.3	288.3
Non-metal (c)	118.3	119.4	123.4	127.7	138.2	143.5	140.0	137.8	134.4	132.7	123.2	117.2
Asbestos .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	107.9	108.2	108.3	108.8	110.4	112.0	111.8	111.5	112.4	110.1	109.6	106.8
Durable goods (t)	115.2	115.1	115.2	115.5	117.4	118.3	116.5	113.0	114.1	112.4	113.2	111.4
Non-durable goods (t)	101.7	102.2	103.3	104.0	106.7	109.7	110.2	110.9	108.2	106.5	107.5	102.8
Food and beverages	100.2	99.3	100.6	104.0	110.3	116.1	122.4	127.3	128.4	119.5	115.2	104.6
Meat products	123.1	119.4	121.1	123.4	128.9	131.9	135.4	137.5	135.1	137.0	137.2	129.8
Dairy products	106.7	105.8	109.8	117.9	125.7	133.2	137.3	133.1	128.2	126.4	123.2	115.4
Canned and cured fish	72.2	72.4	83.6	96.9	123.8	140.3	160.3	172.9	144.3	126.1	96.8	76.5
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	71.6	69.9	68.7	74.1	83.6	106.3	142.5	191.0	207.2	119.9	109.2	74.1
Grain mill products	100.8	100.7	103.4	103.8	104.0	105.8	104.0	105.1	107.1	106.7	105.8	104.5
Bread and other bakery products	106.9	106.4	106.9	106.9	109.4	111.4	111.7	111.7	110.9	110.6	110.7	108.9
Biscuits and crackers	88.9	88.9	86.8	89.2	93.1	98.1	95.7	95.3	98.4	97.1	92.1	82.6
Distilled and malt liquors	100.4	100.2	99.9	102.9	107.5	108.6	112.6	97.6	109.6	112.6	115.3	102.9
Other beverages (d)	118.1	117.5	119.1	125.3	132.8	138.4	141.4	142.6	137.0	131.9	128.3	131.1
Confectionery	86.5	88.3	85.1	82.9	83.5	83.9	83.0	91.8	98.5	100.0	97.1	89.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	104.7	115.3	117.6	109.2	90.1	91.2	90.4	90.5	90.3	89.6	91.4	108.9
Rubber products	100.8	99.0	97.4	97.1	99.6	100.2	100.5	99.3	101.1	101.0	99.7	98.6
Leather products	85.5	86.0	85.5	84.3	84.4	85.8	86.5	88.4	88.2	86.4	86.6	84.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	91.1	92.1	91.4	89.9	89.4	91.1	92.1	94.0	93.6	90.9	91.4	90.4
Other leather products (f)	75.3	75.0	74.8	74.2	75.3	76.0	76.3	78.3	78.1	78.0	78.1	74.4
Textile products (except clothing)	78.5	77.6	76.4	76.7	76.2	76.4	75.4	77.8	78.7	79.2	79.5	78.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	79.1	77.4	74.4	75.3	74.3	74.2	71.7	76.5	76.4	76.2	76.7	75.6
Woolen goods	59.4	59.3	58.2	58.1	57.2	58.3	59.0	60.3	59.6	59.9	58.9	57.8
Synthetic textiles and silk (s)	81.3	80.0	79.2	78.6	77.6	78.6	79.1	80.2	80.9	80.8	81.2	80.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.6	91.3	91.3	90.0	88.6	88.9	89.2	93.4	94.1	92.9	90.9	87.3
Men's clothing	94.5	94.8	94.5	92.8	92.9	93.2	92.2	95.2	95.1	93.3	91.4	87.6
Women's clothing	95.8	98.0	98.0	95.8	91.7	90.2	93.1	100.0	101.6	99.3	95.0	91.1
Knit goods	75.4	76.1	76.2	75.8	74.2	74.5	74.6	77.1	78.0	77.9	79.3	76.2
Fur goods	63.3	64.5	64.4	66.0	67.1	68.7	65.9	68.8	72.0	72.5	71.8	68.7
Wood products	94.2	95.4	95.9	96.9	104.3	108.0	109.4	110.0	109.2	106.8	103.3	97.4
Saw and planing mills (g)	92.2	93.9	94.4	94.8	105.6	110.7	112.9	113.8	112.4	109.1	104.9	97.4
Furniture	106.4	106.9	106.9	107.6	108.8	109.2	109.7	111.1	112.7	113.1	110.9	107.1
Other wood products (h)	80.6	80.3	82.9	86.6	89.5	93.1	92.9	90.1	87.6	84.5	81.7	79.1
Paper products	111.5	117.6	117.7	118.5	121.8	124.7	125.0	125.7	125.0	123.6	121.3	120.4
Pulp and paper mills	109.2	117.8	117.8	118.7	122.2	124.9	125.8	125.8	124.4	122.7	120.9	120.6
Other paper products (i)	117.1	117.1	117.6	118.0	120.9	124.0	123.0	125.3	126.5	125.7	122.2	119.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.3	118.8	118.7	118.6	118.7	119.5	118.7	117.9	120.1	119.6	120.4	118.4
Iron and steel products	105.1	103.8	103.4	104.1	104.1	104.4	103.4	99.0	99.1	98.8	103.7	102.4
Agricultural implements	65.9	68.8	69.7	65.4	61.6	56.4	60.0	59.3	60.7	63.2	65.5	65.5
Boilers and plate work	116.7	112.7	110.8	112.8	121.0	117.8	117.0	115.2	116.3	117.4	116.4	116.1
Fabricated and structural steel	159.9	154.4	153.9	152.8	158.3	163.1	182.4	164.8	169.1	161.0	158.6	151.7
Hardware and tools	92.4	91.0	90.8	90.8	89.5	90.2	88.6	86.0	94.2	94.3	94.9	95.9
Heating and cooking appliances	94.2	96.8	95.7	96.2	97.6	99.8	102.7	104.3	104.5	103.8	100.8	93.1
Iron castings	100.1	97.6	97.7	97.4	93.7	95.8	94.0	91.7	92.7	94.8	97.2	94.9
Machinery mfg. (l)	111.8	109.2	109.3	108.3	109.7	108.0	106.8	107.1	103.9	103.4	104.3	103.8
Industrial machinery (r)	118.8	115.7	115.2	114.7	117.2	114.6	113.5	113.2	108.9	108.1	109.6	109.3
Primary iron and steel	109.1	109.3	108.0	109.3	109.4	110.7	111.9	87.2	85.5	85.3	110.3	110.0
Sheet metal products	98.5	97.6	98.5	101.0	101.8	103.7	104.2	105.4	106.5	105.3	103.1	99.7
Wire and wire products	108.1	106.0	110.1	111.1	113.9	115.3	110.5	110.9	113.0	109.7	113.3	112.3
Transportation equipment	127.1	129.0	130.0	129.6	130.7	129.5	122.2	112.0	117.6	119.2	119.9	119.4
Aircraft and parts	371.3	369.2	368.0	368.1	369.5	370.0	367.6	368.6	366.3	360.2	357.5	355.7
Motor vehicles	97.3	101.8	101.3	106.8	106.3	106.8	96.1	75.7	97.9	102.0	108.4	109.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	100.0	99.4	100.2	102.4	105.9	105.2	88.4	91.0	101.4	100.1	105.9	106.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	84.1	81.6	81.6	80.3	80.5	79.7	78.4	70.1	68.2	69.0	65.4	64.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	144.6	146.0	151.6	154.2	156.4	151.8	143.5	118.9	114.2	122.9	120.1	118.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Canada by Industry, Monthly 1958 and 1959 — Continued

Industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	77.5	70.1	52.9	42.6	61.9	87.2	78.1	76.0	97.2	102.6	102.7	97.5
Mining	122.4	118.8	118.4	120.6	123.3	126.4	127.8	127.0	125.8	124.9	123.7	121.8
Metal mining	136.9	136.9	138.4	139.3	141.3	144.8	144.7	144.1	142.7	141.7	140.8	138.2
Gold (a)	72.6	72.3	72.0	72.6	73.9	75.3	75.1	74.9	74.0	73.9	73.4	72.8
Other metal (b)	197.0	197.2	200.4	201.5	204.2	209.5	209.6	208.7	206.7	204.9	203.5	199.0
Iron	218.8	216.4	224.7	229.6	228.7	248.1	243.1	243.6	246.9	247.4	251.1	243.3
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuels	102.6	91.6	87.6	90.7	91.9	91.7	94.2	93.0	93.6	94.7	96.3	98.5
Coal	54.0	39.5	37.9	48.5	48.0	47.6	50.3	50.3	51.1	51.8	52.1	51.8
Oil and natural gas	293.7	296.5	283.2	256.7	264.4	265.1	266.7	276.7	276.4	279.6	286.5	299.7
Non-metal (c)	115.6	117.8	119.1	125.1	135.3	146.5	151.6	149.1	143.4	137.6	126.6	115.6
Asbestos	161.8	163.7	164.5	161.2	167.6	171.2	170.7	171.2	169.6	169.3	164.0	158.4
Manufacturing	107.5	107.5	108.4	109.5	111.7	114.2	112.2	113.5	115.3	113.9	110.6	108.4
Durable goods (t)	112.0	111.6	113.3	114.9	117.8	120.3	115.0	114.1	119.4	119.1	114.4	114.0
Non-durable goods (t)	103.7	104.0	104.2	104.8	106.4	109.1	109.8	112.9	111.8	109.6	107.4	103.7
Food and beverages	103.2	101.7	102.8	106.0	112.7	120.2	124.1	133.5	126.6	121.0	115.9	107.4
Meat products	130.0	127.4	129.5	134.7	140.5	144.0	146.2	146.6	144.5	144.8	144.4	138.7
Dairy products	115.2	115.7	117.1	122.3	131.1	136.7	137.5	135.2	130.2	126.9	121.1	115.6
Canned and cured fish	79.4	70.8	83.0	96.0	122.2	152.7	161.2	164.8	137.7	113.9	95.6	79.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	73.2	70.7	69.8	72.6	82.9	109.4	135.8	218.1	174.3	125.2	110.6	80.6
Grain mill products	102.7	102.7	102.2	103.4	103.8	106.2	106.1	105.8	106.0	104.7	102.7	99.4
Bread and other bakery products	107.4	107.1	107.9	106.9	109.3	111.9	112.5	112.2	110.9	111.9	110.8	109.5
Biscuits and crackers	87.2	87.8	86.6	87.7	91.9	96.6	92.0	92.9	96.4	97.9	93.1	84.1
Distilled and malt liquors	98.4	97.7	99.3	101.0	107.5	107.9	108.8	117.1	110.6	113.5	107.6	103.1
Other beverages (d)	124.1	123.7	125.9	130.2	139.5	148.4	153.8	153.5	145.3	135.0	135.0	138.9
Confectionery	90.1	88.6	84.9	81.8	82.3	85.0	85.7	85.7	93.0	101.7	100.0	85.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	116.2	114.3	111.9	99.7	86.3	85.6	83.4	83.2	84.4	85.0	94.2	110.0
Rubber products	102.1	103.5	103.5	103.3	106.8	108.8	108.2	108.4	110.5	109.9	106.0	103.6
Leather products	87.9	89.0	89.0	88.5	88.6	89.6	89.5	90.1	88.9	87.4	87.0	82.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	95.4	96.8	96.3	95.6	95.3	96.3	95.8	96.3	94.6	92.4	92.8	89.7
Other leather products (f)	74.2	74.9	75.7	75.6	76.3	77.5	78.1	78.9	78.7	78.4	76.5	70.6
Textile products (except clothing)	79.2	79.1	79.2	79.5	80.1	80.0	78.8	79.3	80.0	78.1	77.0	75.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	77.1	77.4	76.8	76.1	75.6	74.9	72.6	72.3	72.6	65.5	64.7	63.5
Woollen goods	57.5	56.5	56.4	57.5	59.7	60.4	60.5	64.1	64.8	64.8	63.9	61.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (s)	81.7	81.7	81.4	81.7	82.0	81.8	81.9	82.6	83.2	84.1	84.7	85.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.3	84.1	94.4	92.4	91.2	91.9	90.8	94.4	95.8	94.2	90.9	86.1
Men's clothing	92.0	94.1	95.0	95.8	93.4	94.0	92.5	94.1	95.6	94.5	92.2	85.1
Women's clothing	101.0	103.0	103.4	97.1	93.7	93.2	92.6	101.1	102.5	97.9	91.2	90.1
Knit goods	77.9	79.1	79.4	78.9	77.8	78.1	77.4	79.5	80.2	80.4	78.9	73.8
Fur goods	66.2	66.4	67.1	67.4	70.4	71.4	68.4	70.6	74.8	74.4	73.1	69.6
Wood products	88.3	100.4	101.8	102.4	109.6	114.4	94.4	94.8	111.6	108.7	104.6	101.0
Saw and planing mills (g)	98.5	101.7	102.9	102.9	113.2	119.1	87.6	87.3	114.3	109.8	104.7	101.5
Furniture	108.3	108.9	109.6	110.5	111.6	113.9	114.0	116.4	116.7	116.3	115.0	110.2
Other wood products (h)	78.3	78.5	81.7	84.5	89.0	93.1	89.4	89.1	89.5	88.8	84.5	81.2
Paper products	118.1	118.2	118.6	120.5	123.2	126.9	127.0	128.4	127.2	125.2	123.7	122.0
Pulp and paper mills	118.2	118.2	118.8	121.3	124.6	128.3	129.2	130.2	128.0	125.8	124.2	123.3
Other paper products (i)	117.9	118.3	118.1	118.5	119.4	123.3	121.6	124.0	125.2	123.7	122.6	119.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.2	119.3	119.9	120.1	120.4	121.9	121.1	121.1	123.3	124.0	124.3	122.3
Iron and steel products	102.4	104.3	106.3	107.9	110.2	112.8	112.6	112.9	112.7	113.6	111.7	109.2
Agricultural implements	68.4	76.3	70.3	80.8	82.0	82.8	83.4	76.9	75.6	78.8	78.3	76.4
Boilers and plate work	114.9	114.7	116.4	116.2	117.4	121.8	121.6	116.3	115.1	119.6	118.9	115.5
Fabricated and structural steel	156.4	158.0	158.3	160.1	168.1	171.8	171.9	171.8	168.6	162.2	156.4	152.0
Hardware and tools	95.3	94.5	96.3	97.6	98.2	100.4	99.7	101.1	103.6	102.9	102.1	102.0
Kitchen and cooking appliances	95.4	98.3	101.1	102.0	105.9	109.7	108.8	112.6	115.7	114.4	110.0	99.1
Iron castings	94.2	97.5	98.0	98.6	100.4	102.9	100.1	103.1	101.3	102.9	100.7	97.6
Machinery mfg. (j)	101.7	102.0	103.6	105.3	107.0	109.6	108.9	108.6	108.3	111.3	109.7	108.9
Industrial machinery (r)	109.1	109.8	111.8	114.2	117.0	120.1	119.0	120.3	119.7	120.7	119.1	118.6
Primary iron and steel	109.7	109.7	112.7	115.1	119.0	121.6	123.6	124.2	124.9	126.0	126.3	125.1
Sheet metal products	100.6	102.5	105.5	109.7	110.9	113.8	114.3	117.8	117.1	114.5	111.2	105.6
Wire and wire products	114.0	114.8	116.9	117.9	119.2	121.9	118.3	118.8	121.0	121.5	116.8	118.6
Transportation equipment	119.3	112.4	114.7	116.3	115.9	117.3	110.9	103.9	112.6	113.3	101.1	109.7
Aircraft and parts	353.8	254.1	259.7	262.0	263.2	263.0	256.9	257.8	252.6	250.3	246.7	243.4
Motor vehicles	102.2	111.5	112.4	111.2	111.7	113.4	104.5	78.4	109.2	112.7	88.3	116.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	108.9	109.9	113.7	115.0	114.9	115.0	95.0	99.4	109.8	109.6	86.6	107.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	66.0	66.1	66.2	69.5	70.8	72.5	71.7	68.8	69.6	71.1	67.0	63.0
Shipbuilding and repairing	123.5	129.6	135.4	138.1	133.8	130.7	131.1	129.2	127.1	124.3	119.1	117.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Canada by Industry, Monthly 1958 and 1959 - Continued

Industries	1958											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Manufacturing — Concluded:												
Non-ferrous metal products	127.6	127.0	125.6	125.4	126.2	127.3	126.8	127.0	124.2	109.0	107.7	114.4
Aluminum products	124.5	123.3	122.0	124.9	124.5	128.8	131.6	134.3	136.8	135.1	136.2	130.1
Brass and copper products	97.9	98.1	98.5	101.7	103.3	104.5	105.1	104.7	106.9	106.6	107.8	107.1
Smelting and refining	158.2	156.9	154.1	152.5	153.5	152.4	152.6	150.9	140.6	107.7	103.9	120.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies	140.1	138.6	136.2	135.0	135.0	135.8	134.5	135.2	136.6	135.9	134.4	131.6
Heavy electrical machinery	129.9	127.9	125.6	123.9	122.6	122.5	121.3	122.0	119.9	117.8	114.8	111.3
Telecommunication equipment	203.7	202.9	201.7	205.7	214.4	223.2	213.0	218.9	220.0	219.4	214.6	204.9
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	121.2	120.2	122.7	129.1	132.7	137.0	140.4	142.8	142.7	140.1	139.1	131.0
Clay products	90.0	87.3	91.7	98.4	104.8	109.0	109.4	110.5	109.8	108.4	106.8	98.6
Glass and glass products	130.4	128.1	130.8	133.2	123.2	124.9	132.8	138.1	140.8	135.5	141.3	142.6
Concrete products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Products of petroleum and coal	137.7	137.7	137.5	138.9	141.6	144.2	143.1	141.7	140.3	138.2	138.7	137.4
Petroleum refining	140.1	140.1	139.6	140.7	143.6	145.8	144.8	143.5	142.0	139.8	141.0	140.1
Chemical products	132.9	130.7	130.3	131.8	132.4	133.1	132.4	132.5	131.5	129.0	129.0	127.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	117.9	119.1	119.2	120.2	119.4	119.9	119.2	120.0	119.9	118.9	117.8	116.2
Acids, alkalis and salts	149.5	150.6	149.1	150.2	150.1	152.3	150.0	148.6	148.2	144.5	143.5	140.4
Other chemical products (l)	133.0	129.4	129.1	130.7	131.9	132.2	132.0	132.1	131.0	130.4	128.7	127.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	113.7	113.7	115.7	118.4	119.8	120.3	119.8	123.2	125.0	124.6	124.3	119.9
Construction	105.9	101.7	102.4	115.9	133.3	140.1	147.6	148.8	144.2	137.5	129.5	108.0
Building and general engineering (m)	112.9	107.6	108.8	119.1	132.7	138.6	145.7	147.2	142.2	136.9	130.9	108.2
Building	116.1	109.8	110.6	119.5	133.6	138.9	147.2	148.1	145.0	142.6	137.0	112.6
General engineering	99.6	98.2	101.3	117.7	128.9	137.7	139.5	143.4	130.6	134.3	105.2	89.5
Highways, bridges and streets	94.8	92.4	92.2	110.8	134.2	142.5	150.8	151.5	147.3	138.7	127.4	107.7
Transportation, storage, communication	111.0	110.7	110.5	114.0	117.5	119.2	120.6	120.4	118.3	116.9	114.5	112.5
Transportation	99.9	99.9	99.5	103.4	107.4	108.9	110.5	110.5	108.2	106.6	103.8	101.8
Air transport and airports	190.4	183.3	184.9	184.1	186.6	188.5	191.3	191.3	189.1	187.1	186.5	185.4
Steam railways	95.9	96.7	95.1	94.7	98.9	101.0	103.3	103.1	100.5	97.1	93.1	93.0
Maintenance of equipment	99.3	96.7	95.2	96.5	94.7	92.8	92.3	91.1	89.6	87.4	87.6	88.1
Maintenance of ways and structures	79.7	87.8	82.5	82.3	88.7	104.3	108.4	108.5	105.2	97.0	84.4	82.7
Transportation — steam railways	99.7	98.5	98.3	97.5	98.0	99.4	101.7	101.5	99.0	97.1	95.4	96.0
Telegraphs	120.1	119.1	118.5	117.8	121.1	124.7	126.7	127.6	125.3	123.1	122.8	121.2
Water transportation (n)	73.7	71.5	75.5	102.0	107.9	106.5	107.0	107.0	103.1	107.1	107.2	94.8
Electric and motor transportation (o)	120.4	119.1	119.3	122.6	125.6	126.4	125.7	126.4	126.4	127.1	126.2	124.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	84.7	84.4	84.2	84.6	85.8	86.4	85.5	85.5	84.1	83.4	82.4	82.2
Truck transportation	181.1	178.1	178.9	185.7	190.9	194.0	193.6	194.6	198.8	202.5	202.1	198.3
Storage	107.5	105.6	108.3	114.6	116.6	122.5	122.5	118.1	117.2	117.7	118.7	113.8
Grain elevators	98.1	95.9	96.8	104.1	107.9	112.3	111.6	105.6	106.8	109.4	105.4	105.4
Storage and warehouse	135.8	134.7	142.9	145.9	142.6	157.2	154.7	155.0	151.9	150.2	146.2	138.7
Communication	170.9	169.4	169.7	169.8	171.5	172.4	173.7	173.5	171.8	171.0	169.9	168.6
Radio broadcasting	300.0	299.9	305.4	303.1	302.6	306.9	308.2	308.2	307.2	311.3	315.6	317.3
Telephone	154.9	153.3	152.9	153.5	155.4	155.8	156.9	156.6	154.8	153.6	152.1	150.9
Public utility operation	132.3	131.8	132.9	136.3	139.3	141.4	143.5	142.9	140.5	138.5	137.0	134.7
Electric light and power	131.1	130.4	131.1	134.6	138.4	140.7	142.5	141.7	138.4	136.6	135.2	133.4
Other public utilities (q)	137.8	132.8	140.9	143.6	142.9	144.7	148.1	149.5	147.0	144.6	140.4	140.2
Trade	127.7	126.5	128.4	129.0	130.4	131.5	130.2	129.8	133.0	134.3	138.3	140.7
Wholesale	129.6	127.9	129.4	129.7	131.1	132.6	133.0	133.1	134.5	134.6	133.6	131.1
Retail	126.7	124.8	128.7	130.9	130.9	128.7	128.1	132.3	134.2	140.7	145.6	145.6
Food	165.3	167.1	169.4	169.1	172.2	174.0	169.9	170.1	175.0	175.8	179.4	175.5
Department stores	110.0	105.1	109.0	109.4	110.4	110.0	108.6	108.4	113.5	116.3	128.7	137.5
Variety stores	113.0	112.6	121.0	120.6	123.0	124.6	121.1	120.2	126.7	130.5	142.1	155.5
Automotive products	161.0	160.3	161.3	163.3	163.2	163.2	161.0	160.1	158.9	159.2	159.0	158.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.5	147.0	147.6	148.3	148.1	148.6	149.3	150.5	150.9	151.4	151.5	151.4
Banking, investment and loan	150.4	149.0	149.1	148.6	148.8	149.5	151.9	151.4	151.3	151.4	151.4	151.4
Insurance	140.6	141.2	142.6	144.2	144.4	145.1	145.7	145.2	147.0	148.5	148.5	148.3
Service (u)	128.3	128.5	129.5	130.6	136.4	141.3	142.7	144.0	139.1	135.6	133.3	131.8
Hotels and restaurants	118.8	117.6	118.3	119.6	127.3	134.1	136.2	135.5	130.0	125.2	122.4	122.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	111.5	112.1	114.4	117.4	117.6	118.3	116.4	115.8	116.2	115.3	114.1	110.7
Business service .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industrial composite	113.7	113.0	112.9	114.6	118.7	121.3	122.0	121.8	121.9	120.1	119.2	115.8

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Canada by Industry, Monthly 1958 and 1959 — Concluded

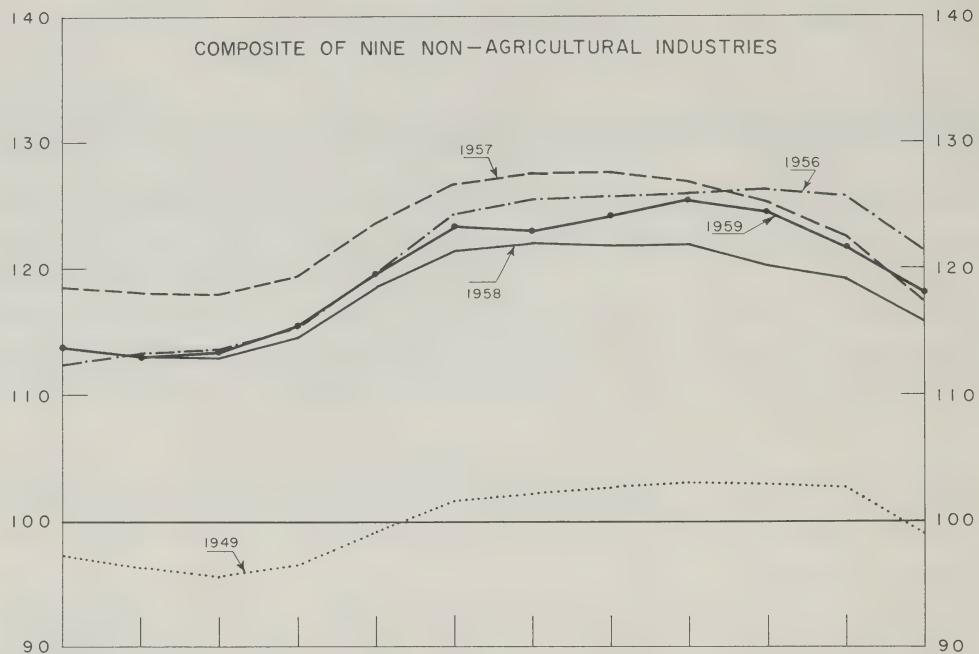
Industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Manufacturing — Concluded:												
Non-ferrous metal products	120.9	121.6	122.3	124.2	126.5	128.4	128.4	130.1	130.5	129.3	128.0	125.7
Aluminum products	127.3	129.7	129.3	133.9	137.8	142.0	141.2	145.3	148.7	149.8	147.8	140.4
Brass and copper products	109.6	110.7	111.2	111.4	112.2	111.7	110.5	111.8	111.5	110.0	109.0	104.8
Smelting and refining	133.7	133.8	135.6	138.5	142.4	144.7	145.8	146.5	145.1	144.7	143.9	144.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	131.0	131.7	132.1	132.8	134.4	136.1	135.8	138.0	140.6	140.7	139.9	136.4
Heavy electrical machinery	109.6	110.3	110.0	110.9	111.8	112.1	111.0	111.7	114.6	114.4	113.8	111.8
Telecommunication equipment	203.7	204.1	204.2	203.6	207.1	211.0	210.6	217.1	222.4	221.0	215.5	206.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	129.4	130.1	133.7	140.0	146.1	151.4	151.8	151.6	152.3	149.6	144.3	137.3
Clay products	93.3	94.1	99.6	101.9	104.1	107.3	107.7	105.9	105.9	104.8	102.3	95.3
Glass and glass products	140.5	138.9	140.7	144.4	152.3	158.1	154.2	151.5	154.1	152.8	150.8	152.9
Concrete products .....	..	..	247.1	272.9	294.0	317.8	323.9	300.9	303.0	296.4	264.1	224.4
Products of petroleum and coal	137.6	137.6	138.5	139.4	141.2	142.5	141.6	140.2	138.3	136.3	134.7	134.2
Petroleum refining	139.9	140.2	141.0	142.1	143.2	144.6	143.8	142.1	140.3	138.1	137.0	136.5
Chemical products	127.7	128.5	125.2	126.6	127.3	129.0	131.4	131.8	132.6	131.6	131.2	130.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	116.6	118.1	119.3	118.7	119.3	120.3	118.8	118.4	120.0	121.3	120.6	118.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	138.6	139.9	140.8	140.7	142.6	145.7	148.3	148.1	151.9	148.7	149.9	150.9
Other chemical products (l)	128.1	128.5	123.3	125.5	125.9	127.5	130.9	131.6	131.5	130.4	129.8	128.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	120.1	122.1	123.8	125.5	125.3	126.8	126.8	130.1	132.0	131.5	129.6	124.8
Construction												
Building and general engineering (m)	105.0	104.0	107.1	120.1	133.0	144.0	150.7	154.4	151.7	146.5	133.5	113.3
Building	106.3	105.0	107.9	120.0	131.7	141.4	146.1	149.4	149.1	148.2	134.0	111.3
General engineering	111.3	110.7	114.6	127.3	138.2	148.4	153.1	158.4	155.3	142.8	119.0	97.6
Highways, bridges and streets	102.9	102.4	106.0	120.2	135.1	148.2	158.2	162.6	155.9	147.0	132.7	116.4
Transportation, storage, communication												
Transportation	109.3	108.5	109.7	112.3	116.0	118.3	119.7	119.2	118.0	116.1	114.6	110.1
Air transport and airports	98.8	98.1	99.0	101.9	106.3	109.2	110.3	109.9	108.9	106.9	105.0	100.0
Steam railways	186.2	187.3	188.3	190.0	192.4	196.5	199.2	198.2	197.5	194.4	193.8	192.3
Maintenance of equipment	93.2	92.0	92.9	92.9	96.7	100.0	101.3	101.2	99.1	96.2	92.7	89.6
Maintenance of ways and structures	89.3	89.7	90.2	89.9	88.6	87.4	87.3	86.8	85.1	84.2	83.2	82.6
Transportation — steam railways	84.9	82.5	83.8	82.2	98.3	106.2	109.4	109.6	106.1	98.3	87.8	78.2
Telegraph	95.6	94.4	95.4	95.7	95.8	98.2	98.7	98.7	97.0	95.5	94.3	93.3
Water transportation (n)	72.9	73.7	73.2	93.2	103.4	104.3	106.4	102.9	104.4	104.3	107.4	89.6
Electric and motor transportation (o)	123.9	124.0	125.3	126.5	129.2	131.4	131.1	132.4	132.8	132.7	132.8	130.0
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	81.6	81.5	81.7	81.9	83.0	84.1	84.0	83.8	82.3	81.8	81.3	81.2
Truck transportation	197.4	197.3	200.9	203.7	210.2	215.4	215.8	218.0	223.9	221.6	222.4	212.3
Storage	108.4	105.4	106.9	112.6	117.4	118.4	118.6	117.7	118.1	117.4	118.9	112.6
Grain elevators	97.8	95.1	95.9	101.2	106.9	107.7	107.9	104.7	105.5	104.6	107.2	104.3
Storage and warehouse	139.8	135.9	139.8	146.2	148.7	150.3	150.3	156.6	155.8	154.2	152.5	133.7
Communication	165.1	164.6	167.6	167.7	167.2	167.3	170.4	169.0	166.7	165.0	164.4	163.6
Radio broadcasting	287.5	291.6	321.2	321.1	323.8	326.7	329.3	326.2	325.3	322.6	327.0	333.5
Telephone	149.8	148.7	149.2	149.2	148.9	148.9	151.1	149.8	147.6	146.2	145.5	144.5
Public utility operation	132.0	132.5	133.1	135.8	139.8	142.7	145.0	145.6	142.4	140.4	138.4	136.7
Electric light and power	130.2	130.6	130.8	132.9	136.5	139.3	141.9	142.2	138.4	135.8	134.3	133.3
Other public utilities (q)	139.8	140.8	142.8	148.7	154.3	157.6	158.6	159.5	158.4	158.4	155.0	150.2
Trade	129.6	129.0	131.1	131.5	133.5	134.7	133.8	135.2	138.7	140.0	143.1	143.4
Wholesale	130.8	130.7	131.0	131.8	133.6	135.3	136.2	137.6	138.9	138.7	137.9	135.0
Retail	129.1	128.2	131.1	131.3	133.4	134.5	132.5	133.9	138.6	140.6	145.8	147.9
Food	170.3	172.5	174.2	175.0	176.9	179.6	179.1	178.9	186.5	185.4	186.6	181.1
Department stores	111.0	108.0	110.4	110.6	112.8	112.9	110.6	112.8	119.2	124.2	134.8	141.1
Variety stores	117.5	117.5	128.7	124.4	127.5	127.8	123.4	125.3	131.4	134.4	147.7	148.2
Automotive products	158.9	159.5	162.7	165.1	166.3	167.5	165.3	167.2	167.7	167.3	166.4	164.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.3	150.8	151.0	151.5	151.8	152.4	152.8	155.7	155.5	155.4	155.3	155.0
Banking, investment and loan	151.3	150.3	150.6	151.2	151.3	151.8	152.1	157.2	156.9	156.9	156.7	156.4
Insurance	148.3	148.5	148.7	149.0	149.3	150.3	150.6	150.5	150.5	150.4	150.4	150.0
Service (u)	131.6	131.7	132.6	134.5	138.7	144.8	147.2	147.5	144.6	141.5	139.7	137.3
Hotels and restaurants	120.0	120.1	121.1	123.0	127.9	136.5	140.1	140.3	134.8	129.0	126.6	124.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	111.3	110.8	112.7	113.0	114.8	116.3	114.0	114.1	114.8	114.1	112.5	110.9
Business service	237.4	238.0	235.6	240.7	246.8	253.6	258.9	258.7	247.8	248.6	245.7	239.6
Industrial composite	113.7	113.0	113.7	115.7	119.6	123.5	123.1	124.2	125.6	124.4	121.8	118.1

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

CHART-9

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA

1949 = 100



MANUFACTURING

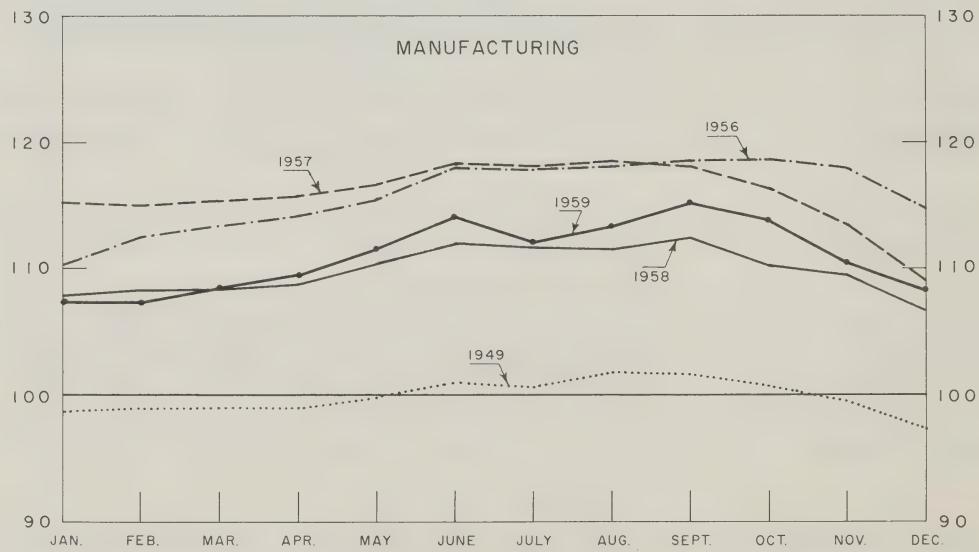


TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100) Provinces by Industry, Monthly

Provinces and industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Newfoundland												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	60.6	50.5	60.9	50.2	45.1	95.2	109.2	99.8	113.1	125.4	106.2	87.1
Mining	97.9	96.2	98.4	96.1	86.2	89.7	90.4	89.1	89.5	88.0	86.7	83.8
Manufacturing	96.5	94.0	98.6	101.9	107.6	130.0	134.7	129.4	123.3	116.8	110.7	101.9
Food and beverages	96.4	87.6	98.8	100.5	111.2	165.0	181.2	154.0	143.9	126.9	113.8	100.1
Canned and cured fish	89.5	77.5	93.2	94.7	108.0	183.2	204.9	165.8	152.5	129.5	111.7	93.0
Pulp and paper mills	92.2	92.4	92.3	97.8	96.3	100.9	99.3	105.3	100.7	101.0	97.9	97.3
Construction	304.9	235.5	204.9	253.2	399.6	481.5	543.6	594.1	597.3	547.7	477.3	321.4
Building and general engineering (m)	347.9	258.2	211.8	229.1	346.1	416.7	479.8	537.9	555.5	505.3	460.3	318.9
Transportation, storage, communication	135.9	124.2	126.0	122.6	143.6	147.3	153.3	156.3	158.6	153.4	149.2	132.2
Trade	104.3	104.4	101.8	104.1	108.9	113.7	116.2	118.2	119.4	118.5	119.5	115.9
Retail	114.8	116.1	114.3	116.9	123.1	127.2	130.8	130.0	132.7	132.9	134.5	132.0
Industrial composite	111.6	104.5	106.4	107.2	117.5	136.3	143.9	143.6	144.8	141.5	133.7	118.8
Prince Edward Island												
Manufacturing	119.4	118.0	119.1	128.6	161.0	153.8	171.6	174.6	155.5	145.8	130.7	112.7
Transportation, storage, communication	100.6	100.2	111.2	109.0	116.0	115.4	129.2	131.8	124.3	117.3	118.7	113.7
Trade	102.4	103.6	105.6	108.4	112.7	117.0	113.6	114.8	113.6	119.8	123.6	124.9
Industrial composite	101.8	101.2	104.4	108.7	127.4	137.4	146.5	150.8	145.5	139.1	132.7	120.2
Nova Scotia												
Mining	70.6	46.4	47.2	67.6	68.1	67.9	71.9	70.3	70.9	70.4	70.3	70.0
Coal	67.6	41.8	42.9	64.5	64.4	63.8	67.8	66.4	67.0	66.7	66.6	67.0
Manufacturing	104.3	101.7	101.9	104.1	109.1	110.2	108.2	108.8	108.5	109.7	108.0	102.0
Food and beverages	117.2	106.6	107.6	115.1	126.7	128.6	129.8	137.4	138.1	131.8	127.0	118.2
Iron and steel products	76.9	78.0	79.9	79.7	79.3	79.4	80.2	81.0	83.1	83.5	84.5	82.8
Primary iron and steel	73.0	73.8	75.4	75.9	76.7	76.4	77.5	76.8	77.5	78.1	79.3	79.5
Transportation equipment	149.2	145.6	140.1	145.1	149.7	149.2	133.7	128.2	126.7	139.7	136.3	123.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	151.5	149.4	154.1	160.2	158.7	149.9	141.4	138.8	131.3	134.3	129.1	129.7
Construction	61.4	53.4	53.7	70.4	71.2	76.8	89.1	86.8	80.4	80.6	77.5	73.0
Building and general engineering (m)	75.4	73.8	76.7	94.4	111.8	121.6	128.9	129.6	124.5	119.0	114.9	95.9
Highways, bridges and streets	56.4	46.1	45.5	61.8	56.7	60.8	74.9	71.5	64.6	66.6	64.0	64.6
Transportation, storage, communication	106.3	105.5	108.5	98.4	96.3	96.7	99.6	98.4	100.8	99.7	100.6	107.8
Steam railways	95.7	91.0	93.3	94.3	91.3	93.2	94.1	99.0	99.7	100.4	93.0	90.2
Water transportation (n)	103.1	109.0	114.1	73.1	67.8	67.0	71.1	59.1	70.2	66.0	82.8	115.3
Trade	124.1	121.6	124.7	124.8	127.5	126.9	127.5	129.0	130.8	132.9	137.7	130.8
Retail	129.2	126.2	130.9	131.4	134.5	133.7	133.0	133.4	136.4	139.2	148.1	138.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.7	131.6	131.0	131.1	131.1	131.5	131.3	136.0	135.6	135.3	135.9	135.6
Industrial composite	93.9	87.1	87.9	94.0	96.0	97.9	101.5	101.0	99.9	100.2	99.7	97.0
New Brunswick												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	109.7	89.9	61.0	42.7	94.4	141.9	147.5	127.3	136.8	158.7	164.9	159.5
Manufacturing	85.5	83.5	84.4	86.3	95.0	99.3	98.4	99.7	97.0	94.0	90.0	87.7
Food and beverages	84.1	81.1	90.0	86.6	108.8	122.7	119.6	123.8	115.0	104.9	99.6	91.2
Saw and planing mills (g)	83.4	77.6	70.0	69.7	81.0	81.5	81.6	78.0	72.6	72.3	63.3	67.1
Pulp and paper mills	117.2	115.8	113.5	121.6	121.2	124.3	125.7	129.4	126.7	121.0	120.9	124.2
Transportation equipment	76.3	74.9	73.7	79.0	77.9	76.8	72.3	72.9	80.6	83.9	82.5	79.9
Construction	73.5	68.9	65.8	76.3	87.6	95.1	101.1	100.1	101.1	94.5	98.5	103.6
Building and general engineering (m)	88.5	85.0	87.1	93.5	99.1	112.2	115.3	117.0	125.2	122.3	113.4	95.9
Highways, bridges and streets	65.2	60.0	54.1	66.8	81.2	85.6	93.2	90.7	87.7	79.0	90.1	107.9
Transportation, storage, communication	110.1	117.4	118.8	88.2	83.6	87.3	88.9	89.6	88.9	86.5	85.3	93.9
Steam railways	105.2	106.2	113.2	101.3	92.7	97.3	97.5	99.2	98.7	94.4	91.6	90.6
Water transportation (n)	126.8	163.1	145.1	20.7	24.7	29.9	30.7	26.8	24.8	28.8	33.1	86.5
Trade	123.7	122.1	124.2	125.2	127.4	127.5	128.5	129.8	131.6	134.6	144.0	139.1
Wholesale	133.1	130.9	132.2	129.6	133.9	134.8	136.6	138.7	142.1	146.4	144.7	143.8
Retail	119.3	117.9	120.5	123.1	124.1	123.9	124.5	125.5	126.4	128.8	143.7	136.7
Industrial composite	98.3	97.5	96.3	91.2	98.0	104.7	106.8	106.4	106.2	104.3	104.8	105.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Provinces by Industry, Monthly — Continued

Provinces and industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Quebec												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	92.2	75.2	43.0	29.2	56.2	93.0	96.1	95.0	112.3	119.0	119.1	113.0
Mining	130.8	131.5	132.1	132.6	140.3	146.7	149.4	148.2	146.3	145.4	142.8	135.2
Gold (a)	66.7	64.4	63.6	62.8	64.9	66.3	65.9	65.2	64.9	64.2	64.0	62.3
Other metal (b)	198.1	199.6	202.3	205.7	213.2	226.7	233.1	231.9	230.4	230.5	229.5	220.1
Non-metal (c)	126.4	128.8	128.6	127.7	140.2	143.3	147.1	145.5	142.0	139.5	133.3	122.3
Manufacturing	105.2	106.1	107.0	107.8	109.8	111.4	111.5	113.2	113.5	112.2	110.0	106.6
Food and beverages	117.3	117.2	116.2	119.8	127.3	128.3	137.1	137.8	133.2	135.6	129.3	121.9
Tobacco	87.1	84.7	84.4	82.9	85.4	85.2	83.3	82.7	83.2	83.1	82.6	82.9
Leather products	81.7	83.1	82.7	82.3	82.3	83.1	83.7	84.4	83.1	81.4	81.3	76.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	88.4	89.8	89.1	88.6	88.6	89.5	89.4	90.0	88.2	86.2	86.2	82.6
Textile products (except clothing)	80.4	80.6	80.6	80.9	81.7	82.4	81.6	82.8	83.1	79.8	79.0	77.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	76.1	76.4	76.4	75.9	76.1	77.0	75.6	77.4	77.9	67.0	65.9	65.5
Synthetic textiles and silk (s)	70.9	70.5	70.1	70.4	70.7	70.5	70.5	71.2	71.7	72.8	73.9	73.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.2	103.1	103.2	101.1	99.5	99.4	97.7	102.9	104.9	102.7	98.5	92.9
Men's clothing	92.2	94.1	94.7	92.8	91.9	92.9	91.7	95.4	96.8	94.7	91.1	84.7
Women's clothing	105.8	108.3	108.8	105.0	102.1	99.1	96.9	106.5	108.8	105.1	98.6	95.9
Knit goods	98.0	99.6	99.8	98.6	97.7	97.4	96.1	98.3	100.8	99.4	97.5	89.4
Wood products	96.9	98.6	100.4	102.6	111.4	115.2	114.7	114.2	112.5	108.2	102.3	98.2
Saw and planing mills (g)	90.3	91.3	92.2	94.8	109.7	115.3	115.5	113.2	108.7	101.9	92.0	89.0
Furniture	114.0	117.7	119.9	121.3	123.0	124.6	123.2	126.0	128.6	127.0	125.3	118.9
Paper products	113.1	113.1	113.6	115.5	118.1	122.0	121.1	122.2	121.7	119.7	118.2	115.5
Pulp and paper mills	114.9	114.6	114.9	117.2	119.9	124.1	123.6	123.5	122.9	120.1	118.5	116.5
Other paper products (l)	106.6	107.4	108.9	109.1	111.4	112.1	112.0	117.1	117.4	118.2	117.3	111.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.3	117.8	118.7	117.7	118.1	120.2	120.8	121.3	124.0	124.6	124.8	125.1
Iron and steel products	96.5	97.3	99.2	101.2	102.2	104.3	104.1	105.6	105.6	106.6	104.3	101.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	94.3	94.2	96.1	96.7	96.2	98.3	97.3	99.3	98.7	99.5	98.2	92.2
Primary iron and steel	79.1	76.8	77.9	80.4	81.6	82.7	83.3	86.6	87.6	91.4	91.1	88.6
Transportation equipment	107.6	111.0	114.8	116.6	119.3	121.4	122.6	121.5	121.2	120.6	118.7	117.2
Aircraft and parts	231.2	232.4	232.0	230.6	234.1	236.4	234.8	242.1	244.4	248.5	250.5	252.2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	58.4	58.7	61.5	65.6	66.7	69.6	70.8	65.8	65.5	65.6	62.2	58.9
Shipbuilding and repairing	106.1	124.6	137.4	140.8	140.5	138.3	144.1	142.2	137.4	127.7	124.4	124.8
Non-ferrous metal products	118.4	116.0	116.9	119.4	123.0	125.1	125.1	128.1	129.5	129.8	128.7	128.3
Smelting and refining	128.4	124.4	127.0	131.9	137.7	141.2	141.5	143.3	142.1	142.9	142.6	144.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	151.5	152.7	155.2	156.9	157.2	160.3	159.1	162.6	167.5	168.8	167.2	164.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	127.0	126.0	131.1	137.5	143.1	149.6	148.5	150.6	152.1	149.4	148.5	140.8
Chemical products	126.8	127.9	128.9	128.9	130.5	129.8	129.7	131.4	131.4	131.4	130.8	130.2
Construction	106.7	104.7	105.7	122.4	135.6	144.8	152.1	156.8	156.3	144.4	142.2	117.1
Building and general engineering (m)	111.4	109.7	110.9	122.5	132.0	137.9	144.1	143.8	144.0	143.0	134.9	111.6
Building	115.4	114.3	116.0	128.3	135.2	141.0	148.3	148.9	150.2	149.1	140.0	114.9
General engineering	94.7	89.8	88.8	97.3	118.2	124.6	126.1	121.4	117.0	116.8	112.6	97.0
Highways, bridges and streets	97.5	94.9	95.4	122.2	142.7	158.3	167.7	182.4	180.6	176.8	162.6	128.1
Transportation, storage, communication	107.7	106.8	108.9	119.2	119.8	121.6	123.6	122.4	121.7	120.6	120.7	111.3
Steam railways	93.9	92.5	93.2	91.7	93.5	96.8	97.8	96.6	95.3	92.4	90.5	87.8
Water transportation (n)	50.5	49.1	48.3	127.3	130.0	130.4	138.0	135.9	138.4	142.0	145.1	88.7
Electric and motor transportation (o)	117.4	117.4	118.7	120.9	123.1	123.4	124.1	124.3	123.5	124.3	126.4	123.3
Communication	162.0	162.3	171.6	170.9	167.2	166.0	167.5	166.0	163.2	162.6	163.9	163.4
Public utility operation	128.5	129.1	128.7	130.6	134.4	138.9	141.3	141.7	139.9	138.3	137.1	135.5
Electric light and power	116.5	117.0	116.4	117.5	120.1	124.3	126.7	126.6	124.5	122.5	120.9	119.2
Trade	132.2	132.1	134.4	134.5	135.8	137.2	135.2	136.7	138.8	139.0	142.1	141.6
Wholesale	137.6	138.1	138.8	139.3	140.9	141.9	142.2	142.5	142.8	141.0	141.4	139.6
Retail	129.0	128.3	131.8	131.6	132.7	134.4	131.1	133.2	136.3	137.8	142.5	142.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.7	150.1	150.3	150.8	150.7	151.4	151.7	154.7	154.9	154.7	154.6	154.1
Insurance	148.6	148.5	148.9	148.1	148.2	149.0	149.1	149.5	150.0	149.9	149.3	148.9
Service (u)	133.4	131.8	132.2	134.9	138.0	144.9	146.1	145.4	144.1	142.3	142.1	140.0
Hotels and restaurants	126.4	123.4	123.4	125.6	128.6	138.9	142.0	141.0	136.4	132.3	131.1	129.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	96.6	98.8	97.6	98.1	99.6	99.7	96.0	96.2	99.7	100.7	99.7	97.7
Industrial composite	111.8	111.2	110.9	113.7	117.6	121.7	122.7	124.0	124.9	124.1	122.4	116.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Provinces by Industry, Monthly — Continued

Provinces and industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Ontario												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	60.5	56.0	37.5	29.6	48.8	62.1	68.3	67.6	70.6	69.2	70.2	70.1
Mining	160.4	160.1	162.0	164.6	167.3	170.7	169.5	168.8	166.1	165.8	164.1	162.4
Gold (a)	80.6	80.8	80.4	80.6	81.4	83.0	82.9	82.5	81.3	82.0	81.6	81.8
Other metal (b)	299.4	298.1	303.9	308.2	312.4	317.1	313.4	312.2	307.5	306.6	304.3	300.1
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	108.5	107.6	108.2	109.1	110.5	113.0	111.6	112.7	113.9	113.1	109.2	108.5
Food and beverages	103.0	101.5	102.5	104.3	108.7	117.4	116.8	135.9	127.0	119.6	116.3	106.7
Meat products	138.8	135.6	137.6	140.9	145.8	150.5	152.6	153.2	151.1	150.7	151.2	147.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	78.1	74.9	76.1	79.3	90.7	125.7	119.8	231.9	177.9	124.8	117.9	80.9
Bread and other bakery products	102.0	101.4	101.9	100.5	102.6	104.5	106.5	106.0	105.2	105.7	104.3	102.7
Rubber products	104.1	104.9	105.9	106.3	108.2	110.3	110.2	109.1	111.4	111.4	108.6	105.4
Leather products	94.0	95.1	95.3	94.8	95.1	96.3	95.3	95.9	95.1	93.8	93.0	90.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	106.3	108.4	108.1	107.0	106.6	108.1	106.9	107.3	105.7	103.3	104.7	102.2
Textile products (except clothing)	80.3	80.0	80.0	80.2	80.4	79.6	77.5	76.9	78.4	78.4	76.8	75.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	82.7	83.7	81.9	80.7	78.3	74.6	70.0	64.9	64.7	65.1	64.2	60.9
Woolen goods	53.7	52.0	51.6	52.3	53.7	54.2	54.3	58.8	60.0	60.1	59.4	57.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	78.9	80.3	80.5	78.8	78.0	78.9	78.5	80.4	81.1	80.2	78.5	75.0
Men's clothing	89.3	91.1	91.4	90.6	89.9	90.2	88.0	88.7	90.7	90.4	89.2	81.8
Women's clothing	98.3	98.7	99.2	89.6	85.1	86.1	88.1	94.0	93.7	87.2	82.1	83.7
Knit goods	60.4	61.6	61.8	61.1	59.9	60.6	60.4	62.0	61.7	62.2	61.4	58.3
Wood products	93.2	92.9	94.2	97.1	103.3	109.6	109.7	111.1	107.8	106.1	101.5	96.3
Saw and planing mills (g)	83.6	83.5	85.8	92.1	105.9	117.6	118.8	118.9	112.3	106.7	97.1	89.2
Furniture	104.1	103.1	103.4	104.0	104.7	107.3	107.6	109.6	108.8	109.4	108.6	104.5
Paper products	117.2	117.2	117.3	118.6	121.4	124.7	125.1	125.9	125.3	123.2	122.1	120.8
Pulp and paper mills	117.6	117.6	117.7	119.2	123.6	126.2	128.5	129.5	126.5	124.8	123.3	122.9
Other paper products (i)	116.7	116.7	117.6	117.8	118.3	122.6	120.1	120.8	123.6	120.9	120.3	117.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.9	121.4	122.2	124.4	122.8	123.9	122.7	122.6	125.4	126.0	126.4	123.3
Iron and steel products	104.2	106.4	108.1	109.5	112.3	114.8	114.4	113.9	113.7	115.2	113.6	111.6
Agricultural implements	67.4	75.5	78.6	79.5	80.6	81.5	82.1	75.9	74.7	78.1	77.3	75.4
Iron castings	94.0	97.8	97.4	95.9	97.0	99.1	94.2	97.8	94.8	97.4	95.0	93.2
Machinery mfg. (j)	113.7	113.9	115.3	117.6	120.5	123.4	122.7	120.9	120.6	125.0	123.0	121.4
Primary iron and steel	124.9	125.3	128.8	131.7	137.0	140.6	143.7	143.4	143.5	144.3	144.7	143.4
Sheet metal products	99.2	102.0	102.7	106.6	109.0	111.7	111.9	115.5	114.6	113.6	111.4	106.7
Transportation equipment	124.0	110.4	112.7	114.2	113.5	113.4	102.6	91.3	106.7	107.7	87.7	105.6
Aircraft and parts	507.5	242.1	258.6	267.9	267.2	264.0	250.1	241.9	224.0	211.9	198.8	186.7
Motor vehicles	101.2	110.8	111.7	111.2	111.5	113.1	103.9	76.6	108.4	111.8	86.3	116.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	105.8	106.5	110.2	111.5	111.4	111.2	90.1	94.6	105.4	105.2	81.1	102.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	60.2	59.9	59.6	66.5	65.5	64.1	65.7	64.3	66.1	68.3	58.5	56.1
Non-ferrous metal products	113.8	116.0	116.8	118.7	120.5	122.4	122.1	123.9	124.3	122.7	121.1	117.3
Smelting and refining	122.4	126.2	129.9	132.6	137.3	139.4	140.2	141.6	140.4	139.6	138.8	137.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies	121.7	121.9	121.0	121.4	123.1	124.2	124.2	125.6	127.6	128.0	126.8	123.5
Non-metallic mineral products (K)	127.9	129.2	130.3	133.9	138.6	141.1	140.7	140.3	141.6	140.4	134.2	130.1
Chemical products	129.7	130.4	122.5	124.3	125.1	128.4	133.8	134.2	134.2	133.2	133.2	131.7
Construction	110.4	110.5	116.6	125.7	134.7	143.7	148.7	151.5	149.6	145.5	132.9	112.7
Building and general engineering (m)	99.7	98.0	101.9	113.4	122.4	131.0	136.6	138.8	138.4	135.4	123.7	102.8
Building	109.0	107.5	112.4	124.0	134.9	144.3	149.4	155.9	154.4	151.3	139.2	116.9
General engineering	61.6	59.6	59.1	70.4	71.7	77.1	84.3	75.5	79.4	76.5	66.2	50.5
Highways, bridges and streets	138.5	143.2	155.2	157.8	167.0	177.0	180.6	184.8	178.8	171.9	157.0	138.5
Transportation, storage, communication	108.9	108.6	109.9	113.1	117.5	119.3	119.6	119.5	118.5	116.8	115.9	111.5
Steam railways	90.7	91.3	91.4	91.5	95.6	97.7	98.7	98.9	97.7	94.6	92.6	90.2
Electric and motor transportation (o)	131.9	132.7	133.8	135.6	137.9	140.6	137.7	140.6	143.6	143.8	142.6	139.5
Communication	151.9	151.0	152.0	151.2	150.0	150.1	152.0	149.7	148.6	147.3	146.5	146.0
Public utility operation	128.2	128.2	128.5	131.4	134.9	137.0	137.4	137.1	132.9	131.8	130.2	129.3
Electric light and power	125.6	125.3	125.0	127.6	131.4	133.5	133.3	132.8	128.3	126.8	125.4	124.4
Trade	136.1	135.9	137.7	138.0	140.3	141.5	139.7	140.1	145.4	147.6	151.1	152.3
Wholesale	142.4	142.6	142.7	143.4	145.0	146.8	147.2	148.1	149.3	150.4	150.5	148.9
Retail	133.3	132.9	135.6	135.6	138.2	139.2	136.4	136.6	143.7	146.3	151.3	153.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	152.5	152.4	152.9	153.5	153.9	154.6	154.9	157.3	156.7	156.7	156.6	156.2
Service (u)	137.3	138.3	138.8	140.5	145.0	148.2	149.5	150.3	147.8	147.8	145.5	141.7
Hotels and restaurants	119.9	121.2	122.2	123.6	128.1	131.5	132.3	133.6	131.5	128.4	125.4	122.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	118.0	118.0	119.8	120.6	123.8	125.2	122.0	122.2	122.2	120.0	120.5	118.8
Business service	246.4	247.8	245.1	248.3	252.4	257.2	266.7	265.5	253.7	260.3	257.7	248.0
Industrial composite	116.6	116.0	116.9	118.5	121.4	124.3	123.8	124.7	125.6	125.0	122.3	120.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Provinces by Industry, Monthly — Continued

Provinces and industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Manitoba												
Mining	95.8	98.9	99.9	97.9	101.6	106.4	110.0	110.4	107.6	103.3	100.6	96.2
Manufacturing	100.2	100.5	101.8	103.0	105.2	107.2	108.5	109.2	109.5	108.4	105.6	100.6
Food and beverages	96.4	94.4	93.8	98.6	102.2	105.7	111.4	110.2	109.9	109.6	108.0	98.7
Meat products	107.4	102.8	104.3	111.9	117.3	120.4	123.1	122.5	118.2	122.9	126.3	115.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.8	90.3	91.6	85.7	86.6	90.9	88.5	90.5	90.5	88.0	83.8	79.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.8	103.9	104.1	105.1	104.5	105.8	105.6	103.8	105.9	109.5	107.9	105.8
Iron and steel products	112.5	114.1	117.0	120.1	124.2	125.9	125.8	129.9	131.6	129.3	124.7	120.0
Transportation equipment	89.8	90.9	91.0	90.2	90.7	89.6	87.9	87.3	87.9	87.1	86.8	85.2
Construction	110.4	113.1	116.1	130.6	143.5	165.6	174.2	182.4	178.5	165.9	140.9	114.3
Building and general engineering (m.)	109.8	110.7	115.6	125.8	141.7	156.7	156.9	167.5	160.9	154.8	135.5	112.5
Transportation, storage, communication	100.4	98.1	98.0	99.6	107.2	110.9	112.9	112.6	108.1	106.1	102.3	98.7
Steam railways	89.2	86.0	85.4	87.1	85.6	100.9	102.5	101.8	95.7	92.6	87.6	83.3
Storage	98.8	98.8	98.5	98.0	100.2	101.2	101.6	102.0	102.2	102.2	103.3	101.3
Public utility operation	124.4	126.2	128.4	129.0	134.2	139.1	141.5	149.1	147.5	138.6	133.5	138.5
Trade	107.9	105.6	106.9	107.1	109.0	110.8	112.0	112.2	113.1	116.2	118.5	122.0
Wholesale	110.0	109.0	109.0	110.2	111.2	113.8	115.6	115.4	115.5	117.2	116.1	113.5
Retail	106.5	103.4	105.6	105.2	107.6	108.9	109.8	110.3	111.6	115.6	119.9	127.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.0	130.5	129.3	128.8	129.7	129.8	130.1	131.2	131.3	131.2	131.3	131.1
Service (u)	119.0	118.8	121.2	119.9	122.3	126.4	130.7	132.8	134.3	131.8	130.0	128.6
Hotels and restaurants	116.7	116.9	119.1	121.0	122.8	126.3	135.2	137.3	135.8	132.4	130.7	129.6
Industrial composite	105.9	105.1	105.9	107.6	111.8	115.8	117.9	119.0	118.0	116.4	113.2	109.6
Saskatchewan												
Mining	303.5	302.0	298.8	298.6	302.1	296.3	297.6	299.6	300.5	298.1	271.3	267.0
Manufacturing	112.3	113.6	113.9	118.6	127.2	133.3	136.3	133.6	131.9	130.0	126.7	119.8
Food and beverages	99.0	99.4	99.9	104.6	112.6	117.4	119.1	118.0	117.4	116.9	113.3	104.1
Meat products	107.4	107.1	107.4	112.0	124.3	131.8	134.0	131.5	130.7	134.5	130.7	121.4
Dairy products	94.1	94.9	97.3	106.7	112.6	115.5	116.8	116.2	120.2	119.7	114.8	97.9
Products of petroleum and coal	164.7	162.6	166.3	169.0	179.6	183.1	180.7	178.7	174.5	166.7	160.0	160.4
Construction	122.3	119.3	122.9	146.9	182.7	203.7	219.2	208.2	192.7	183.6	155.2	128.9
Building and general engineering (m.)	132.2	124.3	131.1	160.0	183.2	199.2	218.8	224.0	217.2	216.9	190.1	157.2
Highways, bridges and streets	113.0	114.7	115.3	135.2	182.3	207.8	219.6	193.7	170.2	152.9	123.2	102.8
Transportation, storage, communication	97.0	96.0	92.8	98.2	106.2	109.4	110.8	109.8	111.3	107.3	102.8	99.8
Steam railways	84.9	83.1	82.9	83.6	92.9	96.8	98.6	98.4	100.4	94.6	87.2	83.6
Storage	86.6	87.9	88.7	94.9	101.8	102.5	102.1	97.5	100.7	100.3	101.7	98.4
Public utility operation	284.1	312.0	319.0	328.8	334.8	342.4	354.7	353.2	341.6	331.8	330.0	334.6
Trade	118.8	118.2	120.7	120.9	124.0	125.5	124.9	126.9	126.8	128.1	129.0	128.1
Wholesale	106.9	107.0	110.2	110.4	114.5	115.1	115.3	116.7	115.2	114.0	111.4	109.8
Retail	126.4	125.3	127.5	127.6	130.1	132.2	131.2	133.6	134.3	137.3	140.4	140.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.4	130.1	130.6	131.1	131.8	131.7	132.5	135.1	134.5	134.7	134.7	135.0
Service (u)	110.1	110.7	111.4	112.9	112.9	117.7	119.1	118.8	116.4	114.5	113.1	110.4
Industrial composite	118.5	118.3	119.5	124.0	133.2	138.4	141.4	140.0	137.9	135.2	129.4	123.9
Alberta (w)												
Mining	134.5	134.8	126.6	114.6	117.3	118.0	119.4	119.8	121.3	122.9	125.1	130.2
Coal	25.7	23.3	17.1	15.1	14.4	14.3	16.2	18.4	20.2	22.1	23.0	21.8
Oil and natural gas	290.2	294.3	281.1	252.8	260.8	262.5	264.2	274.2	275.4	278.6	284.7	300.3
Manufacturing	147.1	148.9	151.4	152.9	158.5	164.9	168.5	170.4	167.9	162.4	157.1	152.6
Food and beverages	112.2	112.0	113.2	116.7	122.8	127.7	134.3	136.1	139.8	135.1	127.3	123.8
Meat products	132.1	129.9	132.8	139.6	147.1	150.8	153.1	153.0	148.7	147.1	142.5	140.2
Wood products	114.4	118.9	117.6	99.8	113.2	124.5	129.2	126.2	117.4	111.7	109.5	111.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	135.6	135.9	134.4	134.9	136.3	136.8	134.7	138.1	136.3	137.4	138.3	139.2
Iron and steel products	192.3	193.6	204.4	213.7	222.6	234.9	236.4	254.6	241.4	230.6	225.4	212.0
Transportation equipment	144.9	144.8	144.6	144.9	145.9	148.4	148.6	149.6	145.9	145.3	140.5	138.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	144.7	147.6	157.7	176.9	186.3	197.8	202.9	198.5	193.2	182.1	173.1	158.4
Products of petroleum and coal	186.6	191.3	193.9	199.0	199.6	199.9	200.6	200.4	195.8	188.3	186.8	185.4
Chemical products	291.5	289.6	299.5	300.2	295.9	299.0	302.4	311.8	310.4	298.4	301.3	301.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Provinces by Industry, Monthly — Concluded

Provinces and industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Alberta — Concluded												
Construction	152.6	163.1	171.0	179.1	212.3	232.3	241.1	250.9	247.4	236.1	203.6	174.2
Building and general engineering (m)	156.2	167.5	176.8	196.1	220.5	241.5	244.2	248.8	254.5	254.1	234.5	199.8
Highways, bridges and streets	148.0	157.4	163.4	156.9	201.4	220.0	237.0	253.7	237.8	212.0	162.5	140.0
Transportation, storage, communication	115.0	113.6	115.0	119.3	127.3	131.4	134.6	133.8	129.4	123.8	117.2	113.4
Steam railways	80.7	78.9	78.5	83.1	90.7	93.6	94.1	94.4	89.0	85.1	78.5	75.4
Electric and motor transportation (o)	166.8	165.5	167.1	164.7	170.1	176.1	181.4	181.5	178.1	176.1	173.7	167.8
Storage	114.4	112.8	114.2	114.7	114.0	115.6	118.4	114.1	115.7	113.9	113.3	112.6
Public utility operation	145.1	145.2	146.2	152.5	161.8	168.3	166.0	165.1	167.0	165.6	159.9	151.2
Trade	160.1	159.1	161.3	163.6	166.2	168.2	168.7	171.0	173.9	173.2	175.2	177.6
Wholesale	154.0	154.1	154.9	158.4	160.4	161.4	162.6	165.8	165.9	161.2	160.9	157.4
Retail	163.5	161.9	164.9	166.5	169.4	172.0	172.1	174.0	178.5	180.1	183.3	189.1
Finance	184.3	182.8	182.8	182.7	182.5	184.4	184.6	190.5	189.9	189.3	189.3	188.6
Service (u)	159.5	158.6	160.5	164.4	176.5	203.3	206.6	204.8	191.0	170.1	168.5	167.8
Hotels and restaurants	136.3	136.7	139.4	142.0	159.5	195.5	200.8	197.8	174.0	145.1	143.1	140.5
Industrial composite	144.1	145.0	145.9	146.2	154.7	161.6	164.5	166.7	165.0	160.3	155.1	151.2
British Columbia (w)												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	58.0	71.1	83.3	85.4	88.8	93.9	24.2	26.2	89.4	95.5	95.5	86.2
Mining	65.9	66.4	67.5	69.7	72.8	77.8	77.9	75.8	71.7	69.8	70.7	67.1
Gold (a)	43.1	42.7	45.5	53.8	56.8	55.9	54.7	55.7	54.2	49.7	48.4	40.2
Other metal (b)	73.5	75.6	76.6	75.0	80.1	81.7	83.5	82.5	81.4	79.3	81.1	80.1
Coal	47.0	46.9	46.1	45.5	44.4	44.1	43.5	43.1	42.6	42.6	42.9	42.4
Manufacturing	111.6	114.3	116.9	118.6	122.1	126.8	104.7	106.6	126.3	122.4	117.6	114.6
Food and beverages	76.1	75.3	77.8	85.2	91.7	103.0	113.3	126.8	109.5	99.5	84.5	79.3
Canned and cured fish	61.2	58.1	64.0	86.2	97.4	127.9	141.3	167.4	109.2	85.4	56.8	49.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	45.1	45.0	42.8	44.4	56.3	70.9	107.9	133.7	142.1	114.3	67.1	54.0
Wood products	107.2	112.7	115.6	114.9	120.2	124.7	61.3	61.8	120.8	117.7	115.4	113.0
Saw and planing mills (g)	110.9	117.0	119.9	118.9	124.5	129.0	59.9	60.6	124.7	121.2	119.0	116.9
Paper products	149.8	150.6	151.8	153.0	157.9	161.0	164.1	165.0	160.7	159.3	157.7	157.2
Pulp and paper mills	152.9	153.4	156.2	158.4	167.7	171.4	174.0	174.5	170.4	169.5	168.1	168.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.9	119.9	120.1	121.9	123.0	126.1	121.3	121.3	121.4	121.2	121.6	119.0
Iron and steel products	103.2	107.4	110.4	112.5	115.1	119.4	118.7	117.1	118.4	112.9	111.7	108.4
Transportation equipment	154.8	152.6	158.7	161.6	160.2	164.2	166.9	160.4	163.7	149.5	150.0	145.4
Shipbuilding and repairing	143.7	140.0	147.7	148.9	145.1	150.0	152.1	144.4	147.6	142.6	130.4	123.9
Non-ferrous metal products	152.9	154.0	153.7	153.4	153.3	153.7	155.3	152.7	150.7	149.3	147.7	149.0
Chemical products	93.7	94.2	96.8	99.0	97.3	93.4	95.3	97.7	98.5	94.9	93.2	90.7
Construction	92.2	94.4	99.2	108.9	118.1	129.1	128.2	135.4	129.7	119.5	105.1	95.3
Building and general engineering (m)	84.8	86.8	90.1	98.8	107.1	117.2	109.2	116.7	117.7	115.1	98.9	85.3
Highways, bridges and streets	103.3	106.0	113.1	124.4	135.0	147.2	157.5	159.9	148.2	126.6	115.0	111.2
Transportation, storage, communication	121.8	120.3	119.4	121.5	124.6	127.2	126.3	125.1	124.2	123.8	123.2	120.4
Steam railways	108.3	108.4	110.8	115.0	118.8	123.4	124.8	123.9	121.0	120.0	116.9	111.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	99.7	99.2	101.3	100.9	104.3	106.7	107.3	105.3	103.7	101.1	102.7	102.9
Water transportation (n)	98.1	94.2	94.7	91.6	96.6	96.7	89.9	86.0	89.4	93.7	95.5	93.4
Communication	183.3	180.7	173.7	173.3	170.8	170.4	170.6	172.2	169.9	167.1	166.0	166.4
Public utility operation	128.3	128.1	129.2	128.3	130.6	126.1	136.7	135.4	130.2	127.9	126.3	123.2
Trade	112.6	111.0	113.6	114.2	114.9	115.4	115.5	120.5	125.3	124.7	126.7	126.7
Wholesale	107.9	106.4	106.3	106.8	108.3	111.7	113.9	117.4	123.0	122.8	118.6	108.9
Retail	115.4	113.8	117.9	118.5	118.7	117.6	116.4	122.4	126.6	125.8	131.5	137.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.6	161.1	162.1	162.4	162.8	163.3	163.9	168.7	168.6	168.2	168.2	167.9
Service (u)	113.5	114.2	116.2	117.5	121.0	124.9	130.5	131.4	129.2	123.5	120.4	119.5
Hotels and restaurants	110.5	111.8	113.8	114.5	118.5	123.5	129.9	130.4	126.0	122.7	119.4	117.0
Industrial composite	108.0	109.5	112.2	114.5	117.9	121.8	110.2	112.6	122.9	120.3	117.3	113.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 10. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada by Industry,
Annual Averages 1955-59

Industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1959
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
	1949 = 100										number
Forestry (chiefly logging)	102.9	113.2	99.3	75.9	78.9	60.62	65.40	69.38	71.74	71.63	55,161
Mining	113.7	122.7	127.2	123.5	123.4	73.53	78.01	83.89	86.60	90.76	109,108
Metal mining	117.2	126.8	136.3	135.7	140.8	76.28	80.32	86.69	88.64	92.89	66,459
Gold (a)	80.7	76.5	77.0	75.0	73.6	68.61	70.40	71.74	72.74	73.96	16,755
Other metal (b)	151.3	173.5	191.7	192.4	203.5	80.10	84.38	92.28	94.45	99.27	49,703
Iron	..	..	221.6	221.5	236.8	..	..	98.59	95.00	102.79	7,708
Uranium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98.00	102.74	106.85	13,545
Fuels	102.8	110.4	109.8	102.9	93.9	71.40	77.09	82.82	86.91	91.02	28,902
Coal	69.8	67.3	61.4	56.4	48.6	60.20	62.02	65.57	69.42	69.07	12,013
Oil and natural gas	211.5	258.8	287.0	282.8	278.8	83.63	90.54	96.36	100.40	106.49	16,888
Non-metal (c)	131.6	141.9	138.7	129.6	131.9	67.58	70.75	73.97	76.27	79.92	13,748
Asbestos	..	..	..	..	166.1	..	..	..	..	90.38	6,250
Manufacturing	109.8	115.8	115.8	109.8	111.1	63.48	66.71	69.94	72.67	75.84	1,161,409
Durable goods (t)	117.4	126.4	125.3	114.8	115.5	68.01	71.42	74.81	77.93	81.67	554,487
Non-durable goods (t)	103.2	106.6	107.6	105.6	107.3	59.04	61.91	65.08	67.77	70.52	606,922
Food and beverages	106.9	109.6	111.4	112.3	114.6	56.29	58.48	61.73	64.75	67.78	148,650
Meat products	118.2	123.8	124.7	130.0	139.3	66.04	67.77	70.96	73.76	78.07	30,008
Dairy products	107.0	109.2	114.3	121.9	125.4	51.85	54.05	56.86	59.18	62.16	14,026
Canned and cured fish	114.1	114.4	122.6	113.9	113.1	40.54	41.97	45.01	45.75	48.01	11,334
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	106.6	110.5	116.7	109.8	110.3	47.60	50.06	52.82	56.65	57.93	14,158
Grain mill products	105.0	103.1	103.6	104.3	103.8	60.91	63.75	67.04	71.26	72.93	8,660
Bread and other bakery products	107.3	108.8	109.2	109.4	109.9	53.80	56.95	60.49	63.43	68.07	18,847
Biscuits and crackers	93.9	94.1	93.6	92.2	91.2	46.90	48.50	51.82	54.14	58.33	6,842
Distilled and malt liquors	105.5	108.9	106.8	105.8	106.0	71.84	74.63	79.08	83.78	89.03	14,907
Other beverages (d)	113.2	120.8	125.7	130.3	137.8	59.07	61.65	64.86	67.26	68.81	8,803
Confectionery	83.0	87.6	90.8	89.2	88.7	44.79	46.33	48.78	52.13	53.90	8,399
Tobacco and tobacco products	88.6	89.0	91.2	99.1	96.2	59.92	61.75	65.94	67.91	71.61	9,805
Rubber products	109.6	114.3	110.4	99.5	106.2	65.05	68.43	71.13	74.27	79.12	21,039
Leather products	86.8	89.5	88.6	86.0	88.2	43.76	45.54	47.78	49.32	50.75	28,827
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	89.6	92.5	92.9	91.4	94.8	41.58	43.28	45.23	46.60	48.31	19,917
Other leather products (f)	81.8	84.0	80.8	76.2	76.3	48.09	50.05	53.10	55.25	56.23	8,910
Textile products (except clothing)	85.4	86.8	84.4	77.5	78.8	51.92	53.48	55.89	58.11	60.53	59,105
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	86.4	88.2	83.7	75.6	72.4	49.21	51.00	52.09	53.11	56.08	17,829
Woolen goods	71.7	74.4	70.2	58.8	60.6	49.97	51.25	53.05	55.65	57.82	9,280
Synthetic textiles and silk (s)	87.5	85.5	85.3	79.8	82.7	57.79	59.84	62.53	65.30	67.16	18,885
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.9	94.0	94.2	90.7	92.4	41.46	43.18	44.14	45.84	47.36	96,674
Men's clothing	96.4	100.8	100.2	93.1	93.0	40.25	42.38	43.01	44.80	46.52	31,534
Women's clothing	92.3	92.6	94.6	95.8	97.2	41.68	44.07	45.41	47.15	48.80	25,445
Knit goods	80.5	81.6	81.0	76.3	78.4	42.68	43.26	44.08	45.37	46.38	19,854
Fur goods	74.7	69.5	69.6	67.8	70.0	55.02	56.04	59.77	62.24	65.91	3,340
Wood products	107.3	110.3	105.5	102.6	103.5	56.06	57.67	59.80	62.64	64.80	88,843
Saw and planing mills (g)	111.0	112.4	105.0	103.5	103.6	57.80	59.30	61.37	64.56	66.50	55,058
Furniture	106.0	111.8	112.5	109.2	112.6	53.83	56.06	58.49	60.82	63.23	24,082
Other wood products (h)	93.0	98.6	94.6	85.7	85.6	51.26	52.58	54.57	56.25	58.74	9,702
Paper products	118.2	123.7	123.5	121.1	123.2	75.03	79.37	82.77	84.64	88.16	90,637
Pulp and paper mills	121.5	126.3	124.4	120.9	124.2	80.48	85.45	89.24	90.78	94.64	65,247
Other paper products (i)	110.2	117.4	121.1	121.4	121.0	60.39	63.34	66.31	69.59	71.51	25,390
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.8	115.3	119.6	119.1	121.3	68.03	71.64	74.99	78.41	82.33	54,160
Iron and steel products	102.9	112.4	113.4	102.6	109.7	70.71	74.95	78.64	81.49	86.35	173,373
Agricultural implements	66.6	58.9	63.8	68.2	69.5	72.81	76.41	81.47	86.47	13,814	
Boilers and plate work	111.3	115.5	126.9	115.8	117.4	72.88	74.94	76.75	81.38	83.37	6,761
Fabricated and structural steel	127.7	153.7	174.6	159.2	163.0	70.06	77.74	80.31	82.87	86.44	11,706
Hardware and tools	102.6	107.3	97.8	91.5	99.5	66.10	70.15	71.82	73.77	77.80	10,496
Heating and cooking appliances	98.1	106.0	101.5	99.1	106.1	61.84	64.68	67.87	71.54	74.48	8,962
Iron castings	96.0	107.4	105.3	95.6	99.8	70.54	72.84	75.56	77.71	82.30	19,098
Machinery mfg. (j)	108.7	122.4	124.7	107.1	107.1	69.02	73.03	75.46	78.09	82.35	32,690
Industrial machinery (r)	..	..	..	134.6	113.2	116.6	..	..	76.85	79.11	83.34
Primary iron and steel	108.9	123.3	124.2	103.8	119.8	76.68	83.84	90.46	93.46	99.38	36,344
Sheet metal products	107.0	113.5	109.8	102.1	110.3	68.33	71.29	75.44	79.80	85.24	16,650
Wire and wire products	102.2	116.9	117.6	111.2	118.3	72.49	77.04	80.87	82.74	87.65	8,436
Transportation equipment	131.2	141.6	142.1	123.8	112.3	70.95	74.09	77.28	81.47	86.05	126,142
Aircraft and parts	328.9	352.0	391.2	366.0	363.6	75.61	78.70	82.04	87.48	90.27	30,425
Motor vehicles	121.8	134.4	124.9	102.0	106.0	77.27	79.22	81.20	86.91	95.45	29,364
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	111.9	120.1	112.9	100.4	107.1	70.51	73.55	75.87	79.89	83.73	19,321
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	84.0	93.4	91.5	75.2	68.5	63.62	67.96	71.56	73.13	78.61	24,998
Shipbuilding and repairing	138.6	149.1	154.9	136.9	128.3	65.41	68.77	73.04	75.84	79.38	19,251

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 10. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada by Industry,
Annual Averages 1955-59 Concluded**

Industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1959
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
Manufacturing — Concluded:	1949 = 100					dollars					
Non-ferrous metal products	125.3	132.5	128.3	122.3	126.3	72.52	75.64	80.23	83.66	86.24	54,355
Aluminum products	127.7	138.5	136.9	129.3	139.4	67.84	70.45	75.66	80.50	82.15	8,509
Brass and copper products	106.5	112.2	107.5	103.5	110.4	69.24	71.49	74.47	77.41	80.05	9,445
Smelting and refining	148.3	156.6	151.1	142.2	141.6	78.46	82.01	87.49	91.29	95.13	28,339
Electrical apparatus and supplies	137.4	152.2	150.4	135.7	135.8	68.26	72.27	75.22	78.30	81.42	75,020
Heavy electrical machinery .....	..	..	139.8	121.6	111.8	..	..	81.44	84.63	88.15	19,194
Telecommunication equipment .....	..	..	225.2	211.7	210.5	..	..	72.86	75.99	78.67	17,135
Non-metallic mineral products (K)	123.6	134.0	132.2	133.2	143.1	66.44	69.52	72.94	76.32	79.01	36,754
Clay products	107.3	112.5	102.3	102.1	101.8	63.18	65.83	68.89	70.45	73.61	5,519
Glass and glass products	127.1	135.0	132.1	133.5	149.3	64.24	66.89	69.19	73.42	75.36	9,240
Concrete products ¹ .....	..	..	..	..	284.5	..	..	..	..	..	7,970
Products of petroleum and coal	125.6	133.5	140.0	139.7	138.5	89.68	94.53	101.24	104.31	111.56	15,234
Petroleum refining .....	..	..	..	141.8	140.7	..	..	..	105.11	112.44	14,664
Chemical products	122.2	127.7	133.5	131.2	129.4	69.98	73.99	79.29	83.41	86.70	53,200
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	110.5	115.8	117.1	119.0	119.2	64.69	67.89	70.54	74.33	76.42	8,085
Acids, alkalies and salts	126.0	132.9	146.9	148.1	145.5	78.38	82.95	88.77	93.88	98.44	8,853
Other chemical products (I)	124.3	128.7	134.5	130.7	128.4	69.50	73.56	78.74	82.94	86.12	36,262
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	102.8	108.8	113.7	119.9	126.5	54.82	57.07	60.56	64.68	67.34	29,590
Construction	115.0	131.8	135.7	126.2	130.3	62.11	68.58	73.63	74.54	76.55	266,595
Building and general engineering (m)	117.8	140.2	144.4	127.6	129.0	66.60	74.18	80.00	80.90	82.75	163,138
Building	120.2	145.5	147.7	130.1	136.5	65.73	73.47	78.61	79.08	81.39	139,188
General engineering	107.3	117.8	130.8	117.1	98.0	70.84	77.93	86.19	89.33	90.67	23,950
Highways, bridges and streets	110.5	118.4	122.0	124.2	132.3	54.42	57.90	61.46	63.93	66.74	103,457
Transportation, storage, communication	110.8	118.3	120.4	115.5	114.3	64.56	67.29	71.20	74.72	79.65	358,321
Transportation	105.9	111.9	111.8	105.0	104.5	66.23	69.29	73.21	76.35	81.42	262,670
Air transport and airports ²	170.5	184.8	190.7	187.3	192.9	81.20	85.34	89.84	98.43	103.07	14,957
Steam railways	103.4	109.0	107.7	97.7	95.6	66.59	69.32	72.98	75.57	81.19	156,780
Maintenance of equipment	107.3	111.2	106.9	92.6	87.0	63.73	66.37	70.30	73.23	78.76	19,232
Maintenance of ways and structures	91.7	101.6	102.2	93.5	93.9	55.74	57.20	61.32	64.21	68.95	36,931
Transportation — steam railways	106.2	110.7	108.5	98.5	96.0	72.18	75.63	79.09	81.63	87.75	90,493
Telegraphs	118.0	119.8	126.8	122.3	121.9	56.66	59.40	64.39	66.24	71.61	10,124
Water transportation (n)	95.9	101.7	100.1	96.9	94.6	61.09	66.00	70.56	70.89	75.48	3,040
Electric and motor transportation (o)	112.8	119.0	123.5	124.1	129.3	64.81	67.29	71.09	74.33	77.80	57,892
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	89.0	87.5	86.5	84.4	82.3	66.72	69.92	73.37	77.70	82.20	23,508
Truck transportation	156.8	175.2	189.1	191.5	211.6	64.53	66.67	70.47	72.51	75.34	27,365
Storage	107.8	116.2	115.8	115.3	114.4	57.18	59.92	63.19	65.93	68.87	17,214
Grain elevators	104.5	107.8	104.2	104.9	103.2	56.16	59.26	62.84	66.32	68.70	11,602
Storage and warehouse	118.0	141.4	150.5	145.9	147.0	59.94	61.48	63.88	65.98	69.33	5,603
Communication	137.8	152.6	167.4	171.0	166.5	59.58	61.23	65.50	71.31	76.09	78,446
Radio broadcasting	215.7	265.7	294.2	307.1	319.6	65.30	67.47	71.24	76.33	80.61	12,451
Telephone	131.4	143.0	155.7	154.2	148.3	58.68	60.05	63.88	67.97	72.61	63,342
Public utility operation	119.2	126.3	133.6	137.6	138.7	70.80	74.39	78.99	83.85	88.08	59,844
Electric light and power	121.8	127.9	133.9	136.2	135.5	71.91	75.82	80.65	85.59	90.19	47,217
Other public utilities (q)	105.6	118.2	132.6	143.8	152.0	64.11	66.72	71.23	76.61	80.18	12,627
Trade	118.7	126.3	131.8	131.6	135.3	52.42	54.64	57.51	60.20	63.12	452,093
Wholesale	120.7	128.0	133.2	131.8	134.8	61.78	65.41	69.55	73.31	77.61	154,941
Retail	117.7	125.4	131.0	131.8	135.6	47.58	49.15	51.40	53.47	55.57	297,152
Food	140.0	151.0	164.9	171.9	178.8	45.06	46.04	48.26	50.12	52.30	74,595
Department stores	105.6	112.4	114.6	113.9	117.4	48.04	49.00	50.91	53.03	55.00	88,243
Variety stores	111.4	119.1	126.9	125.9	129.2	25.23	29.02	31.50	33.81	34.79	24,068
Automotive products	146.2	156.3	166.0	160.8	164.9	61.91	63.98	67.22	69.47	71.94	41,499
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.1	137.1	145.0	149.3	153.2	56.79	60.29	63.36	66.40	68.82	146,606
Banking, investment and loan	136.6	140.5	148.4	150.1	153.6	52.24	55.39	58.08	60.99	63.33	88,171
Insurance	123.8	129.3	137.1	145.1	149.7	64.62	68.54	72.17	74.95	77.31	56,437
Service (u)	115.0	125.1	131.9	135.1	139.3	40.71	42.93	45.77	48.23	50.27	134,757
Hotels and restaurants	110.2	120.2	125.5	125.6	128.6	35.09	36.12	37.68	38.78	39.90	69,250
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	105.0	110.0	114.0	115.0	113.3	37.89	39.34	41.70	42.98	44.65	26,099
Business service .....	..	..	..	..	245.9	..	..	..	..	..	31,737
Industrial composite	112.9	120.7	122.6	117.9	119.7	61.05	64.44	67.93	70.43	73.47	2,743,894

¹ Ten month average for concrete products.

² Average weekly wages and salaries revised for 1957-59.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 11. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces by Industry,
Annual Averages 1955-59**

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1959 number	
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959		
1949=100												
dollars												
Newfoundland												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	121.2	113.0	108.9	83.1	83.6	50.88	55.83	63.20	65.51	64.25	3,747	
Mining	109.2	117.4	114.0	106.3	91.0	62.87	68.70	75.13	77.56	77.03	3,094	
Manufacturing	120.8	120.3	114.1	108.0	112.1	58.81	61.57	69.39	64.26	66.79	9,593	
Food and beverages	121.2	119.7	111.2	115.3	123.3	36.32	37.84	39.03	39.02	40.01	3,803	
Canned and cured fish .....	..	..	110.7	113.9	125.3	..	..	33.12	32.76	33.06	2,712
Pulp and paper mills	119.3	118.3	114.1	98.9	97.8	84.34	89.72	103.26	95.60	101.54	3,274	
Construction	455.2	532.8	402.0	372.5	413.4	63.93	65.53	68.25	65.03	64.83	4,496	
Building and general engineering (m) .....	..	..	430.5	354.3	389.0	..	..	69.66	66.16	65.16	3,305
Transportation, storage, communication	123.9	138.6	136.1	136.7	141.9	56.22	58.46	61.42	66.22	70.29	8,622	
Trade	109.3	112.6	112.1	108.1	112.1	40.44	42.72	45.04	47.12	47.89	6,920	
Retail .....	..	..	120.1	118.4	125.4	..	..	41.16	42.32	43.25	4,683
Industrial composite	131.1	136.9	130.1	122.6	125.8	54.32	57.57	61.99	62.36	63.68	39,214	
Prince Edward Island												
Manufacturing	138.3	130.8	129.7	144.0	140.9	42.45	43.53	44.40	47.33	50.04	1,127	
Transportation, storage, communication	112.2	123.1	120.4	114.8	115.6	60.42	60.35	67.12	63.95	72.48	1,415	
Trade	113.2	113.3	110.8	100.9	113.3	32.58	34.42	35.91	37.83	40.00	1,009	
Industrial composite	114.2	117.4	115.2	114.9	126.3	45.76	47.50	50.68	51.15	54.75	5,157	
Nova Scotia												
Mining	88.2	86.9	79.0	76.1	66.0	59.60	60.16	65.88	70.64	68.61	9,382	
Coal	84.9	83.1	76.6	74.7	62.2	60.09	60.40	66.73	71.21	68.90	8,240	
Manufacturing	108.3	116.5	119.6	109.1	106.4	52.89	55.41	59.27	60.87	63.87	25,469	
Food and beverages	117.4	123.3	130.8	127.6	123.7	39.40	39.86	42.12	43.81	46.93	6,147	
Iron and steel products	87.6	96.2	101.6	84.5	80.7	65.16	70.52	76.89	80.95	85.88	5,295	
Primary iron and steel	82.1	89.3	94.8	81.0	76.7	68.32	74.62	81.31	85.07	91.35	3,962	
Transportation equipment	149.4	165.1	166.0	149.6	138.9	58.84	59.46	63.92	65.88	69.59	6,347	
Shipbuilding and repairing	155.2	158.3	158.3	153.6	144.0	59.01	59.35	63.39	65.16	69.26	4,775	
Construction	61.0	67.8	65.0	63.2	72.9	44.65	47.38	49.58	50.59	53.38	12,997	
Building and general engineering (m)	95.2	103.0	88.2	87.4	105.5	49.94	51.89	57.13	57.69	59.82	4,980	
Highways, bridges and streets	48.9	55.5	56.7	54.6	61.1	40.87	44.40	45.34	46.54	49.48	8,016	
Transportation, storage, communication	108.8	112.2	107.2	99.2	101.5	55.43	57.44	61.45	63.11	67.57	12,977	
Steam railways	107.5	113.6	107.7	95.1	94.6	61.90	63.38	68.06	70.15	76.77	6,085	
Water transportation (n)	101.8	93.6	83.5	77.2	83.2	44.38	45.53	50.23	50.03	52.35	2,853	
Trade	117.7	122.6	124.6	124.8	128.2	42.94	44.90	46.70	49.05	51.11	14,617	
Retail	120.4	125.9	128.9	130.2	134.6	38.17	39.76	40.77	43.03	45.17	10,583	
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.0	123.4	127.8	130.7	133.2	52.04	55.54	58.70	61.96	63.76	3,495	
Industrial composite	97.1	101.7	100.2	95.5	96.3	50.83	52.90	56.36	58.33	60.17	84,500	
New Brunswick												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	147.7	174.2	137.6	107.7	119.5	48.72	56.01	58.36	57.82	57.86	4,071	
Manufacturing	95.3	97.0	91.6	89.8	91.7	54.68	57.46	59.12	60.58	63.26	17,169	
Food and beverages .....	..	..	99.8	103.0	102.3	..	..	47.45	49.32	46.78	4,790
Saw and planing mills (E)	82.0	79.9	75.4	71.4	74.8	40.20	42.20	43.83	45.10	45.11	2,165	
Pulp and paper mills	124.3	130.4	121.9	120.3	121.8	75.90	80.33	81.71	84.32	89.89	3,988	
Transportation equipment	103.2	93.6	82.4	77.8	77.6	61.58	67.06	69.56	70.10	75.14	1,844	
Construction	94.5	99.9	86.7	83.1	88.8	48.20	52.38	54.63	54.58	55.95	8,927	
Building and general engineering (m)	112.4	147.9	117.7	95.6	104.5	49.63	54.71	58.18	58.63	61.86	3,754	
Highways, bridges and streets	84.4	73.0	69.4	76.3	80.1	47.13	49.94	51.24	51.76	51.60	5,173	
Transportation, storage, communication	99.6	107.1	104.3	95.1	94.9	60.89	62.54	65.91	67.66	72.46	13,211	
Steam railways	100.1	111.2	107.4	98.6	99.0	65.88	67.83	71.82	72.88	78.39	8,899	
Water transportation (n)	89.0	85.0	77.7	62.5	61.7	48.03	48.52	50.11	55.27	56.03	1,558	
Trade	113.1	119.8	122.5	122.8	129.8	42.69	43.95	45.89	47.62	49.96	11,530	
Wholesale	116.9	123.5	126.8	129.4	137.2	49.79	52.10	54.81	57.11	60.19	4,007	
Retail	111.1	117.9	120.4	119.6	126.2	38.90	39.66	41.24	42.64	44.51	7,523	
Industrial composite	103.5	110.1	103.8	98.0	101.7	52.17	55.10	57.33	58.14	60.39	62,065	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 11. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces by Industry,
Annual Averages 1955-59 - Continued**

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1959
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
1949 = 100										dollars	
Quebec											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	108.0	125.0	109.7	83.0	86.9	55.14	59.45	62.93	62.69	58.45	24,700
Mining	136.9	144.0	142.1	135.1	140.1	73.18	76.60	82.58	82.70	86.90	21,335
Gold (a)	87.9	75.7	71.2	67.3	64.7	68.10	71.44	73.10	72.79	75.15	3,100
Other metal (b)	181.3	204.3	203.0	196.3	218.6	76.15	79.61	89.83	88.53	93.10	10,652
Non-metal (c)	140.0	150.2	149.9	139.5	135.4	72.53	72.55	77.88	79.62	82.96	7,531
Manufacturing	108.0	113.2	113.7	108.4	109.5	59.23	62.43	65.26	67.89	70.55	376,019
Food and beverages .....	..	..	120.3	122.4	126.7	..	..	61.79	65.09	68.17	35,972
Tobacco and tobacco products	83.5	85.8	89.8	88.8	84.0	63.37	64.68	67.74	70.43	74.86	7,057
Leather products	83.8	86.0	83.0	79.4	82.1	39.70	41.54	43.67	45.16	46.86	14,467
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	86.4	88.9	87.3	85.0	88.0	39.81	41.32	43.27	44.85	46.35	11,510
Textile products (except clothing)	86.2	86.0	84.4	78.5	80.9	50.24	52.01	54.09	55.88	58.06	34,021
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	85.2	86.5	83.9	75.1	73.9	49.68	52.12	52.28	53.32	56.68	12,043
Synthetic textiles and silk (g)	77.2	73.4	74.2	69.6	71.4	51.84	53.25	55.12	57.16	58.66	8,764
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.8	100.6	101.0	98.5	100.6	39.82	41.70	42.66	44.54	45.98	58,478
Men's clothing	98.2	101.8	100.0	92.8	92.7	38.69	40.72	41.34	43.56	45.02	18,003
Women's clothing	95.5	96.4	99.0	100.8	103.4	40.54	42.74	44.30	45.88	47.36	17,717
Knit goods	90.5	95.1	95.4	93.0	97.7	40.94	42.30	42.76	44.36	45.60	9,799
Wood products	105.3	109.7	105.4	102.1	106.3	48.16	49.74	51.85	53.85	55.37	20,797
Saw and planing mills (g)	105.7	108.0	101.2	98.5	101.2	46.73	47.96	49.91	51.80	52.59	9,530
Furniture	111.4	118.5	118.5	116.1	122.5	50.38	52.16	55.04	57.46	59.74	8,165
Paper products	117.5	124.1	121.9	116.4	117.8	74.14	79.27	82.39	83.74	87.41	34,660
Pulp and paper mills	120.8	127.6	124.3	118.5	119.2	78.82	84.43	87.87	88.94	93.06	27,511
Other paper products (i)	104.8	110.3	112.9	108.9	112.6	53.64	56.58	59.68	62.93	65.65	7,148
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.2	114.9	118.7	117.0	120.9	67.34	70.29	73.70	77.50	80.90	13,321
Iron and steel products	104.9	114.4	115.9	101.8	102.3	67.91	71.67	74.71	76.38	80.51	35,202
Machinery mfg. (j)	105.2	116.6	125.1	102.7	97.3	66.43	71.78	73.12	72.98	76.45	8,629
Primary iron and steel	86.7	98.0	100.0	80.3	83.9	69.94	72.95	76.81	79.68	84.94	3,864
Transportation equipment	121.4	131.6	144.2	123.3	117.7	68.31	72.00	75.77	79.91	85.55	31,827
Aircraft and parts	200.9	227.4	278.6	247.9	239.1	75.32	78.72	81.76	87.42	93.84	14,494
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	78.3	83.0	84.4	65.5	69.5	64.1	64.01	67.51	72.20	72.71	78.84
Shipbuilding and repairing	153.5	162.7	173.1	138.8	132.4	64.79	70.00	71.50	77.64	80.48	5,977
Non-ferrous metal products	131.8	134.9	120.4	129.0	124.0	71.53	74.31	78.62	85.45	88.45	17,139
Smelting and refining	154.7	156.1	131.4	150.4	137.3	75.78	77.50	82.39	90.72	95.57	10,152
Electrical apparatus and supplies	140.2	162.4	169.4	156.7	160.1	69.74	73.69	73.96	78.17	81.80	23,331
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	..	..	131.9	133.6	142.0	..	..	71.28	74.46	76.22	11,397
Chemical products	129.6	132.2	134.5	131.4	129.6	68.78	73.56	78.68	82.69	86.65	20,416
Construction	117.6	133.7	139.0	133.0	133.4	58.96	64.89	69.03	71.23	74.77	77,242
Building and general engineering (m)	114.0	134.4	143.4	131.2	128.8	62.95	69.40	73.77	76.40	80.20	49,452
Building .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	77.58	41,594
General engineering .....	..	..	..	..	108.7	..	..	..	..	93.99	7,859
Highways, bridges and streets	124.6	132.3	130.5	136.7	142.4	51.79	55.66	58.84	61.37	65.24	27,790
Transportation, storage, communication	112.6	120.6	122.2	119.0	117.0	65.93	68.43	72.84	76.23	81.90	93,631
Steam railways	102.7	108.3	104.1	95.9	93.5	67.11	69.09	73.40	75.61	82.55	37,953
Water transportation (n)	97.8	108.7	111.6	112.6	110.4	64.32	68.38	73.13	72.61	77.87	11,353
Electric and motor transportation (o)	112.8	116.4	116.7	117.1	122.2	60.85	63.60	67.14	70.30	74.13	15,355
Communication	137.6	153.7	169.8	174.6	165.5	64.78	66.36	70.61	76.07	80.22	21,984
Public utility operation	116.9	124.4	127.8	133.1	135.3	65.75	69.20	72.51	77.30	79.92	11,746
Electric light and power .....	..	..	121.9	119.8	121.0	..	..	72.47	76.32	79.84	9,931
Trade	119.7	126.9	133.0	134.1	136.6	50.92	52.96	56.14	59.28	62.60	101,050
Wholesale	125.8	133.1	138.0	137.9	140.5	62.45	65.76	69.67	73.44	77.85	38,980
Retail	116.3	123.3	130.2	132.0	134.3	43.79	45.09	48.09	50.75	53.02	62,070
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.2	135.6	143.9	148.5	152.4	56.53	60.12	62.98	67.20	69.84	39,746
Insurance	121.1	126.7	135.5	144.5	149.0	62.80	67.33	70.73	73.88	76.58	15,346
Service (u)	111.6	123.5	129.6	133.3	139.6	41.37	44.04	48.02	48.27	49.82	34,057
Hotels and restaurants	107.3	116.3	121.1	125.3	131.6	34.35	35.26	37.20	38.55	40.18	17,367
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	100.4	103.4	102.4	100.5	98.1	37.24	38.69	41.13	42.49	44.88	6,373
Industrial composite	112.5	120.1	121.5	117.0	118.5	58.62	61.86	65.18	67.69	70.56	779,526

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 11. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces by Industry,
Annual Averages 1955-59 — Continued**

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1959
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
1949 = 100										dollars	number
Ontario											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85.4	91.8	85.7	61.8	59.2	65.27	73.04	79.58	85.68	87.53	10,630
Mining	116.2	128.0	146.8	155.9	165.1	74.41	78.08	84.72	87.77	92.85	41,114
Gold (a)	79.6	78.4	81.6	81.6	81.6	66.69	67.38	68.95	70.35	71.48	11,730
Other metal (b)	172.8	205.8	255.8	280.3	306.9	82.25	86.40	94.56	97.42	103.24	26,522
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96.33	101.41	106.17	11,347
Manufacturing	109.8	116.2	116.1	109.3	110.5	66.70	70.11	73.55	76.29	79.75	567,581
Food and beverages	104.1	107.6	109.3	111.1	113.3	57.98	60.19	63.68	66.98	69.56	62,790
Meat products	122.0	128.3	130.2	137.8	146.3	66.50	68.25	71.45	74.35	77.59	11,403
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	108.7	113.2	120.1	116.8	114.8	49.91	51.34	55.92	60.56	62.34	9,754
Bread and other bakery products	101.5	101.5	100.5	103.3	103.6	53.86	57.20	60.48	63.04	65.35	9,030
Rubber products	104.3	111.6	109.8	100.3	108.0	69.45	73.01	75.06	77.92	83.38	15,401
Leather products	88.2	91.2	93.3	92.6	94.5	48.95	50.78	52.87	54.39	55.57	12,881
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	92.2	96.4	101.0	101.6	106.2	44.52	46.54	48.40	49.48	51.53	7,614
Textile products (except clothing)	85.4	90.1	87.5	78.9	78.7	54.55	56.12	59.01	61.78	64.88	22,742
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	98.0	101.3	90.4	81.2	72.6	48.78	49.46	52.17	53.23	55.96	5,132
Woollen goods	66.6	66.6	70.4	68.7	55.5	50.59	51.33	52.61	55.84	57.86	5,472
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.0	84.1	83.8	79.4	79.1	45.23	47.01	47.86	49.23	51.35	28,614
Men's clothing	93.1	97.5	98.9	91.2	89.3	45.00	47.60	47.53	48.39	51.55	9,010
Women's clothing	90.2	89.2	90.3	92.4	90.5	45.39	48.51	49.34	51.39	53.41	5,791
Knit goods	73.8	71.2	69.1	62.7	60.9	44.62	44.82	46.06	47.40	48.68	8,278
Wood products	99.4	104.9	103.5	98.7	101.9	53.91	56.15	58.12	60.72	63.24	27,452
Saw and planing mills (g)	95.3	99.6	97.5	95.5	101.0	51.96	54.46	56.08	59.70	61.74	10,321
Furniture	103.8	108.9	110.0	104.0	106.3	56.04	58.66	60.75	62.76	65.39	12,421
Paper products	113.9	119.1	122.1	120.2	121.6	74.00	77.64	81.09	83.59	86.29	34,744
Pulp and paper mills	117.7	121.6	123.5	120.6	123.1	81.40	85.82	89.57	91.93	94.68	20,723
Other paper products (i)	108.7	115.7	120.2	119.5	119.3	63.16	65.84	68.75	71.61	73.91	14,021
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.0	117.4	121.5	121.2	123.2	70.34	74.55	77.88	80.76	85.03	29,696
Iron and steel products	101.3	106.9	110.5	101.9	111.5	72.25	76.86	80.77	83.72	88.93	115,928
Agricultural implements	65.7	56.7	57.6	62.6	77.2	70.57	74.53	78.31	83.17	88.17	12,879
Iron castings	90.2	101.1	100.5	92.8	96.1	72.15	74.69	76.10	77.75	83.05	11,069
Machinery mfg. (j)	110.6	124.2	126.0	115.9	119.8	70.25	73.94	76.56	80.07	84.61	22,120
Primary iron and steel	120.8	136.5	136.3	113.7	137.6	79.48	87.64	95.05	97.85	103.09	27,069
Sheet metal products	105.2	112.3	107.4	99.8	108.7	68.01	71.62	75.68	80.15	86.11	9,690
Transportation equipment	138.7	148.4	143.0	124.8	107.5	74.66	77.54	80.35	85.11	89.60	66,523
Aircraft and parts	500.9	515.4	538.1	519.4	260.1	77.60	81.20	85.28	90.24	98.93	11,302
Motor vehicles	122.0	134.2	124.2	100.6	105.2	77.80	79.78	81.77	87.73	96.45	27,976
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	111.0	119.0	110.9	97.6	103.0	70.81	73.81	76.24	80.44	84.48	17,896
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	92.3	104.7	101.1	77.5	62.9	67.15	73.22	75.73	78.03	83.40	5,091
Non-ferrous metal products	117.3	122.6	121.4	109.4	120.0	71.54	74.55	79.42	79.83	82.90	28,539
Smelting and refining	140.8	143.8	146.1	117.7	135.5	79.26	84.49	90.97	89.99	93.28	11,262
Electrical apparatus and supplies	136.6	148.0	142.2	126.7	124.1	67.92	72.02	76.13	78.66	81.43	48,934
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	121.1	129.2	128.2	128.5	135.7	68.76	71.98	75.46	78.84	81.91	18,321
Chemical products	118.7	125.8	134.0	132.1	130.1	71.06	74.50	80.09	84.40	87.01	27,342
Construction	115.0	131.5	141.8	131.7	131.9	65.55	71.66	77.86	79.30	80.88	89,896
Building and general engineering (m)	107.9	127.7	139.0	124.0	120.2	70.21	77.27	84.12	85.33	87.30	59,322
Building .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52,347
General engineering .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,975
Highways, bridges and streets	133.4	141.7	149.0	151.7	162.5	55.74	58.51	62.62	66.35	68.46	30,574
Transportation, storage, communication	111.5	120.3	122.1	116.3	114.9	65.57	67.87	71.92	75.52	80.08	112,151
Steam railways	102.9	107.8	106.0	96.4	94.2	66.55	68.62	73.05	75.45	81.31	45,059
Electric and motor transportation (o)	118.1	126.4	152.5	131.5	138.4	68.53	70.56	74.10	77.36	80.58	25,910
Communication	130.5	147.5	158.0	154.7	149.7	59.43	60.55	64.91	70.29	74.17	28,883
Public utility operation	121.2	123.1	127.5	132.0	132.2	75.34	78.82	84.22	88.91	93.51	27,355
Electric light and power .....	..	..	127.5	130.7	128.3	..	..	88.05	93.60	98.85	20,036
Trade	123.9	132.9	139.1	138.6	142.1	53.70	55.96	58.78	61.46	64.57	191,213
Wholesale	127.8	137.0	144.2	142.8	146.4	65.06	68.74	73.07	77.17	81.88	60,600
Retail	122.3	131.2	137.0	136.8	140.2	48.74	50.40	52.56	54.41	56.54	130,613
Finance, insurance and real estate	133.4	139.0	146.7	150.5	154.8	59.08	62.54	65.87	68.36	70.73	67,500
Service (u)	117.0	126.3	135.6	139.7	144.2	41.55	43.46	46.47	50.85	53.21	59,163
Hotels and restaurants	108.6	118.7	126.5	124.6	126.7	34.06	34.74	36.28	37.64	38.97	27,594
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	107.2	113.0	120.5	122.5	121.1	38.06	39.34	42.70	43.38	44.54	10,918
Business service .....	..	..	..	..	254.1	..	..	..	..	81.94	17,409
Industrial composite	113.5	121.4	124.3	119.6	121.3	63.55	66.86	70.56	73.20	76.39	1,166,937

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 11. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces by Industry,
Annual Averages 1955-59 - Continued**

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1959
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
1949 = 100										dollars	
Manitoba											
Mining .....	..	..	107.2	102.2	102.4	..	..	87.82	93.10	95.54	3,293
Manufacturing	100.4	104.9	104.6	101.6	105.0	57.98	60.55	62.69	65.91	69.59	38,811
Food and beverages	99.0	99.6	99.2	100.4	103.2	61.83	63.83	67.07	69.98	73.81	8,546
Meat products	105.8	107.9	104.6	108.3	116.0	68.21	69.78	73.63	75.35	80.86	3,644
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.4	90.0	89.8	86.5	87.9	38.98	40.30	41.11	43.05	45.26	5,074
Printing, publishing and allied industries	98.7	99.2	103.0	104.6	105.5	59.22	61.49	63.82	66.10	69.60	3,003
Iron and steel products	104.8	116.2	112.6	110.2	122.9	64.76	66.29	67.66	72.61	76.05	5,211
Transportation equipment	95.9	101.3	102.3	92.2	88.7	60.52	64.86	67.36	70.67	75.55	7,088
Construction	112.4	110.0	118.0	125.3	144.6	58.22	60.68	68.56	75.80	78.61	13,096
Building and general engineering (m)	113.9	104.8	110.7	123.2	137.4	60.51	63.93	74.64	82.26	84.97	8,390
Transportation, storage, communication	110.0	113.2	115.0	105.8	104.6	64.27	67.51	70.34	74.05	78.27	32,087
Steam railways	105.8	109.9	110.0	95.3	92.3	68.01	71.68	73.61	78.11	82.92	18,629
Storage	101.9	101.9	101.9	102.7	100.7	54.30	57.29	60.39	63.07	65.24	3,289
Public utility operation .....	..	..	128.8	131.6	135.8	..	..	67.51	72.70	78.42	3,037
Trade	101.0	104.5	106.9	107.4	111.8	53.77	55.53	57.86	60.54	63.09	29,663
Wholesale	96.0	96.2	105.2	107.9	110.1	57.97	59.43	62.22	66.35	70.55	5,064
Retail	98.2	102.4	105.3	106.0	111.0	51.59	52.86	54.59	57.12	59.09	18,208
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.6	120.4	125.2	131.0	130.5	54.75	58.17	60.54	62.83	65.82	8,092
Service (u)	101.2	106.5	113.1	121.7	126.3	35.88	36.92	38.16	39.67	41.45	7,357
Hotels and restaurants	97.8	103.3	110.5	121.1	127.0	34.45	34.87	35.47	37.12	38.07	4,188
Industrial composite	105.2	108.6	110.9	108.7	112.2	58.30	60.88	63.73	66.85	70.16	135,798
Saskatchewan											
Mining .....	..	..	..	..	294.6	..	..	..	..	100.77	3,874
Manufacturing	108.1	108.9	116.5	120.4	124.8	60.23	62.27	66.10	69.98	73.56	10,240
Food and beverages	96.0	96.2	105.2	107.9	110.1	57.97	59.43	62.22	66.35	70.55	5,064
Meat products	77.8	79.2	100.6	109.9	122.7	67.66	69.54	72.33	74.18	80.48	1,673
Dairy products	101.0	100.4	105.5	106.8	108.9	48.42	49.25	51.43	55.00	57.51	1,636
Products of petroleum and coal .....	..	..	..	180.7	170.5	..	..	..	92.82	100.27	1,112
Construction	139.3	141.9	145.7	154.9	165.5	60.37	66.09	72.72	72.33	79.15	10,609
Building and general engineering (m)	150.7	159.1	167.1	175.5	179.5	58.82	67.26	75.14	75.86	73.17	5,516
Highways, bridges and streets	128.8	126.2	126.0	135.8	152.6	62.08	64.78	69.49	68.00	65.14	5,094
Transportation, storage, communication	105.0	111.4	110.3	104.6	103.7	62.12	64.79	67.66	70.97	74.93	17,827
Steam railways	99.1	105.5	102.3	91.8	90.6	67.69	70.45	72.78	76.65	80.01	9,898
Storage	100.6	105.9	99.9	98.8	96.9	50.00	51.26	56.19	59.18	62.48	3,632
Public utility operation .....	..	..	262.2	301.9	330.6	..	..	76.06	82.18	87.62	2,982
Trade	112.7	116.1	119.3	120.1	124.3	52.78	55.39	57.53	59.30	61.13	16,531
Wholesale	112.0	114.1	115.1	112.0	112.2	59.40	62.37	65.68	68.35	70.75	5,871
Retail	113.1	117.4	121.9	125.3	132.2	48.46	51.00	52.69	54.14	55.84	10,661
Finance, insurance and real estate	125.0	122.1	125.6	130.1	132.8	48.86	52.84	55.63	58.31	61.08	4,148
Service (u)	112.5	109.2	117.1	115.8	114.0	36.07	37.18	38.41	40.15	40.96	3,270
Industrial composite	117.0	121.1	125.3	126.6	130.0	58.02	61.66	65.26	68.14	70.13	69,531
Alberta (w)											
Mining	117.6	135.5	140.8	130.0	123.7	81.18	88.19	93.38	97.85	104.71	18,629
Coal	42.6	38.3	31.0	22.3	19.3	60.73	65.32	61.09	63.72	77.32	1,555
Oil and natural gas	216.9	266.6	293.1	281.2	276.6	85.73	92.18	97.61	101.29	107.58	15,696
Manufacturing	134.8	148.7	155.7	150.8	158.5	63.08	65.93	70.28	74.20	77.25	31,964
Food and beverages	119.5	122.8	123.7	121.6	125.1	60.97	63.06	67.27	70.57	74.93	9,200
Meat products	127.2	133.6	134.7	135.5	143.1	67.92	69.69	73.44	76.89	83.27	4,518
Wood products	107.1	117.9	118.6	110.8	116.1	49.80	51.80	55.21	57.89	59.32	3,150
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.0	119.4	127.6	134.8	136.5	61.03	63.58	66.77	70.00	73.45	1,490
Iron and steel products	152.2	187.3	200.2	184.5	212.8	68.89	71.48	74.42	78.32	80.38	3,675
Transportation equipment	137.2	157.0	163.9	144.7	145.2	62.14	65.38	68.34	72.07	75.98	4,222
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	140.4	157.8	150.9	150.5	176.6	60.26	64.03	67.71	72.22	76.09	2,804
Products of petroleum and coal	157.6	187.8	197.3	192.3	194.0	85.80	88.14	94.83	101.34	107.49	1,965
Chemical products .....	..	..	311.0	299.6	300.1	..	..	87.58	91.91	95.87	1,882

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 11. Employment and Average Weekly and Salaries, Provinces by Industry,
Annual Averages 1955-59—Concluded

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1959	
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959		
1949=100												
dollars												
Alberta—Concluded												
Construction	179.0	213.1	187.7	189.7	205.3	65.03	75.67	74.14	77.90	78.50	23,581	
Building and general engineering (m)	201.7	253.4	205.2	197.1	216.2	67.94	81.41	78.04	82.88	82.40	14,167	
Highways, bridges and streets	150.7	163.0	165.9	180.0	190.8	60.20	64.51	67.70	70.84	72.71	9,414	
Transportation, storage, communication	112.9	120.0	125.4	123.5	122.8	64.44	67.96	71.45	76.35	81.24	25,675	
Steam railways	96.6	100.4	101.6	89.9	85.2	66.57	70.47	72.53	75.08	79.58	11,437	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	142.6	159.1	174.0	173.6	172.4	68.02	72.64	76.38	79.41	83.21	4,430	
Storage	110.7	111.8	113.4	115.1	114.5	54.85	56.46	60.20	62.37	63.90	2,612	
Public utility operation .....	..	..	149.1	152.8	157.8	..	..	75.17	81.52	85.40	4,454
Trade	134.6	148.6	158.5	161.4	168.2	53.75	55.53	58.59	60.50	62.94	34,895	
Wholesale	133.2	146.1	155.6	154.3	159.7	59.12	62.85	66.85	70.45	73.79	11,908	
Retail	135.3	149.9	160.1	165.2	172.9	51.01	51.83	54.34	55.49	57.32	22,987	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	..	..	175.5	182.8	186.0	..	..	59.23	62.75	64.81	8,038
Service (u)	140.1	159.3	162.3	170.4	177.6	39.78	41.94	43.91	45.27	46.54	10,639	
Hotels and restaurants	136.0	155.2	151.8	153.7	159.2	38.38	39.76	40.89	41.00	41.92	6,463	
Industrial composite	133.0	148.5	152.2	150.5	155.0	62.30	66.93	69.62	72.88	75.63	158,794	
 British Columbia (w)												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	97.0	100.8	80.2	67.8	74.8	77.86	81.85	85.44	87.05	95.89	9,970	
Mining	85.0	97.3	91.0	73.5	71.1	76.16	81.69	84.30	84.31	87.15	7,004	
Gold (a)	74.4	63.5	58.5	55.1	50.1	72.16	78.69	79.92	79.62	78.26	986	
Other metal (b)	109.4	120.2	108.6	79.1	79.2	84.12	87.79	91.39	92.91	98.13	3,761	
Coal	63.8	59.7	59.6	48.4	44.3	61.10	65.58	65.63	65.74	61.36	1,044	
Manufacturing	119.1	126.2	123.2	117.4	116.9	69.12	71.99	75.45	79.72	83.49	83,436	
Food and beverages	96.5	96.6	98.8	93.6	93.5	59.22	65.55	66.52	70.22	73.91	11,655	
Canned and cured fish	97.5	95.0	96.2	93.4	92.0	56.61	60.39	64.53	67.47	72.23	3,193	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	99.6	97.3	102.9	74.1	77.0	47.48	49.28	53.78	56.22	56.81	1,544	
Wood products	120.6	121.3	112.0	111.7	107.1	66.30	67.66	70.12	73.51	76.91	29,583	
Saw and planing mills (g)	124.8	125.3	115.0	115.3	110.2	66.81	68.62	70.56	73.87	77.30	27,496	
Paper products	140.0	143.6	136.1	146.4	157.3	82.01	85.61	87.07	92.86	97.65	9,524	
Pulp and paper mills	141.8	143.4	132.5	143.6	165.4	87.51	91.05	92.64	98.46	101.73	7,546	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.1	115.6	121.7	119.1	121.1	72.79	75.74	80.19	88.43	93.76	3,573	
Iron and steel products	122.7	149.4	144.2	111.5	112.9	75.13	78.34	81.85	86.66	90.56	6,017	
Transportation equipment	147.7	175.5	184.5	157.0	157.3	71.07	74.62	81.33	85.36	89.71	7,503	
Shipbuilding and repairing	145.7	173.6	181.3	148.6	143.0	71.13	74.58	82.80	86.43	90.51	5,426	
Non-ferrous metal products	136.1	166.4	179.2	158.3	152.1	80.71	83.86	87.49	94.54	96.74	6,399	
Chemical products	96.7	96.2	94.1	97.5	95.4	73.60	75.62	79.60	82.79	86.19	2,339	
Construction	107.3	140.4	154.4	110.2	112.9	73.16	81.28	88.30	84.54	88.97	24,905	
Building and general engineering (m)	106.8	148.1	159.5	97.0	102.5	79.55	88.58	98.06	93.36	94.39	13,726	
Highways, bridges and streets	107.8	128.7	146.5	129.9	128.9	63.63	68.44	72.28	74.34	82.33	11,179	
Transportation, storage, communication	110.8	117.2	127.5	125.4	123.1	66.16	70.47	74.27	78.16	83.96	40,725	
Steam railways	109.5	115.4	126.7	119.2	116.9	67.33	73.74	76.94	78.99	83.46	13,976	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	87.8	90.0	96.3	101.4	102.9	68.91	71.22	77.11	82.33	86.32	5,444	
Water transportation (n)	98.6	101.0	101.4	94.8	92.9	65.62	67.93	72.37	75.28	81.43	7,803	
Communication	144.4	152.6	178.0	185.9	172.0	58.84	61.70	63.90	69.20	76.97	8,779	
Public utility operation	102.1	122.0	146.4	138.6	129.2	80.01	84.83	87.22	93.64	101.36	5,822	
Trade	108.5	114.4	119.1	116.2	118.4	56.32	59.44	62.59	65.80	69.26	44,663	
Wholesale	105.3	110.9	118.1	113.3	112.7	63.47	68.86	73.32	76.98	82.29	15,733	
Retail	110.4	116.3	119.7	117.8	121.8	52.41	54.45	56.57	59.57	62.19	28,930	
Finance, insurance and real estate	135.6	142.8	155.2	159.8	165.0	55.42	58.81	61.63	64.48	66.30	11,698	
Service (u)	112.1	124.1	127.3	124.0	121.8	44.45	47.74	49.68	51.38	54.90	14,147	
Hotels and restaurants	112.9	126.2	129.4	123.4	119.8	40.51	42.99	45.11	45.40	46.12	7,890	
Industrial composite	111.9	121.5	123.9	114.7	115.1	66.00	70.15	73.80	75.88	80.09	242,372	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 12. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industry
Annual Averages 1955-59

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
	1949=100									
										dollars
St. John's:										
Manufacturing	95.7	94.9	93.7	92.8	94.5	48.19	50.58	53.91	54.71	58.73
Food and beverages	90.2	90.6	94.9	98.7	96.6	46.45	49.18	50.29	51.22	54.24
Construction .....	..	..	260.6	303.0	446.8	..	..	56.63	53.90	52.94
Trade	114.3	119.3	119.7	116.2	119.8	44.51	47.11	49.48	51.08	51.69
Retail .....	..	..	122.1	119.9	126.5	..	..	43.58	44.72	45.22
Industrial composite	117.9	123.5	124.1	126.0	135.5	45.21	47.34	49.82	50.98	52.78
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	124.5	130.3	130.6	125.6	121.5	56.65	58.06	61.91	64.58	68.27
Food and beverages	90.9	94.1	97.4	93.5	93.2	42.38	41.97	45.04	46.60	50.33
Transportation equipment	166.5	172.0	169.5	164.2	154.5	61.18	61.86	65.88	68.51	72.38
Construction	79.1	94.7	87.6	78.8	88.2	52.06	55.28	60.03	61.97	65.47
Transportation, storage, communication	114.0	111.5	108.8	105.1	110.4	46.68	48.59	52.19	53.42	56.23
Trade	113.8	119.8	121.0	117.6	119.5	43.32	45.35	46.76	50.64	52.70
Retail	115.6	121.9	125.2	123.3	125.7	39.54	41.29	42.03	44.65	46.85
Industrial composite	113.3	118.4	117.8	114.4	117.0	49.68	51.73	54.80	57.19	59.73
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	104.7	97.9	92.0	88.1	88.5	56.33	57.72	58.89	61.14	63.90
Construction .....	..	..	100.2	101.3	139.3	..	..	56.60	60.41	65.54
Transportation, storage, communication	101.3	101.7	100.6	90.3	90.7	48.79	49.45	51.49	54.10	55.78
Trade	105.9	109.4	106.9	105.4	113.2	41.10	42.36	43.61	44.58	47.12
Industrial composite	101.3	101.5	99.4	95.6	101.5	49.54	50.42	52.26	54.00	56.87
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	106.2	109.7	110.1	104.7	107.7	51.89	55.41	58.00	60.69	63.70
Leather products	76.0	75.0	72.5	70.3	73.4	35.45	37.24	39.41	40.35	42.66
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.8	97.8	93.6	91.1	89.1	35.22	36.55	37.69	39.58	40.20
Transportation equipment	141.5	178.6	203.4	169.5	187.0	60.52	64.32	66.77	70.68	76.72
Construction	101.7	99.4	95.0	94.1	93.4	55.75	57.34	60.13	63.40	66.02
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	116.8	114.9	118.6	..	..	64.16	65.34	70.33
Trade	110.9	114.8	113.4	112.9	116.7	44.67	46.62	49.67	52.23	54.55
Retail	110.3	114.2	112.4	112.1	114.8	39.83	40.80	42.99	44.89	46.56
Service (u) .....	..	..	123.9	127.2	124.6	..	..	35.89	37.59	40.11
Industrial composite	108.0	111.0	110.8	108.1	110.4	50.84	53.64	56.22	58.64	61.62
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	100.6	107.2	106.8	97.2	98.1	51.85	55.16	56.53	57.65	59.83
Textile products (except clothing)	117.2	109.7	112.1	105.1	105.1	47.87	49.45	49.52	51.29	53.36
Clothing (textile and fur)	59.6	62.1	53.8	49.2	46.9	41.06	42.14	41.09	41.11	41.18
Iron and steel products	95.0	120.8	121.8	97.8	90.2	62.02	67.52	66.86	66.57	70.94
Industrial composite	102.6	108.2	106.9	98.4	100.3	50.67	53.70	55.71	57.13	59.08
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	106.3	120.3	120.4	113.7	115.8	61.83	63.67	66.21	66.78	70.38
Pulp and paper mills	114.1	118.9	115.8	106.5	101.9	82.34	88.10	91.63	90.41	96.45
Industrial composite	105.5	118.3	118.3	113.2	116.5	57.82	60.14	62.97	64.07	67.66
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	107.1	112.6	115.5	109.7	110.4	61.51	65.02	68.09	70.72	73.65
Food and beverages .....	..	..	114.6	116.0	119.0	..	..	65.05	68.66	72.23
Tobacco and tobacco products	89.3	93.6	97.6	94.9	93.6	66.11	66.81	69.96	72.91	76.10
Leather products	83.5	85.2	82.6	77.7	78.9	42.98	45.05	47.19	48.60	50.28
Textile products (except clothing)	92.0	92.5	90.2	86.3	90.3	52.97	55.22	59.19	60.93	62.41
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.0	98.9	101.0	99.4	101.4	42.51	44.98	45.98	47.67	49.40
Men's clothing	90.4	90.4	90.2	85.5	84.7	43.68	47.16	47.65	49.46	51.30
Women's clothing	95.7	96.0	97.3	97.6	99.0	41.68	44.18	46.04	47.88	49.69
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.8	114.8	118.6	117.4	120.8	70.89	73.97	77.52	81.03	84.70
Iron and steel products	107.0	115.1	116.5	103.6	103.9	70.83	74.77	78.24	80.04	84.46
Transportation equipment	114.4	122.2	133.2	114.7	108.6	69.62	73.41	77.61	81.58	87.67
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	77.9	84.3	83.3	68.4	63.2	64.02	67.51	72.24	72.72	78.86
Electrical apparatus and supplies	127.2	146.4	150.0	136.1	136.5	71.90	76.32	76.18	80.60	85.07
Chemical products	114.6	121.2	126.8	125.2	125.6	72.30	76.85	81.81	86.08	90.53

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 12. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas by Industry,
Annual Averages 1955-59 — Continued**

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
	1949=100					dollars				
Montreal — Concluded:										
Construction	124.1	136.1	142.1	135.8	147.0	62.89	66.21	70.66	74.17	78.59
Building and general engineering (m)	123.0	138.5	141.4	130.8	143.5	63.60	67.05	71.86	75.60	79.54
Transportation, storage, communication	123.2	132.4	139.3	139.4	136.0	66.75	69.56	73.19	76.25	80.69
Electric and motor transportation (o)	111.3	114.2	114.6	114.2	116.6	62.56	65.41	68.78	71.97	76.31
Trade	120.2	127.1	133.1	132.5	134.2	52.51	54.51	57.83	61.59	65.32
Wholesale	127.2	134.6	138.6	137.6	139.5	63.59	66.85	70.99	75.10	79.56
Retail	116.0	122.5	129.7	129.4	130.9	45.07	46.23	49.45	52.77	55.54
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.6	134.8	142.3	145.9	149.3	59.28	62.74	65.72	69.76	72.40
Insurance	120.9	126.1	133.7	140.8	144.6	62.12	66.43	70.33	72.67	75.17
Service (u)	108.3	120.1	127.6	134.4	141.4	44.10	47.41	51.30	50.62	52.14
Hotels and restaurants	100.9	107.2	113.5	123.9	130.3	34.71	35.82	37.95	39.41	41.26
Industrial composite	113.4	120.2	124.6	121.5	123.3	59.68	62.80	66.11	68.87	72.02
Ottawa — Hull:										
Manufacturing	111.8	115.4	109.9	103.6	103.8	63.75	67.11	70.18	73.86	77.94
Pulp and paper mills	119.9	125.5	117.0	109.3	113.0	75.41	80.64	81.20	85.67	88.90
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.0	112.0	114.9	111.8	109.4	66.06	69.61	73.42	76.32	80.96
Iron and steel products	63.0	60.1	57.1	57.2	57.4	64.20	66.66	68.98	73.27	75.82
Construction	119.3	125.1	135.5	142.3	152.7	58.31	60.30	63.80	67.22	71.96
Trade	109.6	119.6	124.4	125.2	128.2	45.49	47.24	49.19	52.42	55.53
Retail .....	..	..	120.0	119.3	121.1	..	..	44.68	47.16	48.87
Finance, insurance and real estate	107.9	111.4	114.2	118.4	121.4	57.84	61.18	64.73	67.35	69.52
Service (u)	105.5	106.4	104.2	121.0	131.1	39.27	38.82	39.82	46.55	49.05
Industrial composite	114.0	119.6	120.3	121.2	124.9	56.40	58.60	61.24	64.49	67.87
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	116.2	120.7	121.7	119.5	115.8	67.11	70.42	73.66	77.05	78.98
Food and beverages	104.1	108.9	108.9	111.1	113.7	60.74	63.92	67.61	71.15	73.84
Meat products	119.5	123.0	121.6	126.3	131.7	69.57	71.85	75.85	80.12	83.21
Rubber products	102.7	98.7	95.1	87.7	94.0	71.77	77.24	78.61	82.41	86.76
Textile products (except clothing)	85.1	85.6	87.4	84.3	85.7	53.92	55.96	58.52	60.67	63.43
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.6	85.8	87.3	85.4	85.8	47.78	50.23	50.60	51.83	54.01
Men's clothing	93.8	96.3	96.7	87.4	84.6	47.85	51.00	50.66	51.52	54.97
Women's clothing	84.9	83.9	86.3	90.4	87.3	48.60	52.24	52.74	54.30	56.46
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (l)	103.5	113.5	120.4	123.5	124.5	63.45	66.24	68.87	72.09	74.17
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.0	117.3	122.6	121.2	122.6	74.88	79.53	82.63	85.24	90.18
Iron and steel products	115.3	118.4	123.3	122.3	122.6	71.39	74.86	77.72	82.22	86.26
Transportation equipment	232.5	243.7	246.9	237.7	133.9	76.22	80.21	84.30	88.95	87.68
Non-ferrous metal products .....	..	..	106.9	105.2	114.6	..	..	73.09	75.68	77.50
Electrical apparatus and supplies	137.9	145.3	133.5	114.3	116.2	68.55	71.88	75.77	78.90	81.73
Chemical products	108.7	115.7	120.3	119.6	121.5	67.70	70.34	75.34	79.82	81.95
Construction	138.2	155.1	159.1	157.7	171.2	72.42	77.45	82.36	84.89	89.52
Building and general engineering (m)	130.0	149.5	153.4	150.1	162.5	74.17	79.10	84.20	86.56	91.65
Transportation, storage, communication	128.3	139.0	147.7	144.7	146.2	66.46	68.46	72.12	75.97	80.25
Electric and motor transportation (o)	118.5	125.2	130.9	128.0	134.0	68.58	71.33	75.58	78.47	81.64
Public utility operation	123.4	125.4	131.4	132.0	125.2	77.69	81.29	87.06	92.75	96.99
Trade	122.2	130.3	135.6	136.4	140.2	59.41	61.78	64.84	67.28	70.68
Wholesale	131.9	142.0	150.2	149.1	152.6	66.94	70.62	75.22	78.91	83.50
Retail	117.6	124.5	128.5	128.5	134.1	55.24	56.84	58.98	60.57	62.78
Finance, insurance and real estate	141.0	149.1	159.1	161.5	166.0	62.51	66.02	69.30	72.04	74.61
Insurance	133.8	139.5	149.0	155.4	158.1	65.50	69.21	72.71	75.79	78.20
Service (u)	125.4	133.9	145.0	148.1	154.1	45.92	48.75	51.65	54.36	57.33
Hotels and restaurants	109.1	113.4	121.1	121.2	124.0	36.52	37.75	39.43	40.86	42.47
Industrial composite	121.6	128.3	132.1	131.0	131.3	64.54	67.61	70.88	73.96	76.57
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	101.0	107.3	105.6	93.5	100.7	69.70	74.89	80.30	82.54	88.48
Textile products (except clothing)	107.7	112.1	102.8	85.0	71.5	48.28	49.71	52.48	53.92	57.09
Clothing (textile and fur)	65.5	57.2	48.9	39.3	29.0	42.97	42.74	44.42	44.75	47.12
Iron and steel products	104.3	114.6	115.5	98.8	121.1	78.23	84.23	91.19	93.48	98.95
Electrical apparatus and supplies	124.2	127.0	119.9	106.6	97.1	71.99	79.15	84.46	87.26	90.80
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	..	..	98.1	93.0	102.9	..	..	71.50	73.41	76.23
Construction	113.4	123.5	137.7	122.4	136.0	67.82	72.12	76.33	81.01	87.97
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	130.9	129.4	130.4	..	..	69.22	73.52	77.92
Retail trade	128.6	142.5	148.0	146.7	148.7	48.12	49.39	51.44	53.64	55.39
Industrial composite	106.4	113.8	114.4	105.0	112.0	65.77	69.97	74.44	76.41	81.75

**TABLE 12. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas by Industry,
Annual Averages 1955-59 — Continued**

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
	1949 = 100					dollars				
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	105.8	118.5	117.2	101.9	105.6	73.92	77.78	81.00	82.78	88.04
Pulp and paper mills	123.3	126.9	127.2	125.3	128.3	80.30	84.62	89.58	91.78	95.77
Iron and steel products	91.0	111.1	112.5	92.4	101.4	78.13	83.02	86.04	87.64	94.09
Transportation equipment	118.8	134.8	128.9	114.8	113.2	75.32	78.46	80.59	85.41	93.26
Construction	181.8	209.9	215.7	173.9	122.7	73.23	78.58	82.18	83.52	79.49
Industrial composite	111.9	124.9	124.3	109.6	111.3	70.92	74.76	77.76	79.12	83.31
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	81.3	84.5	81.4	81.9	86.0	62.22	64.04	65.99	69.31	72.69
Textile products (except clothing)	94.5	94.0	94.4	83.1	72.1	57.09	59.30	61.06	63.98	68.48
Iron and steel products	64.6	67.5	57.0	63.1	72.0	69.02	71.11	74.82	78.36	81.70
Industrial composite	85.0	88.6	86.8	87.1	90.7	60.00	61.76	63.63	66.68	69.93
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	98.7	105.6	107.7	103.1	107.9	60.67	62.82	65.18	66.70	71.09
Food and beverages	118.0	126.5	128.5	128.1	135.3	63.51	65.33	69.98	71.93	76.79
Rubber products	89.3	94.2	93.1	82.7	88.2	67.06	67.90	70.00	70.89	77.05
Leather products	64.3	64.0	66.1	68.2	70.2	52.30	55.16	58.94	60.62	62.52
Wood products	96.5	114.8	114.6	101.8	100.8	58.08	60.91	61.44	61.01	65.06
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	..	..	222.1	248.8	249.4	..	..	58.78	61.53	64.38
Construction .....	..	..	152.7	163.5	211.3	..	..	68.85	74.37	78.04
Industrial composite	105.5	113.0	115.8	113.7	121.4	59.44	61.36	63.64	65.64	69.66
London:										
Manufacturing	107.9	113.0	115.3	113.0	115.2	61.47	64.51	67.08	70.21	73.06
Food and beverages	107.0	106.5	107.3	107.1	108.5	59.74	61.39	63.95	67.60	70.15
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.7	81.9	84.3	80.2	80.3	44.40	46.35	46.95	49.98	51.58
Paper products	108.8	112.8	102.8	90.8	94.4	65.81	68.52	72.72	76.02	79.81
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.0	106.4	103.9	106.0	111.4	64.46	70.38	72.09	79.54	83.00
Iron and steel products	91.8	96.9	97.8	87.4	96.6	65.77	68.90	71.52	73.91	77.27
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	..	..	120.0	137.6	141.8	..	..	67.91	69.26	72.33
Construction	90.0	105.2	97.0	101.1	116.2	65.13	67.46	71.22	73.02	78.91
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	127.6	122.2	120.8	..	..	65.97	70.41	74.95
Retail trade	116.1	119.0	123.4	123.1	127.5	45.64	47.47	49.81	51.34	54.66
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.2	131.9	137.3	144.5	149.9	57.67	61.34	63.13	64.96	67.58
Industrial composite	111.7	117.6	120.1	119.7	123.8	58.45	61.24	63.76	66.52	69.56
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	101.6	102.4	91.1	70.5	70.9	75.59	75.39	78.15	83.15	90.72
Food and beverages .....	..	..	118.3	122.3	122.2	..	..	72.39	75.15	78.89
Iron and steel products	112.2	117.8	111.3	82.4	79.4	75.80	77.68	78.02	81.57	86.70
Transportation equipment	101.1	100.6	86.0	62.9	65.3	78.01	76.82	79.86	86.34	95.65
Trade	106.4	111.0	109.6	102.7	100.8	48.94	50.58	52.74	55.02	57.35
Industrial composite	103.4	104.9	95.9	78.6	79.3	71.23	71.33	73.58	77.04	83.30
Ft. William — Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	116.7	116.2	117.5	113.9	103.7	70.42	73.58	77.86	79.10	82.17
Pulp and paper mills	109.2	116.6	120.3	119.1	117.6	79.19	83.24	88.21	87.78	89.89
Transportation equipment	181.7	160.4	153.8	145.4	106.6	65.84	68.23	71.98	73.43	78.11
Transportation, storage, communication	98.7	111.1	104.4	104.5	103.1	65.27	70.93	72.41	76.96	78.95
Trade	104.6	114.1	123.0	120.6	116.3	50.43	52.55	55.21	57.41	59.36
Industrial composite	107.8	112.8	119.0	115.2	111.8	62.69	66.04	70.38	71.57	74.35
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	99.0	103.0	103.0	100.1	103.3	56.99	59.46	62.09	65.61	69.45
Food and beverages	95.3	99.5	94.6	94.5	97.6	63.06	65.28	69.11	72.54	76.87
Meat products	102.6	104.2	100.7	104.3	110.5	69.17	70.89	75.26	77.14	83.77
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.5	91.9	90.5	87.2	88.2	39.28	40.76	41.68	43.64	45.92
Printing, publishing and allied industries	97.8	98.2	101.9	103.3	104.1	59.47	61.83	64.06	66.16	69.70
Iron and steel products	102.9	112.7	111.5	110.5	122.1	63.96	64.74	66.86	71.78	74.54
Transportation equipment	95.8	101.2	102.3	92.1	88.6	60.55	64.91	67.40	70.72	75.61
Construction	141.6	127.2	112.7	111.7	129.5	59.01	62.02	67.27	71.86	75.30
Building and general engineering (m) .....	..	..	112.2	107.4	124.3	..	..	68.88	73.51	77.52
Transportation, storage, communication	115.1	114.7	118.9	121.5	124.5	61.16	62.59	67.10	70.98	74.88
Trade	98.9	102.1	104.2	104.6	107.9	54.30	56.04	58.32	61.16	63.62
Wholesale	104.0	105.7	107.8	108.8	112.8	57.90	60.51	63.69	66.31	68.93
Retail	96.2	100.2	102.3	102.3	105.2	52.28	53.54	55.34	58.15	60.42
Finance, insurance and real estate	119.7	120.5	125.3	130.7	131.3	57.20	60.36	62.90	65.05	67.86
Service (u)	99.9	105.0	111.3	117.2	119.6	36.18	37.24	38.43	39.96	41.85
Industrial composite	104.6	106.8	107.7	107.5	111.3	55.74	57.84	60.58	63.71	67.07

**TABLE 12. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas by Industry,
Annual Averages 1955-59 — Concluded**

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
1949=100						dollars				
Regina:										
Manufacturing	119.2	126.0	136.9	144.9	152.0	64.56	67.26	72.39	75.51	79.12
Construction .....	..	..	133.6	127.8	161.5	..	..	72.26	72.46	69.69
Wholesale trade	110.2	112.0	111.8	109.5	108.1	59.36	62.41	65.48	67.38	70.82
Retail trade	100.0	103.6	104.8	106.1	112.9	49.76	52.54	53.33	54.53	55.66
Industrial composite	115.3	118.6	122.2	122.6	132.7	55.69	58.59	62.69	64.23	66.89
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	110.8	112.7	119.2	126.3	135.4	60.54	62.80	65.65	69.96	73.60
Food and beverages	109.4	110.3	115.8	120.6	126.1	60.17	62.11	65.33	69.60	74.55
Construction .....	..	..	158.1	165.6	163.3	..	..	69.58	75.22	75.77
Wholesale trade	116.3	117.6	118.1	115.5	120.6	56.61	59.28	62.46	66.12	67.43
Retail trade	118.6	124.6	129.8	133.5	139.6	47.47	49.16	52.43	54.45	57.63
Industrial composite	118.3	120.1	127.4	131.9	136.3	54.52	56.80	59.91	63.81	66.35
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	152.4	168.5	179.3	174.0	185.4	64.08	67.39	70.87	74.50	78.04
Food and beverages	128.2	131.8	131.3	131.2	135.5	62.76	65.47	69.94	73.33	77.97
Meat products	132.1	135.3	134.8	134.7	141.1	65.56	68.29	72.43	76.07	81.98
Construction	188.3	222.3	194.9	182.4	190.9	67.60	75.15	76.04	80.04	81.50
Building and general engineering (m) .....	..	..	190.5	166.4	175.3	..	..	79.10	82.17	83.56
Wholesale trade	153.4	173.9	184.9	183.5	186.4	59.15	63.06	66.57	69.97	72.83
Retail trade	139.1	155.8	167.3	170.8	174.9	50.69	51.24	53.93	55.62	58.16
Service (u) .....	..	..	187.7	202.8	212.4	..	..	42.23	43.56	45.36
Industrial composite	155.2	174.9	180.2	178.9	186.6	59.39	63.10	65.36	68.19	70.84
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	127.0	136.8	137.2	134.3	143.4	64.58	67.05	71.20	75.57	80.01
Food and beverages	117.8	122.9	127.2	122.6	128.5	64.82	66.44	70.68	74.02	79.47
Transportation equipment	127.5	146.7	143.2	131.1	130.9	62.24	64.50	69.19	73.25	77.63
Construction	197.2	215.7	210.4	218.0	253.5	62.58	67.65	70.88	77.38	78.31
Wholesale trade	125.0	133.9	137.4	133.1	142.9	59.41	62.65	66.83	70.27	74.26
Retail trade	136.2	150.6	160.6	164.7	171.8	52.56	53.45	55.94	56.65	58.40
Industrial composite	141.2	154.0	159.2	158.8	169.5	59.62	62.40	65.56	68.11	70.90
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	109.2	118.0	115.7	108.8	107.7	68.04	70.68	74.46	78.43	82.61
Food and beverages .....	..	..	100.7	97.7	96.6	..	..	70.73	73.30	78.12
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.3	116.3	120.9	117.4	119.8	74.46	77.42	82.46	91.87	97.63
Wood products	102.9	104.4	95.8	95.3	87.3	67.16	68.20	70.97	74.94	80.10
Saw and planing mills (g)	105.4	107.1	97.3	97.5	87.3	68.82	69.38	71.84	75.76	81.91
Iron and steel products	128.1	153.9	148.6	114.2	115.5	74.97	78.34	81.95	86.75	90.82
Transportation equipment	113.0	151.5	163.0	138.0	143.2	72.64	77.74	82.59	86.47	90.67
Construction	89.7	111.0	114.9	91.5	103.9	73.43	79.61	89.08	90.75	92.96
Building and general engineering (m) .....	..	..	103.0	84.0	96.4	..	..	93.70	95.40	95.89
Transportation, storage, communication	110.9	118.4	125.3	127.5	123.1	63.78	67.68	71.04	74.75	81.49
Water transportation (n)	99.2	102.1	101.7	97.3	97.0	67.27	69.86	73.65	75.49	81.07
Communication	146.1	152.9	177.8	188.0	171.1	58.07	61.30	63.25	68.98	77.04
Public utility operation .....	..	..	140.9	137.7	136.5	..	..	92.15	99.57	106.65
Trade	108.4	115.2	118.6	114.6	118.2	59.41	62.38	65.92	69.67	72.90
Wholesale	110.6	120.2	127.0	120.6	122.8	67.25	71.86	76.29	80.94	85.31
Retail	107.0	112.3	113.5	110.9	115.2	54.25	56.40	58.90	62.10	64.66
Service (u)	107.7	118.8	122.5	122.1	121.4	45.64	48.78	50.79	53.46	58.47
Industrial composite	107.9	117.4	120.4	114.8	116.0	63.68	67.41	71.46	74.63	78.89
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	143.2	147.0	146.1	132.4	125.8	68.33	70.15	76.36	80.26	84.96
Wood products	126.9	121.7	107.6	103.0	88.9	65.08	65.56	66.87	71.21	77.66
Transportation equipment	213.4	227.6	232.8	197.1	191.4	70.00	71.25	79.99	84.07	88.37
Trade	107.9	112.8	117.4	114.8	113.9	49.61	51.34	53.09	55.93	58.65
Industrial composite	116.2	120.1	121.5	115.6	113.4	59.84	61.53	65.37	68.73	71.76

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 13. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service(u)
				All manufactures	Durable goods (t)	Non-durable goods (t)						
dollars												
Average:												
1939	23.44	17.37	28.69	22.79	24.28	21.82	18.83	28.68	29.53	21.83	29.59	16.33
1940	24.94	17.30	30.24	24.48	26.72	23.09	22.71	29.72	30.20	22.53	29.70	16.74
1941	26.65	19.18	32.64	26.73	28.28	24.31	23.78	30.34	31.88	22.81	30.00	17.43
1942	28.62	20.70	34.81	28.99	32.14	25.52	27.29	31.70	34.16	24.07	31.46	18.21
1943	30.79	24.78	36.09	31.39	34.44	27.28	30.83	33.15	35.70	25.24	32.48	19.42
1944	31.85	26.54	38.05	32.49	35.71	28.55	30.63	34.62	37.01	26.21	33.61	20.25
1945	32.04	26.90	38.61	32.46	35.58	29.24	30.66	36.05	36.91	26.85	34.77	20.71
1946	32.48	29.03	39.21	32.27	34.66	30.27	31.62	37.53	38.17	28.45	36.11	21.90
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	45.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	56.48	43.08	46.48	31.81
1952	54.41	55.84	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.56	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.22	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.51	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.63	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1956:												
January	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	69.68	60.46	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02
February	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	70.09	60.94	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.06	58.96	42.48
March	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	70.81	61.05	66.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60
April	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	71.61	61.59	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91
May	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	70.61	62.10	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73
June	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	71.34	62.30	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28
July	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.44	70.88	61.92	70.25	67.99	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32
August	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.56	61.93	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37
September	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	73.37	62.65	72.87	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33
October	66.24	69.80	79.53	68.53	73.73	63.24	72.12	69.72	76.36	54.83	60.42	43.82
November	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	73.95	63.47	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39
December	63.58	67.93	78.67	65.44	69.47	61.22	62.54	68.76	76.72	54.55	60.70	43.96
1957:												
January	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	73.99	64.20	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
February	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	73.99	64.48	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
March	67.56	70.45	82.67	68.87	74.60	64.98	75.34	69.37	78.21	56.97	62.50	45.36
April	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	74.49	64.93	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
May	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	74.27	65.48	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
June	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	74.76	65.59	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
July	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	74.67	65.29	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
August	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	74.79	65.00	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
September	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	75.87	65.01	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
October	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	76.29	65.55	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
November	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	77.12	66.33	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
December	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	72.91	64.09	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.65
1958:												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.60	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	75.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
1959:												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.98	89.64	75.96	81.70	70.60	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August	73.42	66.57	89.19	73.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
October	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
November	74.23	73.56	92.34	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
December	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES**

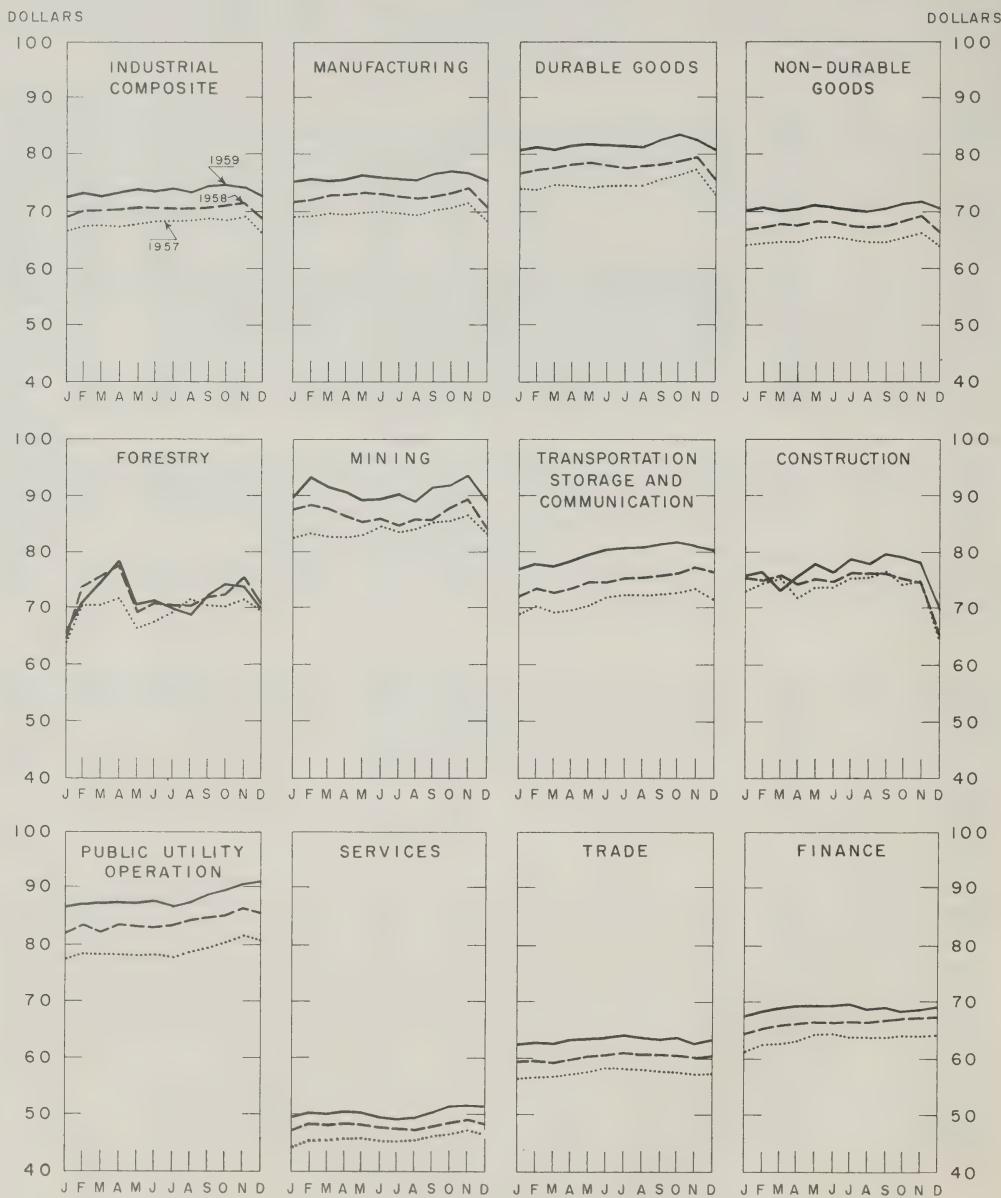


TABLE 14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and month	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta (w)	British Columbia (w)
dollars										
Average:										
1939 .....	..	19.79	21.42	20.21	21.26	24.45	25.69	24.18	25.39	26.01
1940 .....	..	20.86	22.89	21.23	23.14	25.97	26.33	26.00	26.13	27.24
1941 .....	..	21.06	23.44	22.72	24.96	28.02	27.47	26.31	27.28	28.81
1942 .....	..	22.13	26.16	24.31	26.83	29.83	28.77	27.50	29.57	31.23
1943 .....	..	24.00	29.30	26.61	29.16	31.81	29.92	28.86	31.53	34.37
1944 .....	..	25.81	31.84	28.17	30.32	32.79	31.07	30.09	32.95	34.53
1945 .....	..	26.09	31.57	28.94	30.88	32.55	32.03	30.83	33.33	34.72
1946 .....	..	27.12	30.80	30.09	31.37	32.59	33.34	32.15	34.02	35.25
1947 .....	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948 .....	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949 .....	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1956:										
January	54.20	47.74	52.68	54.07	59.94	64.94	59.05	58.96	64.92	67.33
February	55.58	44.40	52.43	55.01	60.83	65.67	59.79	59.67	65.53	68.13
March	55.96	46.43	52.19	54.97	60.58	66.14	59.67	60.01	65.33	68.65
April	54.94	47.24	53.14	53.89	61.21	66.63	60.32	59.96	64.72	69.57
May	56.00	49.24	52.25	52.52	61.57	66.41	60.21	60.05	66.06	69.74
June	58.58	47.49	53.03	53.49	61.52	67.06	61.57	61.12	67.06	71.75
July	59.24	48.03	53.42	55.25	61.95	67.15	61.82	62.48	67.16	70.94
August	58.34	46.92	53.25	55.91	62.51	67.17	61.84	63.79	68.22	70.83
September	59.75	47.93	53.88	56.08	63.49	68.22	62.37	63.98	69.93	72.46
October	58.88	48.48	52.84	56.86	63.80	68.63	62.10	63.56	69.86	72.02
November	60.27	48.29	53.04	56.09	63.76	68.62	61.36	63.40	68.29	72.34
December	57.79	47.79	52.71	57.07	61.16	65.70	60.51	62.97	66.10	68.05
1957:										
January	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09
February	60.83	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84
March	61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37
April	63.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
May	62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33	74.47
June	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
July	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.38	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.18	73.93
August	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.88
September	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62
October	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.65	65.83	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19	74.62
November	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	65.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.87	74.80
December	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	68.79	62.08	65.37	69.24	70.55
1958:										
January	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
February	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April	63.29	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.98	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
May	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.25	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51
July	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	76.47
October	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.88	68.57	74.20	78.08
November	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.28
December	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
1959:										
January	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70
April	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
August	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
October	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35
November	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

CHART-II

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

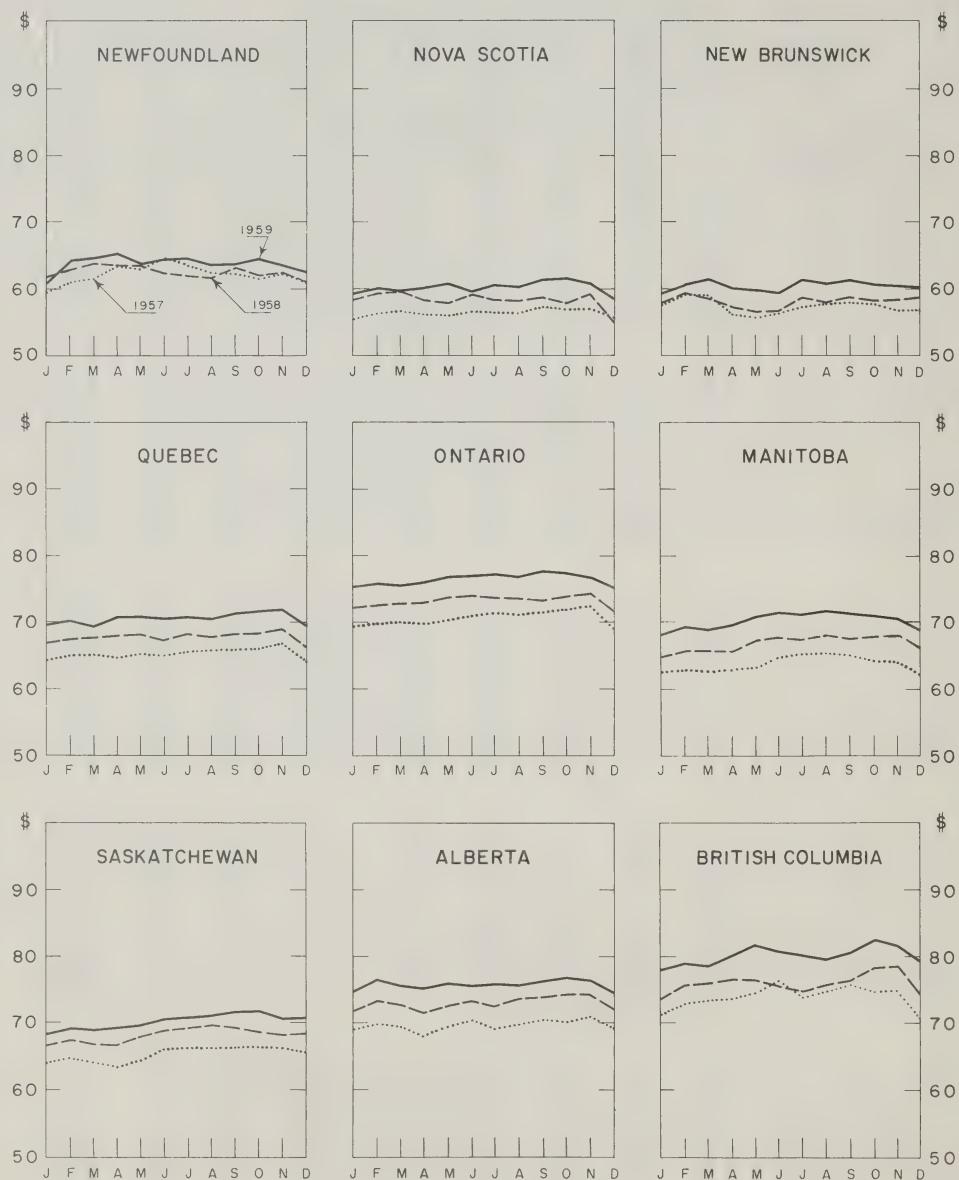


TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Moncton	Saint John	Chicoutimi- Jonquiere	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Shawinigan Falls	Three Rivers
dollars										
Average:										
1939 .....	..	22.35	23.42	..	21.41	..	18.62	19.40	..	20.28
1940 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.88	..	..	..
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.74	..	..	..
1942 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.62	..	..	..
1943 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.69	..	..	..
1944 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.44	..	..	..
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.83	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.96	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	32.23	..	31.34	..	30.98	29.96	..	34.94
1948 .....	..	..	33.49	..	33.47	..	33.51	32.88	..	39.85
1949	32.23	46.94	35.44	36.27	35.83	49.74	35.67	35.92	46.35	41.70
1950	33.10	..	36.35	..	37.22	..	37.40	37.90	..	42.87
1951	35.86	..	39.61	..	40.29	..	40.48	41.58	..	48.35
1952	39.36	56.76	44.10	..	43.16	..	43.95	45.10	..	50.69
1953	42.21	60.04	46.19	..	45.22	..	46.99	46.76	..	53.47
1954	43.72	59.78	47.79	..	47.33	..	48.58	48.11	..	55.80
1955	45.21	61.51	49.68	..	49.54	..	50.84	50.67	..	57.82
1956	47.34	64.09	51.73	..	50.42	..	53.64	53.70	..	60.14
1957	49.82	70.16	54.80	..	52.26	..	56.22	55.71	..	62.97
1958	50.98	72.62	57.19	55.55	54.00	..	58.64	57.13	76.91	64.07
1959	52.78	73.03	59.73	57.55	56.87	87.51	61.62	59.08	80.12	67.66
1956:										
January	45.59	62.93	52.30	..	51.10	..	52.38	52.53	..	58.29
February	46.27	63.51	52.26	..	51.99	..	52.40	53.96	..	58.57
March	47.06	63.02	51.76	..	51.93	..	51.60	52.31	..	58.06
April	45.92	64.49	50.80	..	50.53	..	52.67	53.93	..	58.70
May	45.63	63.72	51.47	..	49.47	..	54.70	53.03	..	59.59
June	47.63	62.78	52.31	..	49.69	..	54.10	52.31	..	61.70
July	49.32	64.09	52.48	..	49.96	..	53.71	51.48	..	61.03
August	47.34	65.41	52.07	..	49.40	..	54.04	54.02	..	61.56
September	48.81	65.74	51.91	..	50.39	..	54.69	56.22	..	61.42
October	48.43	62.87	51.45	..	50.70	..	55.31	56.13	..	61.59
November	48.29	64.17	51.25	..	50.22	..	55.74	56.75	..	61.81
December	47.83	66.30	50.66	..	49.68	..	52.38	51.76	..	59.38
1957:										
January	48.51	67.88	54.40	..	52.11	..	54.61	57.89	..	63.08
February	49.45	69.79	54.83	..	52.80	..	55.41	57.64	..	63.00
March	49.72	66.87	54.97	..	55.67	..	55.66	56.81	..	62.79
April	50.0	68.84	54.22	..	51.57	..	55.01	54.86	..	62.29
May	50.54	70.64	54.67	..	52.25	..	55.53	55.44	..	62.93
June	51.88	69.64	55.63	..	51.80	..	55.94	55.05	..	65.19
July	50.47	72.41	55.31	..	52.38	..	56.88	55.92	..	63.38
August	49.74	72.63	54.52	..	51.19	..	57.51	54.85	..	62.73
September	50.54	71.93	56.01	..	52.88	..	58.16	56.00	..	64.05
October	49.53	73.52	54.15	..	52.01	..	57.43	56.16	..	62.26
November	49.53	71.21	54.53	..	51.95	..	57.84	56.89	..	62.81
December	47.85	69.62	54.36	..	50.48	..	54.68	51.00	..	60.12
1958:										
January	50.79	75.00	55.87	54.43	51.96	..	57.86	56.30	73.57	64.02
February	51.93	73.63	57.64	56.22	53.72	..	58.41	55.89	78.09	62.56
March	51.80	73.54	57.48	56.58	52.59	..	58.09	57.19	76.51	63.41
April	51.19	71.55	57.09	55.47	53.87	..	59.12	57.82	76.48	62.67
May	51.58	72.19	56.68	56.45	53.77	..	58.78	57.11	78.16	64.52
June	50.74	75.26	57.51	55.76	54.05	..	58.71	57.29	77.92	64.02
July	50.62	75.03	57.70	56.82	54.72	..	59.09	57.76	74.94	64.96
August	51.46	72.76	57.59	54.67	53.76	..	58.90	57.55	76.30	64.76
September	50.60	74.84	57.58	56.03	55.44	..	58.47	57.69	77.51	66.04
October	51.48	72.21	57.22	54.67	55.91	..	58.39	58.45	77.08	66.08
November	49.77	74.51	57.69	54.58	54.55	..	59.57	58.34	79.33	67.11
December	49.84	60.94	56.28	54.96	53.83	..	57.25	54.18	77.02	58.70
1959:										
January	49.72	71.89	58.90	56.99	54.16	85.30	60.31	58.78	78.68	66.60
February	52.83	75.40	60.19	58.03	54.83	89.03	60.63	58.89	78.87	67.16
March	53.22	73.36	59.32	57.90	56.51	86.99	60.30	57.81	77.81	65.86
April	55.41	73.42	59.83	56.76	56.65	87.05	61.82	58.41	79.08	67.49
May	53.75	73.54	60.11	57.41	57.01	87.93	61.99	59.70	80.80	67.81
June	53.22	67.50	60.17	57.48	57.90	89.87	60.84	59.30	81.67	68.63
July	53.87	75.51	60.09	58.23	58.35	85.78	61.47	58.97	78.60	67.54
August	52.76	72.70	60.27	57.45	57.71	86.03	61.93	59.73	79.81	68.41
September	52.34	75.13	59.92	58.16	58.83	86.42	62.53	59.91	80.68	68.67
October	52.81	75.52	60.46	57.91	57.84	88.67	63.28	60.14	81.40	68.41
November	52.20	75.40	58.73	56.80	57.24	88.93	63.11	59.88	82.31	70.12
December	51.19	67.03	58.82	57.48	55.45	88.16	61.20	56.48	81.70	65.21

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite — Continued

Year and month	Drummondville	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Kingston	Peterborough	Oshawa	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Niagara Falls
dollars										
Average:										
1938	19.11	22.82	23.17	..	..	..	25.05	24.19	23.82	..
1940	24.27	24.01	..	..	..	..	26.20	26.50	..	..
1941	26.39	26.21	..	..	..	..	28.07	29.19	..	..
1942	28.21	27.00	..	..	..	..	29.75	31.35	..	..
1943	31.00	27.57	..	..	..	..	31.79	32.49	..	..
1944 .....	..	31.82	28.65	..	..	..	32.69	33.15	..	..
1945 .....	..	32.20	29.33	..	..	..	32.66	32.89	..	..
1946 .....	..	32.24	30.01	..	..	..	33.12	32.59	..	..
1947 .....	..	35.14	33.36	..	..	..	37.02	37.42	41.28	..
1948 .....	..	38.93	36.38	..	..	..	41.00	42.50	45.90	..
1949	38.85	41.82	39.23	39.82	44.80	50.92	44.04	46.65	49.40	46.76
1950 .....	..	43.58	40.81	..	..	..	46.49	48.91	52.85	48.74
1951 .....	..	47.69	45.01	..	52.72	59.78	51.68	54.11	60.07	55.35
1952	48.95	52.24	48.75	..	57.82	63.98	56.65	58.94	64.38	63.36
1953	51.68	55.60	51.75	..	61.17	65.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	68.01
1954	51.97	57.40	54.41	..	62.15	65.34	62.43	63.20	67.63	67.64
1955	53.32	59.68	56.40	..	64.02	68.00	64.54	65.77	70.92	67.75
1956	55.05	62.80	58.60	..	69.11	75.37	67.61	69.97	74.76	71.12
1957	57.35	66.11	61.24	..	74.01	76.58	70.88	74.44	77.76	75.25
1958	58.72	68.87	64.49	67.72	77.74	79.73	73.96	76.41	79.12	75.57
1959	60.26	72.02	67.87	70.29	82.21	85.06	76.57	81.75	83.31	76.72
1956:										
January	54.77	61.25	57.70	..	66.48	67.81	65.96	67.39	72.87	71.06
February	54.47	61.60	58.13	..	66.79	71.97	66.44	67.91	71.73	72.10
March	54.18	61.82	57.32	..	67.49	80.69	66.92	68.85	75.14	71.87
April	54.35	62.73	58.80	..	68.88	83.86	67.53	69.20	76.60	72.47
May	56.62	62.71	58.80	..	68.34	78.31	67.48	69.98	75.47	70.08
June	53.79	62.61	59.07	..	68.54	75.98	67.86	69.34	74.55	70.69
July	53.37	63.12	59.34	..	68.77	73.19	68.05	70.28	74.64	69.57
August	55.64	63.65	59.81	..	69.42	73.87	68.09	70.72	74.13	69.21
September	55.42	64.38	59.75	..	71.31	68.27	68.84	71.90	75.68	69.00
October	56.88	64.62	59.71	..	72.40	79.62	69.38	72.31	76.84	73.26
November	57.44	64.21	58.76	..	71.52	80.47	63.77	72.57	76.31	73.57
December	53.73	60.92	56.76	..	69.37	70.43	65.99	69.21	73.69	70.56
1957:										
January	57.28	64.96	59.90	..	74.02	75.12	69.63	73.41	78.38	77.84
February	56.80	65.21	60.34	..	74.18	68.59	70.18	73.92	77.37	76.73
March	55.91	65.65	60.17	..	72.81	76.13	70.41	73.68	77.82	77.09
April	56.91	65.87	60.06	..	71.72	77.66	70.40	75.11	77.69	75.41
May	58.15	66.66	61.38	..	73.15	75.21	71.02	75.48	78.35	75.14
June	57.50	66.09	61.70	..	73.69	75.53	71.52	74.64	77.93	74.52
July	56.71	66.64	62.73	..	74.29	73.08	71.53	75.19	78.60	73.38
August	58.86	67.00	62.50	..	73.08	69.40	71.58	74.55	75.63	71.40
September	58.58	66.68	62.71	..	74.54	77.53	71.51	75.00	77.96	72.62
October	57.82	66.77	62.04	..	75.48	86.27	71.53	75.62	78.40	76.75
November	57.90	67.21	61.73	..	75.76	90.80	71.93	74.71	78.50	76.68
December	55.78	64.59	59.58	..	75.37	73.61	69.33	72.01	76.50	75.37
1958:										
January	58.03	67.68	63.20	63.46	77.33	77.08	72.67	74.90	79.12	78.15
February	58.21	68.22	63.30	66.66	77.13	76.56	72.82	75.68	78.90	77.33
March	58.71	68.57	63.50	66.29	76.81	77.27	73.31	76.45	79.92	77.25
April	58.87	68.94	63.76	67.31	77.26	80.67	73.70	76.59	80.63	76.40
May	57.76	69.48	64.61	67.38	78.17	84.73	74.26	77.81	81.96	74.71
June	58.18	68.34	65.09	68.24	77.91	80.36	74.65	77.65	80.51	74.51
July	58.68	69.63	65.40	69.07	78.77	72.32	75.04	78.28	79.22	72.89
August	59.29	69.27	65.33	67.72	77.45	81.27	74.61	75.57	79.01	71.54
September	59.57	69.67	65.40	68.47	78.54	86.05	74.51	75.93	77.39	75.39
October	59.84	69.84	65.55	66.92	78.07	75.47	74.87	76.03	78.30	76.11
November	60.06	69.99	65.56	70.14	79.87	80.65	74.85	76.26	79.81	77.79
December	57.46	66.76	63.24	69.00	75.58	84.29	72.25	75.81	74.63	74.77
1959:										
January	61.74	71.07	67.00	69.95	82.07	90.23	75.79	80.11	83.22	77.56
February	60.99	71.30	67.24	69.84	81.99	83.46	75.80	80.48	83.44	78.28
March	60.48	70.48	66.56	69.65	80.84	83.52	75.69	80.45	82.51	78.62
April	60.67	71.65	67.64	69.80	81.29	83.62	76.49	81.12	83.39	77.28
May	60.51	72.33	68.12	69.09	82.34	86.87	77.19	81.96	84.32	75.33
June	60.07	71.83	67.99	70.26	81.85	85.37	77.55	82.37	84.10	76.34
July	59.20	72.46	68.65	70.36	82.35	84.96	77.32	82.76	83.72	74.79
August	60.90	72.32	68.80	69.59	81.32	84.25	76.85	82.36	82.40	73.76
September	60.30	73.13	69.08	70.82	83.13	86.60	77.36	83.35	84.30	74.73
October	59.24	73.54	68.65	71.37	83.99	85.18	77.22	83.63	84.49	76.83
November	59.89	73.34	68.42	72.37	83.27	81.82	76.73	82.15	83.14	78.50
December	59.12	70.80	66.30	70.34	82.13	84.87	74.87	80.29	80.68	78.59

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite — Continued

Year and month	Brantford	Guelph	Galt	Kitchener	Sudbury	Timmins	London	Sarnia	Windsor
dollars									
Average:									
1939	20.77	..	..	21.21	..	..	23.66	..	27.79
1940 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.43
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.94
1942 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.18
1943 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.49
1944 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.61
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.39
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.23
1947	35.95	..	..	35.25	..	..	33.86	..	43.49
1948	40.77	..	..	38.63	..	..	38.16	..	47.33
1949	43.69	40.22	39.31	40.64	53.51	47.24	40.76	48.60	50.75
1950	45.67	..	..	42.84	..	..	43.48	..	54.60
1951	51.01	..	..	46.48	47.20	61.51	..	48.42	64.12
1952	56.58	..	..	50.93	51.87	67.57	..	52.01	65.83
1953	56.70	..	..	53.83	55.01	71.93	..	54.78	71.50
1954	58.80	..	..	54.24	56.65	72.73	..	56.34	73.41
1955	60.00	..	..	55.52	59.44	75.41	..	58.45	74.66
1956	61.76	..	..	58.66	61.36	78.83	..	61.24	80.08
1957	63.63	..	..	60.56	63.64	83.97	..	63.76	85.72
1958	66.68	66.20	62.84	65.64	79.46	..	66.52	91.15	77.04
1959	69.93	68.28	66.22	69.66	87.20	66.32	69.56	93.99	83.30
 1956:									
January	61.19	..	57.75	59.84	78.15	..	59.26	74.73	72.34
February	62.71	..	57.75	60.04	77.95	..	60.75	78.07	72.39
March	64.03	..	57.49	60.60	77.72	..	60.81	77.22	72.68
April	62.31	..	57.82	61.65	77.53	..	61.46	79.01	72.34
May	62.41	..	58.11	62.04	78.15	..	61.39	80.80	65.96
June	62.01	..	58.40	61.75	78.02	..	61.91	82.00	71.92
July	62.85	..	58.93	60.26	78.27	..	61.18	84.64	71.03
August	58.85	..	59.55	61.78	77.93	..	61.87	82.69	71.53
September	61.15	..	60.30	62.78	81.32	..	62.39	82.21	73.55
October	62.29	..	60.68	63.17	79.31	..	62.40	80.75	69.58
November	62.17	..	60.82	62.93	81.10	..	62.07	80.96	74.67
December	59.20	..	56.80	59.52	80.51	..	59.38	77.94	68.02
 1957:									
January	63.69	..	60.58	62.38	82.73	..	62.11	81.08	73.53
February	63.60	..	60.68	63.58	82.66	..	63.11	79.83	72.57
March	64.38	..	60.30	63.27	82.10	..	63.69	84.22	74.22
April	63.59	..	60.34	63.70	82.29	..	63.59	84.77	73.84
May	63.33	..	60.10	64.65	81.47	..	63.70	84.75	70.26
June	62.75	..	61.26	64.15	85.52	..	64.45	87.67	75.10
July	64.18	..	61.15	63.95	85.31	..	64.23	87.65	74.20
August	63.07	..	60.83	63.96	85.46	..	64.26	87.67	74.38
September	64.11	..	60.73	64.94	84.65	..	65.00	90.11	75.03
October	64.32	..	60.89	64.42	85.15	..	64.26	86.06	76.31
November	65.11	..	61.50	64.82	85.49	..	64.86	89.57	75.76
December	61.46	..	58.39	59.91	84.62	..	61.89	85.25	67.82
 1958:									
January	65.48	62.46	61.18	63.99	86.60	..	64.79	89.75	74.03
February	65.70	65.58	61.50	64.09	87.50	..	65.00	88.86	73.87
March	67.04	66.06	62.40	64.67	84.59	63.12	65.93	91.50	77.43
April	67.12	65.69	61.97	64.59	86.83	63.57	66.30	91.65	78.22
May	67.35	66.82	62.86	66.17	86.18	63.35	66.74	93.13	78.98
June	66.98	66.94	63.75	66.88	86.58	63.21	66.94	92.13	77.96
July	66.13	67.68	63.44	66.07	77.18	63.38	67.25	90.42	77.99
August	65.50	67.01	63.19	66.40	76.25	63.32	66.90	94.70	77.48
September	67.25	68.10	64.01	66.84	52.42	61.93	67.36	89.67	76.69
October	68.99	68.08	64.04	67.84	80.71	63.50	68.04	90.67	78.58
November	68.04	67.98	64.94	67.71	79.46	64.34	68.23	91.80	79.84
December	64.64	60.96	60.76	62.40	69.26	62.57	64.74	89.51	73.37
 1959:									
January	69.21	66.36	65.40	68.51	84.58	65.83	68.71	94.56	80.24
February	69.68	67.01	66.18	68.92	87.22	67.04	69.01	93.25	82.77
March	69.72	67.57	65.79	68.52	91.41	66.59	68.45	93.29	82.35
April	70.61	67.89	65.69	68.68	87.04	66.81	69.24	94.91	82.95
May	70.55	68.32	66.31	69.98	86.53	65.24	69.94	95.63	84.89
June	70.66	69.18	66.76	70.43	85.82	67.25	70.16	90.49	84.91
July	70.36	69.26	66.66	70.43	86.21	66.39	69.82	94.13	83.88
August	69.47	69.12	65.77	70.47	86.03	64.00	69.26	93.60	83.40
September	70.04	69.88	67.44	71.27	85.99	66.50	70.99	94.31	87.97
October	70.54	69.60	67.71	71.38	87.28	66.66	70.77	95.78	86.65
November	69.86	69.61	66.43	70.08	87.23	68.53	70.14	96.00	80.01
December	68.42	66.58	64.49	67.25	91.06	65.06	67.48	92.98	79.58

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite — Concluded

Year and month	Sault Ste. Marie	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Van- couver	Victoria
dollars									
Average:									
1939 .....	..	25.43	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940 .....	..	24.66	..	..	..	..	..	25.39	..
1941 .....	..	25.97	..	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942 .....	..	27.32	..	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943 .....	..	28.22	..	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944 .....	..	28.93	..	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945 .....	..	29.60	..	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946 .....	..	30.65	..	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29	..
1948	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.69	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34	..
1949	50.97	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93	..
1951	56.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952	63.76	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953	66.97	60.02	51.89	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90
1954	67.08	60.59	53.84	53.87	52.80	57.36	58.14	61.41	58.06
1955	71.30	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.68	59.84
1956	80.26	66.04	57.84	58.59	56.80	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53
1957	85.29	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37
1958	87.42	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.81	68.19	68.11	74.63	68.73
1959	92.78	74.35	67.07	66.89	66.35	70.84	70.90	78.89	71.76
1956:									
January	76.97	63.80	56.38	56.88	55.13	60.00	61.21	64.73	60.93
February	78.12	64.13	56.66	57.39	56.21	60.27	61.45	65.30	61.44
March	77.34	63.74	56.96	57.57	56.56	60.84	61.37	66.14	61.22
April	77.11	65.22	47.66	57.52	55.76	59.90	61.74	67.23	61.52
May	77.93	65.67	57.39	57.63	56.22	62.14	62.43	67.36	61.25
June	78.91	66.78	58.63	57.72	57.25	63.68	63.37	68.61	62.19
July	78.62	67.14	58.30	59.86	56.79	64.26	62.05	67.79	61.70
August	83.48	66.71	58.40	60.31	57.13	66.30	62.61	67.95	60.91
September	84.35	67.53	59.06	59.58	57.45	67.75	63.90	69.42	61.32
October	86.82	68.41	58.91	59.74	57.69	66.60	63.23	69.08	61.90
November	83.12	68.10	58.27	59.41	58.19	65.15	63.00	69.21	63.01
December	80.35	65.21	57.43	59.49	57.18	60.33	62.43	66.14	60.94
1957:									
January	83.37	66.33	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35
February	84.50	67.57	59.70	61.19	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55
March	83.55	68.48	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67
April	83.45	68.15	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.82	65.47
May	84.52	70.26	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61
June	83.48	72.99	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.86
July	86.32	72.64	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97
August	88.91	72.77	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63
September	87.18	72.10	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.82
October	85.65	71.85	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34
November	87.00	72.79	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.58	67.00
December	85.54	68.66	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15
1958:									
January	86.40	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
February	85.23	70.38	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.48	68.57
March	85.99	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95
April	85.26	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89
May	91.41	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38
June	86.08	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63
July	86.14	70.98	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72
August	89.23	72.78	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44
September	87.85	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20
October	89.36	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66
November	89.54	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.80	77.25	70.57
December	86.52	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53
1959:									
January	91.38	72.53	65.38	64.81	64.40	69.12	69.83	77.22	70.45
February	91.19	73.16	66.34	65.85	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94
March	90.49	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.98	77.71	70.55
April	90.13	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.83	72.73
May	92.28	75.76	67.30	66.62	67.55	71.47	71.68	79.52	72.95
June	92.13	74.66	68.03	66.49	66.79	71.60	70.98	79.38	72.43
July	91.81	76.01	68.03	67.61	66.75	71.77	70.55	79.11	72.70
August	92.89	74.31	67.85	67.57	66.83	70.74	71.36	78.74	71.64
September	95.81	75.71	67.86	67.95	66.89	71.13	71.49	79.22	70.72
October	96.32	76.74	67.63	67.75	67.63	71.45	72.02	80.47	72.49
November	94.81	76.26	67.49	67.48	66.42	71.52	71.82	80.10	71.59
December	94.18	73.26	66.38	68.07	66.89	68.98	70.75	78.38	71.93

CHART—I2

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, URBAN AREAS
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

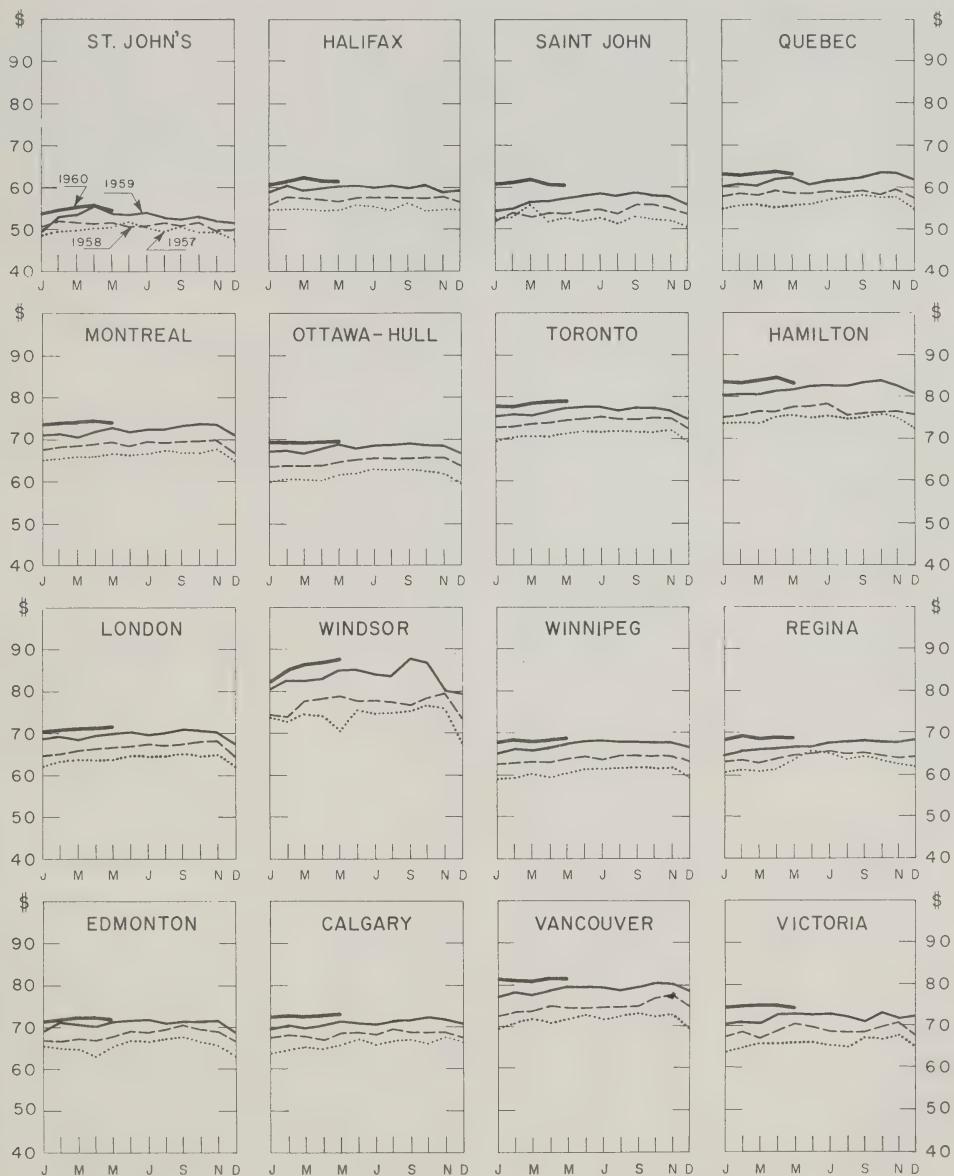


TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada by Industry, Monthly 1959

Industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
dollars												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	65.93	70.80	74.59	78.20	70.55	70.96	69.78	68.57	71.88	74.12	73.56	70.58
Mining	89.85	93.21	91.65	90.70	89.37	89.64	90.08	89.19	91.27	91.89	93.24	89.07
Metal mining	91.30	94.06	93.43	93.39	91.45	93.22	92.18	91.42	93.37	93.53	95.10	92.20
Gold (a)	73.39	74.97	73.95	74.18	72.30	74.51	74.28	71.89	74.46	74.55	75.48	73.54
Other metal (b)	97.45	100.58	99.96	99.84	97.92	99.49	98.17	97.97	99.68	99.71	101.69	98.57
Iron	94.03	96.36	100.82	100.77	102.91	105.83	105.49	105.08	107.29	105.90	107.36	101.68
Uranium	106.86	110.22	107.84	108.11	103.78	106.31	104.31	105.57	106.32	106.47	109.94	106.51
Fuels	90.58	96.65	92.18	89.85	89.99	87.71	91.24	89.19	91.98	92.40	93.18	87.26
Coal	70.22	71.98	63.06	68.96	69.18	62.87	72.31	67.73	72.81	74.50	74.76	60.41
Oil and natural gas	105.30	109.58	107.54	105.38	104.84	105.28	105.28	105.99	107.23	106.67	107.61	107.24
Non-metal (c)	80.14	80.76	81.14	78.95	78.29	77.24	78.83	79.37	80.46	83.19	84.04	76.66
Asbestos	87.80	87.06	89.16	88.18	87.64	90.45	94.79	91.54	91.58	95.69	96.50	84.21
Manufacturing	75.16	75.59	75.22	75.69	76.20	75.96	75.56	75.27	76.43	77.07	76.86	75.13
Durable goods (t)	80.72	81.10	80.73	81.32	81.72	81.70	81.56	81.48	82.97	83.41	82.79	80.58
Non-durable goods (t)	70.02	70.53	70.11	70.41	71.01	70.60	70.23	69.98	70.54	71.25	71.53	70.08
Food and beverages	67.64	68.33	68.87	68.96	68.90	67.80	66.94	65.62	65.65	67.62	68.23	68.83
Meat products	75.84	77.28	79.53	78.29	78.96	78.33	76.95	76.48	79.17	78.47	77.80	79.76
Dairy products	60.75	61.75	61.68	61.11	62.52	62.33	61.96	62.28	62.66	62.90	62.99	63.00
Canned and cured fish	48.85	49.48	51.11	53.62	49.87	47.52	47.93	48.30	44.64	45.72	45.59	43.53
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	63.61	65.15	63.78	64.18	61.21	56.84	54.12	52.20	48.34	53.07	53.87	58.84
Grain mill products	71.83	71.55	70.82	70.83	72.61	73.12	73.96	74.85	73.61	75.80	75.23	70.91
Bread and other bakery products	64.51	64.89	65.70	66.28	66.68	67.76	66.38	65.68	66.17	65.92	66.48	66.34
Biscuits and crackers	57.01	55.77	54.51	55.73	57.05	56.29	56.19	56.79	57.56	58.01	57.61	53.40
Distilled and malt liquors	86.91	87.67	88.24	87.89	88.69	90.18	91.08	89.00	87.58	89.60	89.97	91.55
Other beverages (d)	67.05	67.51	69.58	69.28	70.49	69.15	70.83	68.55	67.89	67.51	68.80	69.07
Confectionery	52.02	52.20	51.81	54.28	55.01	55.77	54.34	53.87	54.99	55.63	55.04	51.87
Tobacco and tobacco products	65.31	65.78	64.23	69.97	75.75	76.85	77.63	75.06	75.61	76.34	71.17	65.60
Rubber products	78.08	79.33	78.80	79.15	79.79	80.47	78.13	78.68	80.78	81.18	80.81	74.28
Leather products	52.15	52.13	50.32	50.11	50.74	50.47	49.87	51.18	51.33	51.45	51.80	47.49
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	49.92	49.95	47.41	47.48	48.11	47.94	47.58	49.19	49.19	48.90	49.40	44.64
Other leather products (f)	57.34	57.24	57.05	56.16	56.71	56.18	54.93	55.52	55.94	56.82	57.00	53.84
Textile products (except clothing)	60.43	60.32	59.94	60.26	60.09	60.42	59.59	60.58	61.45	62.00	62.07	59.21
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	55.77	55.69	56.21	55.55	55.08	55.08	54.20	56.26	57.25	58.70	58.43	54.77
Woolen goods	57.93	57.65	57.20	57.81	57.89	58.83	57.50	58.30	57.93	58.33	58.32	56.14
Synthetic textiles and silk (s)	67.26	66.51	65.87	66.62	66.52	67.05	66.50	67.43	68.00	68.37	68.88	66.90
Clothing (textile and fur)	48.38	48.72	47.31	47.07	47.03	46.34	46.58	48.01	49.08	48.28	47.63	43.95
Men's clothing	47.30	48.05	46.93	45.98	45.94	46.00	45.72	47.20	48.25	47.23	46.21	43.43
Women's clothing	50.47	50.57	49.28	49.38	48.56	46.53	48.33	50.54	50.98	49.04	48.07	43.81
Knit goods	47.28	47.30	45.65	46.22	46.12	45.36	45.44	46.06	47.09	47.83	48.32	43.91
Fur goods	67.57	66.58	65.13	63.26	66.82	66.55	64.99	66.03	68.66	67.40	66.67	61.31
Wood products	64.15	64.88	63.96	64.91	65.64	64.14	62.43	63.16	66.76	67.75	66.88	62.90
Saw and planing mills (g)	66.33	66.80	66.10	66.92	67.58	65.64	62.97	63.20	68.59	69.99	68.67	65.23
Furniture	61.70	62.82	61.47	62.52	63.34	62.29	62.99	64.95	65.62	65.78	65.39	59.91
Other wood products (h)	57.77	58.70	57.61	59.27	59.45	59.39	58.63	58.52	58.64	59.58	60.35	56.97
Paper products	86.77	88.04	86.68	88.65	88.85	88.65	88.52	88.47	88.35	89.16	89.91	87.66
Pulp and paper mills	93.20	94.92	93.05	92.88	95.34	95.00	94.43	94.70	94.46	95.67	96.92	95.15
Other paper products (i)	70.96	71.16	70.53	71.32	71.74	71.95	72.68	72.00	72.65	72.64	72.19	68.33
Printing, publishing and allied industries	80.36	80.68	81.64	81.90	82.77	82.65	82.57	82.27	83.82	83.70	83.35	82.26
Iron and steel products	84.57	85.35	85.03	85.71	86.29	87.18	86.89	88.62	87.98	88.57	87.70	84.48
Agricultural implements	82.19	87.68	87.88	88.78	89.40	89.79	89.12	80.09	85.69	84.68	86.36	85.00
Boilers and plate work	82.29	82.73	81.69	83.86	82.84	83.94	83.29	84.11	84.98	84.59	85.53	80.55
Fabricated and structural steel	84.77	85.54	85.70	86.61	87.32	86.80	86.53	86.63	87.05	87.42	87.46	85.46
Hardware and tools	76.20	77.02	76.81	77.40	77.76	78.59	78.26	77.93	79.57	79.19	79.29	75.62
Heating and cooking appliances	73.10	74.48	72.13	73.44	74.04	75.02	74.14	74.74	77.52	76.83	75.90	72.47
Iron castings	81.27	81.25	80.42	81.92	81.88	81.60	83.53	81.96	85.22	85.36	83.81	79.37
Machinery mfg. (j)	80.91	81.47	80.25	81.62	82.71	83.26	82.71	83.05	83.90	83.88	83.76	80.63
Industrial machinery (r)	82.25	82.69	81.21	82.67	83.76	84.35	84.14	84.09	84.40	84.54	84.40	81.62
Primary iron and steel	97.71	98.20	98.72	97.71	98.16	98.46	98.64	99.61	100.60	104.65	100.83	99.23
Sheet metal products	82.80	83.07	83.03	83.91	84.83	89.47	88.30	88.82	88.23	86.03	84.90	79.51
Wire and wire products	86.23	86.71	86.61	86.81	87.39	88.08	86.63	88.45	89.21	89.98	90.92	85.11
Transportation equipment	85.55	85.90	84.73	85.57	86.54	86.21	85.38	88.67	87.79	87.50	86.49	85.30
Aircraft and parts	90.23	91.13	89.59	88.32	88.07	89.53	89.92	89.33	89.92	92.41	92.50	92.25
Motor vehicles	95.13	94.61	91.56	94.08	98.30	95.69	94.92	97.48	100.83	98.65	94.07	91.85
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	84.82	83.83	83.15	84.61	85.07	84.85	82.50	81.99	85.29	84.59	83.11	80.92
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	75.91	77.83	78.62	78.15	79.14	78.45	78.62	79.19	79.40	79.50	80.08	78.42
Shipbuilding and repairing	76.50	78.91	78.35	81.37	79.46	80.10	78.02	80.67	79.85	80.59	80.32	78.40

TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada by Industry, Monthly 1959 — Concluded

Industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
dollars												
Manufacturing — Concluded:												
Non-ferrous metal products	84.84	85.07	87.05	85.71	84.85	85.21	86.01	85.59	86.44	87.14	87.88	89.07
Aluminum products	81.71	81.19	82.85	82.20	81.86	82.79	82.61	81.07	82.70	83.98	83.28	79.62
Brass and copper products	78.52	78.57	79.26	79.67	79.70	79.69	80.19	80.73	83.23	80.64	80.45	79.92
Smelting and refining	93.81	94.14	97.17	94.38	92.65	93.00	94.47	94.10	94.54	95.44	96.95	100.95
Electric apparatus and supplies	80.28	80.29	80.27	81.41	81.80	82.44	81.38	81.11	82.41	82.30	82.60	80.72
Heavy electrical machinery	85.94	85.89	87.40	87.56	88.52	89.13	89.59	88.41	89.54	88.82	89.44	87.59
Telecommunication equipment	78.84	78.77	77.63	79.18	79.10	79.30	78.00	77.28	78.19	79.16	79.12	79.46
Non-metallic mineral product (k)	78.86	79.31	78.54	78.34	79.31	79.31	78.87	79.44	80.57	80.77	79.54	75.23
Clay products	72.25	72.33	71.52	72.66	73.62	73.67	72.87	73.73	74.79	75.56	76.54	73.75
Glass and glass products	77.67	77.89	77.57	75.69	73.19	76.01	73.70	73.33	75.91	76.00	75.76	71.63
Concrete products .....	..	..	74.22	77.04	81.14	78.51	79.89	79.10	81.66	81.00	78.15	68.40
Products of petroleum and coal	108.58	110.77	112.50	111.23	113.81	111.07	110.34	110.01	110.73	111.10	113.74	114.80
Petroleum refining	109.55	111.59	113.42	112.08	114.82	111.84	111.21	110.87	111.66	112.03	114.56	115.69
Chemical products	85.43	85.69	85.85	85.55	85.68	86.07	86.61	86.75	87.74	88.09	88.07	88.87
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	75.90	75.50	75.69	75.32	75.85	76.28	76.51	76.31	77.62	77.56	77.14	77.33
Acids, alkalis and salts	96.72	96.71	99.33	97.97	97.49	97.79	96.99	97.36	98.79	99.61	99.77	102.80
Other chemical products (l)	84.93	85.38	84.90	84.89	85.03	85.41	86.29	86.45	87.58	87.56	87.56	87.87
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	66.94	67.24	66.15	67.23	68.04	68.05	67.31	66.91	67.32	67.98	68.40	66.49
Construction	75.62	76.38	73.11	75.45	77.96	76.71	78.47	77.92	79.79	79.20	78.24	69.78
Building and general engineering (m)	81.36	82.31	78.34	82.81	84.94	82.61	84.99	84.82	86.75	85.86	84.84	73.34
Building	80.41	80.75	77.04	81.61	83.46	81.13	83.63	83.31	85.28	84.58	83.27	72.17
General engineering	86.55	91.27	86.27	90.08	93.27	90.94	92.54	93.49	95.36	93.41	94.35	80.52
Highways, bridges and streets	66.08	66.59	64.53	63.61	66.99	67.62	68.75	67.69	69.03	68.43	67.39	64.23
Transportation, storage, communication	76.93	77.91	77.64	78.27	79.69	80.18	80.47	80.51	81.02	81.69	81.10	80.42
Transportation	78.41	79.66	79.21	80.13	81.70	82.33	82.37	82.51	82.67	83.37	82.77	81.87
Air transport and airports ¹	102.28	101.80	99.96	101.82	100.69	103.28	107.69	105.63	102.95	104.61	103.53	102.65
Steam railways	77.77	79.52	78.91	79.93	81.23	81.81	82.00	82.54	83.15	82.97	82.18	82.22
Maintenance of equipment	78.14	75.25	76.42	77.44	78.44	78.54	81.89	78.24	82.63	81.32	77.42	79.38
Maintenance of ways and structures	64.99	68.11	66.29	68.19	67.98	69.69	69.00	72.71	70.76	70.09	71.22	68.43
Transportation — steam railways	83.70	85.57	85.20	85.56	88.30	88.94	89.18	89.22	90.04	90.05	88.55	88.67
Telegraphs	66.16	71.21	68.99	72.13	73.88	72.99	71.92	71.59	73.12	72.30	72.19	72.86
Water transportation (n)	67.84	69.77	70.55	74.70	78.89	78.78	76.57	76.47	75.56	80.22	80.00	76.39
Electric and motor transportation (o)	76.79	76.84	76.62	76.32	78.04	78.69	78.50	78.21	78.70	79.12	78.95	76.80
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	80.49	80.54	80.71	79.35	81.54	82.43	83.80	83.37	83.06	83.11	83.36	84.61
Truck transportation	75.25	75.43	74.79	75.25	76.94	77.34	76.34	75.83	76.95	77.91	77.52	71.75
Storage	67.12	67.41	66.85	67.24	69.24	68.81	69.77	69.12	70.11	70.72	70.61	69.45
Grain elevators	66.98	66.95	66.23	66.49	69.88	68.06	69.43	69.14	70.00	70.71	70.84	69.73
Storage and warehouse	67.42	68.37	68.12	68.78	67.88	70.42	70.50	69.07	70.33	70.75	70.13	70.16
Communication	74.30	74.55	74.92	74.62	75.20	75.23	76.25	76.06	77.72	78.38	77.83	78.00
Radio broadcasting	78.23	77.58	77.99	79.17	79.40	80.13	82.13	81.82	81.12	83.67	83.38	82.76
Telephone	71.12	71.50	71.79	71.11	71.97	71.76	72.23	71.87	74.17	74.64	74.22	74.91
Public utility operation	86.52	87.10	87.38	87.56	87.25	87.29	86.93	87.38	88.96	89.38	90.25	90.97
Electric light and power	88.24	88.87	89.28	89.73	89.48	89.37	89.24	89.67	90.87	91.32	92.42	93.80
Other public utilities (q)	79.52	79.94	79.78	79.10	78.62	79.27	77.98	79.10	82.19	82.74	82.82	81.11
Trade	62.44	62.98	62.68	63.20	63.46	63.75	63.83	63.34	63.05	63.28	62.60	62.87
Wholesale	76.12	77.19	76.93	77.50	77.91	77.92	77.83	77.07	77.76	78.52	78.49	78.04
Retail	55.21	55.40	55.25	55.71	55.90	56.30	56.29	55.95	55.28	55.34	54.67	55.56
Food	51.06	51.34	52.28	51.59	51.99	52.71	52.99	53.18	51.67	52.06	52.10	54.64
Department stores	55.35	55.80	54.74	55.36	55.53	55.80	55.36	54.96	54.66	54.32	55.58	54.57
Variety stores	35.03	34.91	34.55	34.31	34.14	34.90	36.05	35.43	34.19	34.23	33.36	36.43
Automotive products	70.20	70.78	71.97	73.14	73.59	73.32	72.68	71.71	71.72	72.49	72.07	69.56
Finance, insurance and real estate	67.60	68.36	69.04	69.38	69.33	69.40	69.47	68.78	68.97	68.30	68.41	68.75
Banking, investment and loan	62.38	63.51	63.78	63.69	63.54	63.62	63.68	62.88	62.98	63.09	63.23	63.54
Insurance	75.85	76.00	77.10	76.03	76.03	77.99	78.29	78.01	78.25	76.74	76.59	76.89
Service (u)	49.63	50.14	50.01	50.34	50.23	49.63	49.29	49.36	50.42	51.32	51.44	51.45
Hotels and restaurants	39.84	40.48	39.78	39.97	39.87	39.54	39.03	38.98	39.86	40.27	40.72	40.51
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	43.12	43.35	44.41	45.75	46.11	44.81	44.05	44.27	45.27	45.53	45.17	43.99
Business service	78.23	78.74	78.94	78.35	77.97	77.68	77.36	77.47	77.18	76.49	77.54	77.54
Industrial composite	72.34	73.11	72.60	73.26	73.82	73.71	73.76	73.42	74.30	74.66	74.23	72.41

¹ Revision made on previous figures published.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 17. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (1949 = 100), Canada by Industry,
Annual Averages 1955-59

Industries	Average				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Forestry (chiefly logging)	149.2	161.0	170.8	176.6	176.3
Mining	142.8	151.5	162.9	168.2	176.3
Metal mining	140.2	147.6	159.3	162.9	170.7
Gold (a)	132.6	136.1	138.7	140.6	143.0
Other metal (b)	139.9	147.3	161.1	164.9	173.3
Iron .....	..	..	193.6	186.5	201.9
Uranium .....	..	..	169.1	177.3	184.4
Fuels	143.3	154.8	166.3	174.5	182.7
Coal	123.1	126.8	134.0	141.9	141.2
Oil and natural gas	149.3	161.7	172.1	179.3	190.2
Non-metal (c)	156.7	164.0	171.5	176.8	185.3
Asbestos .....	..	..	..	..	186.6
Manufacturing	144.4	151.7	159.1	165.3	172.5
Durable goods (t)	144.3	151.5	158.7	165.3	173.2
Non-durable goods (t)	143.4	150.3	158.0	164.6	171.2
Food and beverages	139.3	144.8	152.8	160.3	167.8
Meat products	138.6	142.2	148.9	154.8	163.8
Dairy products	140.6	146.6	154.2	160.5	168.6
Canned and cured fish	110.3	114.2	122.5	124.5	130.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	146.7	151.2	162.8	174.6	178.6
Grain mill products	139.9	146.5	154.0	163.7	167.5
Bread and other bakery products	137.4	145.4	154.5	162.0	168.7
Biscuits and crackers	143.1	148.0	158.1	165.2	171.8
Distilled and malt liquors	143.5	149.5	158.4	167.9	178.4
Other beverages (d)	140.6	146.8	154.4	160.1	163.8
Confectionery	146.3	151.4	159.4	170.3	176.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	150.2	154.8	165.3	170.2	179.5
Rubber products	144.9	152.4	158.5	165.4	176.3
Leather products	134.5	140.0	146.8	151.6	156.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	133.0	138.4	144.6	149.0	154.5
Other leather products (f)	138.0	143.7	152.4	158.6	161.4
Textile products (except clothing)	137.2	141.3	147.7	153.6	160.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	132.1	136.9	139.8	142.6	150.5
Woolen goods	136.8	140.3	145.2	152.3	158.3
Synthetic textiles and silk (s)	144.7	149.9	156.6	163.5	168.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	128.6	133.9	136.9	142.1	146.9
Men's clothing	128.3	135.1	137.1	142.9	148.3
Women's clothing	124.2	131.3	135.3	140.5	145.4
Knit goods	136.1	137.9	140.5	144.6	147.8
Fur goods	136.1	146.0	147.8	153.9	163.0
Wood products	142.9	147.0	152.4	159.7	165.2
Saw and planing mills (g)	142.6	146.3	151.4	159.3	164.1
Furniture	140.4	146.3	152.6	158.7	165.0
Other wood products (h)	143.9	147.6	153.2	157.9	164.9
Paper products	144.8	153.2	159.8	163.4	170.2
Pulp and paper mills	141.4	150.2	156.8	159.5	166.3
Other paper products (i)	151.2	158.6	166.0	174.2	179.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	146.4	154.2	161.4	168.8	177.2
Iron and steel products	146.3	155.0	162.7	168.6	178.6
Agricultural implements	142.2	148.8	156.2	166.5	176.8
Boilers and plate work	147.4	151.6	155.2	164.6	168.6
Fabricated and structural steel	142.8	149.9	154.8	159.8	166.6
Hardware and tools	150.3	159.5	163.3	167.7	176.9
Heating and cooking appliances	140.7	147.1	154.4	162.7	169.4
Iron castings	145.2	149.9	155.5	160.0	169.4
Machinery mfg. (j)	146.6	155.2	160.3	165.9	175.0
Industrial machinery (r) .....	..	..	161.0	165.7	174.6
Primary iron and steel	143.5	156.9	169.3	174.9	186.0
Sheet metal products	151.7	158.3	167.5	177.2	189.3
Wire and wire products	146.2	155.4	163.1	166.9	176.8
Transportation equipment	140.9	147.1	153.5	161.8	170.9
Aircraft and parts	153.6	159.9	166.7	177.8	183.4
Motor vehicles	140.3	143.9	147.5	157.8	173.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	143.3	149.5	154.2	162.4	170.2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	127.7	136.4	143.6	146.8	157.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	139.2	146.4	155.5	161.4	169.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 17. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (1949 = 100), Canada by Industry.
Annual Averages 1955-59 — Concluded

Industries	Average				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Manufacturing — Concluded:					
Non-ferrous metal products	147.9	154.3	163.6	170.6	175.9
Aluminum products	146.7	152.3	163.6	174.1	177.6
Brass and copper products	147.5	152.3	158.6	164.9	177.6
Smelting and refining	142.8	149.2	159.2	166.1	173.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	142.8	151.2	157.4	163.8	170.4
Heavy electrical machinery .....	..	..	163.6	170.6	176.0
Telecommunication equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	147.3	154.1	161.7	169.1	175.1
Clay products	144.3	150.4	157.4	161.0	168.2
Glass and glass products	148.2	154.3	159.6	169.4	173.8
Concrete products .....	..	..	..	..	..
Products of petroleum and coal	160.8	169.5	181.5	187.0	200.0
Petroleum refining .....	..	..	..	180.6	193.2
Chemical products	147.0	155.4	166.5	175.2	182.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	151.8	159.3	165.3	174.4	179.3
Acids, alkalis and salts	145.1	153.6	166.2	173.8	182.3
Other chemical products (l)	145.6	154.1	165.0	173.8	180.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	144.9	150.8	160.0	170.9	178.0
Construction					
Building and general engineering (m)	150.1	167.2	180.3	182.3	186.5
Building	149.4	167.0	178.7	179.8	185.1
General engineering	150.8	165.9	183.4	190.1	193.0
Highways, bridges and streets	154.5	164.4	174.5	181.5	189.5
Transportation, storage, communication					
Transportation	133.4	139.1	147.1	154.4	164.6
Air transport and airports ¹	131.6	137.7	145.7	151.7	161.8
Steam railways	142.3	149.5	157.4	172.5	180.6
Maintenance of equipment	127.2	132.4	139.4	144.3	155.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	127.6	132.8	140.7	146.6	157.6
Transportation — steam railways	131.5	134.9	144.7	151.5	162.7
Telegraphs	125.2	131.2	137.2	141.6	152.2
Water transportation (n)	125.8	131.9	143.0	147.1	159.0
Electric and motor transportation (o)	137.7	148.5	159.1	159.8	170.2
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	142.9	148.4	156.7	163.9	171.5
Truck transportation	140.3	147.1	154.3	163.4	172.9
Storage	152.1	157.2	166.1	170.9	179.0
Grain elevators	136.1	142.6	150.4	156.9	163.9
Storage and warehouse	133.2	140.5	149.0	157.3	162.9
Communication	144.6	148.3	154.1	157.0	167.2
Radio broadcasting	150.5	154.7	165.4	180.1	192.2
Telephone	148.2	153.1	161.6	173.2	182.9
Telephone	149.0	152.4	162.2	172.6	184.3
Public utility operation					
Electric light and power	147.1	154.5	164.1	174.2	183.0
Other public utilities (q)	148.5	156.6	166.5	176.7	186.2
144.8	150.7	160.9	173.1	181.2	
Trade					
Wholesale	141.8	147.8	155.6	162.8	170.7
Retail	143.7	152.2	161.8	170.6	180.6
Food	137.6	142.1	148.6	154.6	160.7
Department stores	128.6	131.4	137.8	143.1	149.3
Variety stores	144.1	147.0	152.7	159.1	165.0
Automotive products	139.1	160.0	173.7	186.4	191.8
Business service	141.4	146.1	153.5	158.6	164.2
Finance, insurance and real estate					
Banking, investment and loan	134.5	142.8	150.1	157.3	163.0
Insurance	131.8	139.8	146.6	153.9	159.8
140.0	148.5	156.4	162.4	167.5	
Service (u)					
Hotels and restaurants	145.1	153.0	163.2	171.9	179.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	134.0	138.0	143.9	148.1	152.4
Business service	133.6	138.7	147.0	151.5	157.4
..	..	..	..	..	169.5
Industrial composite	142.1	150.0	158.1	163.9	171.0

¹ Revision made on 1957-59 figures published in previous bulletins.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 18. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and month	Manufacturing						Mining		Construction	
	All manufactures		Durable goods (t)		Non-durable goods (t)				Building and general engineering (m)	
	Wages ¹	Wages and salaries	Wages ¹	Wages and salaries	Wages ¹	Wages and salaries	Wages ¹	Wages and salaries	Wages ¹	Wages and salaries
dollars										
Average:										
1947	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1956:										
January	60.69	65.05	65.67	69.68	55.44	60.46	72.80	76.82	69.44	71.22
February	61.33	65.57	66.49	70.09	55.84	60.94	73.39	77.43	70.86	72.81
March	61.86	66.02	66.99	70.81	55.80	61.05	71.78	76.16	68.78	71.21
April	62.56	66.70	67.93	71.61	56.51	61.59	72.16	76.54	71.21	73.01
May	62.13	66.46	66.67	70.61	57.10	62.10	72.97	77.07	72.09	73.77
June	62.91	66.89	67.85	71.34	57.36	62.30	72.93	77.24	73.55	74.56
July	62.18	66.44	67.08	70.88	56.84	61.92	73.57	77.49	75.99	76.63
August	62.51	66.71	67.73	71.56	56.97	61.93	74.21	78.01	77.43	77.85
September	63.62	67.97	69.47	73.37	57.65	62.65	76.82	80.30	79.34	79.05
October	64.36	68.53	69.89	73.73	58.19	63.24	75.35	79.53	77.49	78.14
November	64.53	68.78	70.14	73.95	58.44	63.47	77.15	80.87	76.19	77.06
December	59.88	65.44	64.50	69.47	54.82	61.22	73.91	78.67	60.51	64.87
1957:										
January	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20	77.91	82.51	77.69	78.93
February	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48	78.74	83.23	78.30	80.14
March	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98	77.96	82.67	80.14	81.00
April	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93	77.65	82.61	75.56	77.71
May	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.48	78.34	82.97	80.07	81.09
June	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59	80.21	84.46	79.44	80.48
July	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29	78.92	83.39	81.44	82.47
August	64.76	69.77	70.11	74.79	59.24	65.00	79.71	84.01	81.85	82.91
September	65.32	70.29	71.38	75.87	59.16	65.01	81.49	85.39	83.01	83.87
October	65.65	70.86	71.70	76.29	59.44	65.55	81.30	85.61	79.64	80.97
November	66.38	71.69	72.52	77.12	60.12	66.33	82.52	86.65	80.54	82.09
December	61.68	68.47	66.65	72.91	56.31	64.09	77.95	83.22	62.53	68.28
1958:										
January	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September	66.91	72.73	72.65	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
1959:										
January	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	94.65	73.75	78.34
April	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.70	64.19	70.60	83.95	89.64	79.84	82.61
July	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	84.99
August	69.56	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.82
September	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	64.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	86.75
October	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.86	71.25	86.17	91.89	83.62	85.86
November	71.08	76.86	77.62	82.79	64.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	84.84
December	68.48	75.13	74.72	80.58	62.39	70.08	82.05	89.07	66.38	73.34

¹ For definitions see explanatory notes in monthly bulletins *Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings*.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 19. Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported,
Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and month	Industrial composite			Manufacturing			Percentage of women	
	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Percentage of women	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			
	Both sexes	Men	Women		Both sexes	Men		
Average:				%			%	
1950	102.1	102.4	101.0	22.3	101.4	101.8	100.1	23.4
1951	109.1	110.2	105.3	21.8	108.1	109.7	102.9	22.6
1952	111.9	113.3	107.1	21.6	109.9	112.3	102.2	22.0
1953	113.1	113.5	111.6	22.2	113.0	114.9	106.8	22.4
1954	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.3	100.8	22.3
1955	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3
1956	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2
1957	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2
1958	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1956:								
January	112.3	112.0	113.4	22.7	110.2	112.1	104.1	22.4
February	113.2	113.1	113.5	22.6	112.3	114.6	105.1	22.2
March	113.5	113.1	115.0	22.8	113.4	115.8	105.5	22.1
April	115.2	115.1	115.7	22.6	114.1	116.7	105.8	22.0
May	119.7	120.5	117.1	22.0	115.4	118.6	105.4	21.7
June	124.2	125.5	119.9	21.8	118.0	121.2	107.8	21.7
July	125.4	126.8	120.4	21.6	117.9	121.0	107.7	21.7
August	125.7	126.7	122.0	21.9	118.0	120.0	111.6	22.5
September	125.9	126.4	124.2	22.2	118.6	120.0	114.0	22.8
October	126.2	126.6	124.6	22.2	118.6	120.2	113.3	22.7
November	125.7	125.8	125.5	22.5	118.0	119.9	111.9	22.5
December	121.4	120.8	123.3	22.9	114.8	117.7	105.4	21.8
1957:								
January	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1
February	118.1	117.7	119.4	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2
March	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.5	22.1
April	119.4	118.7	121.8	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0
May	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8
June	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	108.6	22.0
July	127.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9
August	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8
September	126.9	126.6	127.9	22.7	118.1	119.1	114.6	23.0
October	125.2	125.0	126.2	22.7	116.2	118.0	110.4	22.6
November	122.5	121.3	126.7	23.3	113.3	115.1	107.4	22.5
December	117.5	115.6	123.9	23.7	109.0	111.6	100.7	21.9
1958:								
January	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3
February	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2
March	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3
April	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1
May	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0
June	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0
July	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1
August	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2
September	121.9	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3
October	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1
November	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9
December	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2
1959:								
January	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5
February	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7
March	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6
April	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4
May	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
June	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
July	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
August	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
September	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
October	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
November	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
December	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3

TABLE 20. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, Areas and Industrial Divisions

Areas and Industrial divisions	Proportion of men and women										Distribution of number of employees reported	
	September 1944		September 1945		September 1947		September 1948		September 1949			
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Both sexes	Women
	per cent										number	
Provinces												
Newfoundland .....	..	..	..	..	85.5	11.5	87.6	12.4	88.1	11.9	44,717	5,320
Prince Edward Island	72.2	27.8	71.7	28.3	76.0	24.0	74.2	25.8	77.1	22.9	5,967	1,369
Nova Scotia	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	83.1	16.3	82.7	17.3	82.5	17.5	87,305	15,292
New Brunswick	82.7	17.3	81.3	18.7	83.1	16.9	82.2	17.8	82.0	18.0	64,905	11,660
Quebec	73.1	26.9	74.6	25.4	77.0	23.0	76.3	23.7	76.5	23.5	822,530	193,187
Ontario	69.2	30.8	71.8	28.2	75.4	24.6	74.9	25.1	75.3	24.7	1,206,757	298,107
Manitoba	72.3	27.7	73.5	26.5	76.7	23.3	75.7	24.4	76.0	24.0	142,549	34,244
Saskatchewan	76.2	23.8	77.1	22.9	80.5	19.3	81.0	19.0	80.7	19.3	73,883	14,267
Alberta (W)	77.9	22.1	78.7	21.3	79.4	20.6	79.3	20.7	79.2	20.8	168,919	35,069
British Columbia (W)	77.4	22.6	78.7	21.3	80.0	20.0	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7	256,441	53,589
Canada	72.9	27.1	74.7	25.3	77.3	22.7	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	2,875,973	662,104
Urban areas												
St. John's .....	..	..	..	..	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0	79.8	20.2	14,923	3,009
Sydney .....	..	..	..	..	94.7	5.3	94.1	5.9	93.4	6.6	16,659	1,095
Halifax	73.4	26.6	73.0	27.0	71.7	28.3	71.5	28.5	72.0	28.0	29,190	8,164
Moncton .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	71.2	28.8	70.1	29.9	8,525	2,545
Saint John	69.2	30.8	68.0	32.0	69.5	30.5	69.1	30.9	71.5	28.5	15,065	4,300
Chicoutimi-Jonquiere .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91.0	9.0	14,806	1,326
Quebec	68.5	31.5	72.3	27.7	78.2	27.2	71.5	28.5	73.3	26.7	43,081	11,497
Sherbrooke	59.7	40.3	59.9	40.1	73.3	26.7	73.1	26.9	72.5	27.5	11,740	3,231
Shawinigan Falls .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	80.2	19.8	79.7	20.3	9,031	1,836
Three Rivers	71.6	28.4	73.7	26.3	73.8	26.2	73.9	26.1	75.0	25.0	14,900	3,727
Drummondville .....	..	..	..	..	74.8	25.2	73.5	26.5	72.8	27.2	6,711	1,825
Montreal	66.7	33.3	67.4	32.6	70.9	29.1	70.4	29.6	70.7	29.3	437,649	128,208
Ottawa-Hull .....	..	..	60.6	39.4	72.0	28.0	71.4	28.6	72.1	27.9	52,657	14,670
Kingston .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	80.6	19.4	77.9	22.1	9,735	2,148
Peterborough .....	..	..	..	..	76.4	23.6	76.0	24.0	76.2	23.8	12,430	2,960
Oshawa .....	..	..	..	..	78.9	21.1	84.0	16.0	84.5	15.5	22,325	3,466
Toronto	59.2	40.8	62.7	37.3	68.7	31.3	68.6	31.4	68.4	31.6	429,503	135,514
Hamilton	67.1	32.9	69.3	30.7	75.9	24.1	73.2	26.8	77.8	22.2	84,834	18,844
St. Catharines .....	..	..	..	..	82.9	17.1	81.8	18.2	82.3	17.7	35,649	6,327
Niagara Falls .....	..	..	..	..	71.1	28.9	71.5	28.5	71.1	28.9	10,169	2,941
Brantford .....	..	..	..	..	71.3	28.7	72.8	27.2	74.0	26.0	14,430	3,758
Guelph .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	73.8	26.2	72.6	27.4	9,302	2,552
Galt .....	..	..	..	..	70.1	29.9	70.7	29.3	69.9	30.1	11,512	3,465
Kitchener	61.9	38.1	64.2	35.8	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.7	27,621	8,744
Sudbury .....	..	..	..	..	90.9	9.1	89.2	10.8	89.8	10.2	23,074	2,360
Timmins .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	91.6	8.4	79.7	9.4	7,945	668
London	62.7	37.3	64.2	35.8	68.5	31.5	69.4	30.6	68.6	31.4	35,625	11,182
Sarnia .....	..	..	..	..	85.9	14.1	83.9	16.1	83.8	16.2	12,154	1,972
Windsor	81.4	18.6	74.6	25.4	79.4	20.6	78.7	21.3	81.0	19.0	35,140	6,690
Sault Ste. Marie .....	..	..	..	..	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1	89.3	10.7	14,213	1,527
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur .....	..	..	82.3	17.7	82.8	17.2	81.4	18.6	82.0	18.0	14,260	2,573
Winnipeg	64.0	36.0	64.8	35.2	69.5	30.4	69.1	30.9	69.6	30.4	94,651	28,784
Regina	54.9	45.1	58.0	42.0	70.9	30.0	69.4	30.6	68.4	31.6	17,786	5,615
Saskatoon	64.0	36.0	66.8	33.2	74.1	25.9	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3	12,241	3,091
Edmonton	63.7	36.3	64.5	35.5	74.6	25.4	74.5	25.5	74.8	25.2	51,257	12,394
Calgary	70.0	20.0	71.6	28.4	73.7	26.3	73.0	27.1	73.8	26.2	44,029	11,524
Vancouver	70.1	29.9	71.5	28.5	73.0	27.0	72.4	27.6	73.0	27.0	130,832	35,348
Victoria	75.6	24.4	74.6	25.4	74.6	25.7	74.0	26.0	73.7	26.3	16,887	4,445
Industrial divisions												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.5	1.5	67,912	1,030
Mining	96.7	3.3	97.2	2.8	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	110,717	4,112
Manufacturing	70.9	29.1	74.0	26.0	77.0	23.0	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	1,207,797	280,599
Durable goods (t)	80.6	19.4	86.2	13.8	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8	88.4	11.6	572,274	66,650
Non-durable goods (t)	59.8	40.2	62.4	37.6	66.2	33.8	66.5	33.5	66.3	33.7	635,523	213,949
Construction	97.3	2.7	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	310,150	7,777
Transportation, storage, communication	87.8	12.2	83.8	16.2	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9	84.8	15.2	370,357	56,460
Public utility operation	87.0	13.0	87.4	12.6	87.8	12.2	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	61,517	7,802
Trade	50.7	49.3	53.2	46.8	63.7	36.3	63.4	36.6	63.9	36.1	461,378	166,515
Finance, insurance and real estate	46.1	53.9	46.7	53.3	48.9	51.1	49.9	50.1	50.1	49.9	148,465	74,119
Service (u)	41.8	58.2	42.4	57.6	53.2	46.8	53.1	46.9	53.7	46.3	137,680	63,690
Industrial composite	72.9	27.1	74.7	25.3	77.3	22.7	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	2,875,973	662,104

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utility, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4 of the monthly reports "Employment and Payrolls".

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week

on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and

salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

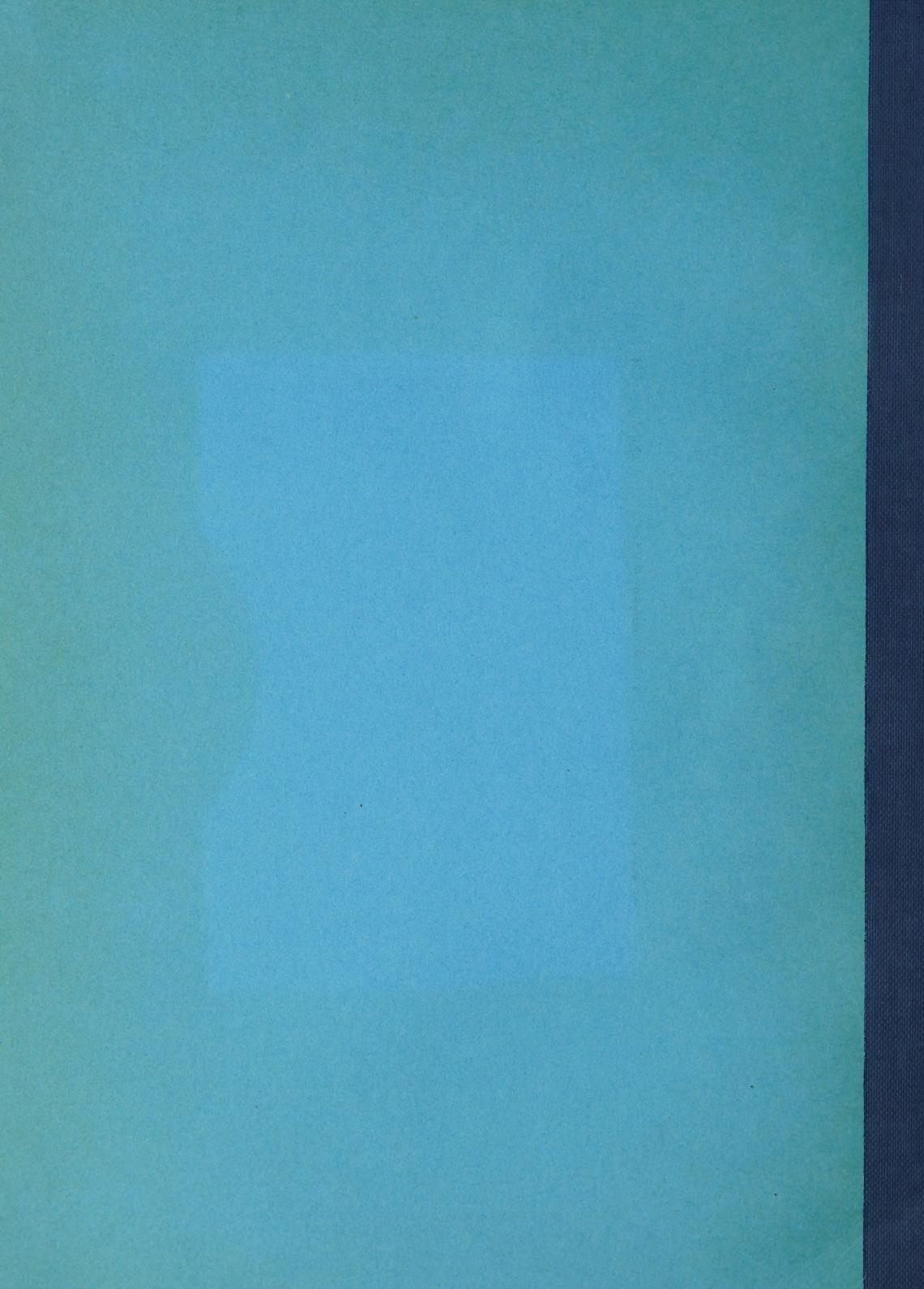
7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Urban Area Statistics.—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (t) **Durable Goods Manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (u) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (v) **Estimates of coverage** are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 63.
- (w) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta, Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.



20.24 3.6b

University of Toronto
Business Library

DO NOT
REMOVE
THE
CARD
FROM
THIS
POCKET

Acme Library Card Pocket
LOWE-MARTIN CO. LIMITED

72-201

HD

5727

Canada, Bureau of Statistics.
Review of employment and payrolls.
1959

A324

1959

